403A. Introduction to Public Health for Nurses  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Seniors.  
Principles of organization and administration, responsibilities and function of public health including epidemiology, environmental health and biostatistics.

403B. Public Health Nursing  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 8(4-16) Seniors.  
Objectives and responsibilities of public health nursing; basic principles underlying its practice with guided application in selected public health agencies.

404. Survey of Nursing  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 credits. Seniors.  
Development of nursing to present status, current problems and long-term goals. Fields of service open to graduate nurses; nursing organizations, national, state and local, their services and objectives.

406. Senior Nursing  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 8(3-20) Senior majors.  
A study of basic principles of leadership and their application in the practice of team nursing.

PACKAGING  
PKG

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

210. Principles of Packaging  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 3(3-0)  
A general course in packaging principles covering the growth and development of the field, and the technological and motivational problems involved in present day packaging. Consideration will be given to the basic functions of the package and their relation to the needs and wants of our society.

230. Packaging Materials  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-4) CEM 313.  
A detailed study of common packaging materials such as wood, paper, paperboards, plastics, metal foils and sheets, glass, and cushioning media. A one-day field trip required.

330. Graphics for the Packaging Industry  
Winter. 4(3-3) 320 or approval of school.  
Designing graphics for specific types of printing processes and for various packaging materials. Considerations in ink formulation, identification of the various printing processes used, and the advantages and disadvantages of various reproduction methods as used for packaging.

422. Packaging Systems  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-4) 320 or approval of school.  
Design, use and evaluation of packages and packaging systems. A one-day field trip is required.

423. Dynamics of Packaging  
Winter, Spring. 4(4-3) 422, MTH 215, or approval of department.  
A study of the protective function of the packaging systems in relation to their environment and shock and vibration isolation methods. A one-day field trip is required.

424. Packaging Problems  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. 422 or 423. Approval of school.  
Development of solutions to specific packaging problems.

425. Packaging Process Analysis  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-3) 422, CPS 110.  
The integrated study of the operation structure and control of the packaging and package-making process. A one-day field trip is required.

428. Packaging Development  
Fall, Spring. 4(3-2) 320.  
A study of the functions of each area concerned with the development of packages to meet present-day requirements of protection and merchandising.

430. Packaging Machinery  
Spring. 4(3-3) 320 or approval of school.  
The components for automated packaging lines, and auxiliary materials handling equipment, including consideration of design, selection, specification and operation of machinery for the package-making and package-filling operations.

463. Seminar  
Fall. 2(0-4) Must have job experience to enroll.  
Detailed report on work performed in fulfillment of practical experience requirements must be submitted.

801. Package Design  
Fall. 4(3-3)  
Advanced work in the development of the graphic and structural design of packages.

834. Special Investigations in Packaging  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit.  

899. Research  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of school.

Building Construction  
B C

200. Dynamics of American Housing  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 3(3-0)  
Impact of housing on the economic and social welfare of America. Analysis of the residential building industry and its problems in providing adequate housing.

312. Structural Design  
Fall. 4(4-0) 200 or approval of department.  
Consideration of structural design systems as used in light construction.

412. Housing Utilities Design  
Winter. 4(4-0)  
Design and planning for mechanical and electrical utilities in housing.

413. Residential Construction Systems  
Spring. 4(3-2) 312 or approval of department.  
Analysis of the primary construction systems employed in the residential building industry, especially the economic and social aspects in meeting the housing goals of the U.S.

415. Building Materials  
Spring. 4(4-0) 312 or approval of department.  
Properties of building materials pertinent to their application and performance in service.

416. Building Costs  
Winter. 4(3-4) Approval of department.  
Methods of cost estimating. Effects of codes and production practices on costs.

417. Residential Finance  
Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors.  
Analysis of financial programs for the construction, rehabilitation, remodeling and purchase of homes; especially meeting the nation's goals for low to moderate income housing.

418. Special Topics  
(F P 418.) Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 3 credits. Approval of department. Selected topics in housing.

420. Construction Management  
(F P 314, B C 314.) Spring. 4(2-2) 416 or approval of department.  
Systems management techniques for residential building organizations inclusive of organization development, operations, planning, scheduling and control, and administrative systems and procedures.

835. Research in Building Construction  
(F P 635.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

899. Research  
(F P 699.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

PARK AND RECREATION RESOURCES*  
PRR

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

200. Resource Ecology and Man  
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

344. Leisure and Recreation Resources  
(R D 344.) Fall. 3(3-0)  
Leisure in relation to park and recreation resources. History and philosophy, significance in modern society, and impact on urban and natural resource developments.

440. Park and Recreation Administration  
(R D 440.) Fall. 4(4-0)  
Park and recreation organization, administration and policy at municipal, county, and regional level. Field trip required.

442. State and Federal Recreation Resource Policy  
(R D 442.) Winter. 3(3-0)  
Origin, development and significance of public policy in recreation resource development in the United States with emphasis at state and federal levels. Field trip required.

444. Park and Recreation Area Design  
(R D 444.) Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of department. Planning and design principles of space, scale, etc.

*Established January 1, 1969. Formerly a part of the Department of Resource Development.
and circulation applied to the use of park and recreation areas and facilities. Field trip required.

446. Park Area Operations
(R D 446.) Spring. 3(3-0). Approval of department.
Problems in operations and maintenance of park and recreation areas and facilities. Personnel practices, budgeting, and maintenance schedules. Selection and adaptability of maintenance equipment. Field trip required.

448. Field Studies in Park Administration
(R D 448.) Fall, 3 credits. Approval of department.
Investigation and analysis of outstanding park and recreation programs. Visits to areas under local, state, and federal jurisdiction. Evaluation of administrative practices, area management, and operation policies. Conducted as a traveling class with agency assistance.

449. Recreation Land Management
(R D 449, 350.) Fall, Spring. 3(2-0).
Not open to majors.
Fundamentals of outdoor recreation resource management. Planning, development, and administration of programs and facilities. Two weekend field trips required.

450. Natural Resource Administration
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Fisheries and Wildlife, Forestry, and Resource Development Departments and administered by the Forestry Department.
Concepts and methods of economics and administration and application of techniques to management of wildlands.

458. Supervised Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Approval of department. Seminars on current problems. Supervised readings. Individual undergraduate research on selected topics.

454. Senior ProSeminar
Winter. 1-1(0) Senior majors.
Seminars on current professional problems and literature.

842. Park and Recreation Policy
Winter. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the Resource Development Department.
Recreation, leisure and work concepts. Determination of needs for recreation facilities. Factors affecting public and private allocation of resources for provision of needed facilities.

845. Urban Recreation Area and Program Analysis
Spring. 4(4-0). Approval of department.
Analysis of urban public, private and commercial recreation areas, facilities, and programs. Construction of a typology of urban communities. Course is conducted in selected urban communities in Michigan.

848. Recreation Resource Law
Spring. 3(3-0).
Legal basis for public recreation. Methods of acquiring recreational resources, including contracts and condemnation procedures. Administrative problems, including zoning, liability, civil rights and law enforcement. Study of cases and statutes.

850. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Approval of department. Seminars on current problems. Supervised readings. Independent study of selected topics.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

PATHOLOGY

College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine
College of Veterinary Medicine

404. General Pathology
Fall. 5(3-6) ANT 420, Junior Medical Technology majors, or approval of department.

407. Clinical Pathology
Winter. 5(3-4). 404 or approval of department.
Theory and techniques in hematology, coagulation, blood banking, clinical microscopy and chemical pathology, including urinalysis, blood chemistry and continuous flow analysis.

408. Clinical Pathology
Spring. 5(3-4) 404 or approval of department.

501. Pathology of Infancy and Childhood
Winter. 5(5-0) Year V Human Medicine Students.
An analysis of disease processes in the immature human between birth and puberty.

550. Pathology I
Fall, Spring. 7(4-8) Fifth-term Veterinary Medicine students or approval of department.
Principles of pathology, including causes of disease, disturbances of growth and metabolism, neoplasms, circulatory changes, inflammatory, and neoplastic pathology, and the special pathology of diseases of the skeletal, muscular, integumentary, digestive, and excretory systems.

556. Pathology II
Winter, Summer. 7(4-8) 550.
Continuation of 550, with coverage of the hematopoietic, cardiovascular, urinary, digestive, respiratory and reproductive systems; integration of principles of clinical pathology.

610. Veterinary Clinical Pathology
Fall, Spring. 3(2-3) 500.
Laboratory procedures in the diagnosis and prognosis of animal disease; examination of body tissues, fluids and excreta.

615. Diseases of Poultry
Winter, Summer. 4(4-0). Eighth-term Veterinary Medicine students.
Etiology, signs, lesions, differential diagnosis and control of infectious and noninfectious diseases of birds, with emphasis on domestic poultry.

800. Problems in Pathology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.
Effervecent work for students in veterinary medicine interested in pathology as a specialty, or in the special pathology of diseases of a particular class or species, and for graduate minors and majors interested in pathological techniques or in non-thesis research.