# PHYSIOLOGY

# **PSL**

# Department of Physiology College of Natural Science

#### 101 Frontiers in Physiology

Spring. 1(1-0) R: Open to freshmen or sophomores in the College of Natural Science or

in the Lyman Briggs College.
Introduction to the field of physiology and recent trends in physiological research, including an overview of biomedical careers. Campus and Internet resources to achieve academic success and career goals.

### 250

Introductory Physiology
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) R: Not open to students in the Physiology major. Not open to students with credit in PSL 310.

Function, regulation and integration of organs and organ systems of higher animals emphasizing human physiology.

#### 310 **Physiology for Pre-Health Professionals**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P: BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145 or ANTR 350 Not open to students with credit in PSL 431

Human organ system physiology with clinical applications for students entering health care fields.

### 311L Physiology Laboratory for Pre-Health Professionals

Fall, Spring. 2(0-4) P: (CEM 142 or CEM 152 or CEM 182H or LB 172) and ((PSL 310 or concurrently) or (PSL 432 or concurrently)) R: Not open to freshmen.

Laboratory exercises in human and animal physiology, including neural, sensory, muscle, cardiovascular, and urinary function, with an emphasis on the integration of physiological systems. Laboratory exercises relevant for pre-health students and the development of data analysis and problem solving skills.

#### 331 Concepts and Critical Thinking in Physiology

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145 RB: (PSL 101) and (BS 162 or BS 181H of 182H or LB 144) R: Open to sophomores or juniors in the Physiology Major or in the Lyman Briggs Physiology Coordinate Major. Approval of department.

Knowledge, skills, and approaches necessary to create deep understanding of biological concepts for success in advanced physiology courses

### **Physiological Biophysics** 425

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: PSL 250 or PSL 310 or (PSL 431 and PSL 432) RB: First semester calculus.

The quantitative physical phenomena underlying kinetics and equilibria of physiological processes.

### 429 **Biomedical Imaging Methods**

Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P: (CEM 142 or CEM 152 or CEM 182H or LB 172) and (PHY 184 or PHY 184B or PHY 232 or PHY 294H or LB 274) RB: A course in physiology or gross anatomy.

Overview of biomedical imaging techniques from theory to application, with emphasis on health care and

### **Human Physiology I** 431

Fall. 4(4-0) P: (BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145) and (CEM 142 or CEM 152 or CEM 182H or LB 172) RB: BS 162 or BS 182H or LB 144 R: Open to juniors or seniors.

Molecular basis of physiological control systems, physiology of excitable cells, autonomic nervous system, function and regulation of cardiovascular and respiratory systems.

#### 432 **Human Physiology II**

Spring. 4(4-0) P: (BS 161 or BS 181H or LB 145) and (CEM 142 or CEM 152 or CEM 182H or LB 172) and PSL 431 RB: BS 162 or BS 182H or LB 144 R: Open to juniors or sen-

Continuation of PSL 431. Function and regulation of the digestive, endocrine, renal, and reproductive systems. Integration of physiological responses.

### Physiology in Health and Disease 450

Fall. 3(3-0) P: (PSL 431 and PSL 432) and Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Lyman Briggs Physiology Coordinate Major or in the Physiology major.

Advanced topics in normal and abnormal physiology. Chronic diseases, disease progression, and animal models of disease.

## Topics in Physiology (W)

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (PSL 431 and (PSL 432 or concurrently)) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to seniors or juniors in the Physiology Major or in the Lyman Briggs Physiology Coordinate Major. SA: PSL 421, PSL 438, PSL 439, PSL 440, PSL 441, PSL 442, PSL 443, PSL 444, PSL 445, PSL 446, PSL 447, PSL 448, PSL 449

In-depth exploration of contemporary areas of physiology and human disease, emphasizing scientific literacy and effective written and oral communication.

## **Capstone Laboratory in Physiology**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2(1-3) P: (PSL 431) and completion of Tier I writing requirement RB: (PSL 432) and anatomy and statistics R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Physiology Major or in the Lyman Briggs Physiology Co-ordinate Major.

Laboratory exercises in human and animal physiology, including cardiovascular, respiratory, neural, muscle, sensory, and hormonal function, as well as systems physiology studies in exercise and systemic reflexes.

### 480 **Special Problems in Physiology**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PSL 431 and PSL 432) and completion of Tier I Writing requirement R: Open to undergraduate students in the Physiology Major. Approval of department.

Independent study under the supervision of a faculty member.

### Independent Research in Physiology 490

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PSL 431 and PSL 432 R: Open to undergraduate students in the Physiology Major. Approval of department.

Supervised laboratory research in physiology under the direction of a faculty member.

## **Physiology Senior Research Thesis**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits combined between PSL 480 and PSL 490 and PSL 499. R: Open to seniors in the Physiology Major or in the Lyman Briggs Physiology Coordinate Major. Approval of department; application required.

Independent research with faculty supervision culminating in a thesis.

### 534 Cell Biology and Physiology I

Fall. 3 credits. Interdepartmental with Human Anatomy and Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Administered by Physiology. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Human Medicine or College of Osteopathic Medicine.

Modern concepts of cell biology as a basis for understanding the physiology of human tissues and organ systems in health and disease.

# 535

**Cell Biology and Physiology II**Spring. 4 credits. Interdepartmental with Human Anatomy and Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Administered by Physiology. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Human Medicine or the College of Osteopathic Medicine.

Modern concepts of cell biology as a basis for understanding the physiology of human tissues and organ systems in health and disease. Continuation of PSL 534

### Principles of Cell Biology and Pathophysiology 539

Fall. 4(3-2) Interdepartmental with Human Anatomy and Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Physiology. R: Open to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine.

Modern concepts of human cell biology as a basis for understanding integration of structure (histology) and function (physiology) in health and disease (pathology). Introduction to adaptive growth response, cell injury, inflammation, hemodynamic disorders, and tissue repair.

### **Medical Neuroscience** 552

Spring. 4(3-2) Interdepartmental with Human Anatomy and Neurology and Ophthalmology and Radiology. Administered by Neurology and Ophthalmology. R: Open only to gradu-ate-professional students in the Colleges of Human Medicine and Osteopathic Medicine. SA: ANT 552

Correlation of normal structure and function of the human nervous system with clinical testing, classical lesions, and common diseases.

# PSL—Physiology

### 611 Research Problems in Physiology Clerkship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PSL 511) and Completion of Semester 5 in the graduate professional program in the College of Veterinary Medicine.

Individual work on a research problem.

### 803 Molecular, Cellular and Developmental Neuroscience II

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Neuroscience. Administered by Neuroscience. RB: B.S., B.A. or M.S. degree in the biological or psychological sciences. R: Open to graduate students in the Program in Neuroscience. Approval of department.

Electrical and intra- and extracellular signaling mechanisms of neurons and glia in health and disease in the developing and mature nervous system.

### 813 Molecular Mechanism of Human Disease and **Targeted Therapies**

Fall. 3(3-0)

Mechanisms and pathways underlying human disease and therapeutic strategies.

#### 825 **Cell Structure and Function**

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. RB: BMB 401 or BMB 461. SA: BCH 825

Molecular basis of structure and function. Cell properties: reproduction, dynamic organization, integration, programmed and integrative information transfer. Original investigations in all five kingdoms.

### **Physiology and Pharmacology of Excitable Cells** 827

Fall. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology and Neuroscience and Pharmacology and Toxicology. Administered by Pharmacology and Toxicology. R: Open to graduate students in the College of Natural Science or in the Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology or approval of department.

Function of neurons and muscle at the cellular level:

membrane biophysics and potentials, synaptic transmission, sensory nervous system function.

### 828 Cellular and Integrative Physiology I

Spring. 3(3-0)

Cellular physiology as basis for understanding integrative functions of various body systems, including nervous, cardiovascular, respiratory, urinary, muscle and kidney.

# **Cellular and Integrative Physiology II** Fall. 3(3-0) RB: PSL 828 829

Cellular physiology as basis for understanding functions of various body systems including blood, blood cells, endocrine, reproductive and gastrointestinal.

### 839 Systems Neuroscience

Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Human Anatomy and Integrative Biology and Neuroscience and Pharmacology and Toxicology and Psychology. Administered by Neuroscience. R: Open to graduate students or human medicine students or osteopathic medicine students in the College of Natural Science or in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources or in the College of Human Medicine or in the College of Osteopathic Medicine or in the College of Social Science or in the College of Veterinary Medicine. SA: ANT 839

Anatomy, pharmacology, and physiology of multicellular neural systems. Sensory, motor, autonomic, and chemo-regulatory systems in vertebrate brains.

## Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to master's students in the Physiology major.

Master's thesis research.

#### 950 **Topics in Physiology**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Classical and modern concepts in selected areas of physiology.

#### 980 **Problems in Physiology**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Individual research problems in physiology.

# **Doctoral Dissertation Research**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to graduate students in the Physiology major.

Doctoral dissertation research.