106 Preparation for Science and Engineering

117 Functions and Trigonometry
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: (MTH 103) or designated score on Mathematics Placement test R: Open to undergraduate students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 117 Not open to students with credit in MTH 116 or MTH 114.

118 Calculus I
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: (MTH 117 or MTH 114 or MTH 116) or designated score on Mathematics Placement test R: Open to undergraduate students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 118 Not open to students with credit in MTH 152H or MTH 152 or MTH 153H.

119 Calculus II
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: (MTH 118 or MTH 132 or MTH 152H) R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 119 Not open to students with credit in MTH 133 or MTH 153H.

133 Introduction to History, Philosophy, and Sociology of Science
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: Designated score on English Placement test R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Specialization. SA: LBS 133 Not open to students with credit in RCAA 111 or WRA 101 or WRA 195H.

135 Biology I: Organismal Biology
Fall, Spring. 4(3-3) R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 135 Not open to students with credit in BS 162 or BS 172 or BS 182H or BS 192H.

144 Calculus II - Reactivity Laboratory
Spring. 1(0-3) P: (LB 171 or Concurrently) or (MTH 152 or Concurrently) or (MTH 152H or Concurrently) or (MTH 153 or Concurrently) or (LB 118 or Concurrently) or (LB 119 or Concurrently) R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 144 Not open to students with credit in MTH 152 or MTH 153H.

145 Biology II: Cellular and Molecular Biology
Fall, Spring. 5(3-4) P: (LB 144 or (BS 162 and BS 172) or (BS 182H and BS 192H) and (LB 171 or Concurrently) or (MTH 152 or Concurrently) R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 145 Not open to students with credit in BS 161 or BS 171 or BS 181H or BS 191H.

155 Introduction to Quantitative Science and Research
Fall. 3(2-3) P: (MTH 182 or Concurrently) or (MTH 103 or Concurrently) R: Open to freshmen in the Lyman Briggs College.

171 Principles of Chemistry I
Fall. 4(4-0) P: MTH 114 or (MTH 116 or Concurrently) or (MTH 132 or Concurrently) or (MTH 152 or Concurrently) or (LB 118 or Concurrently) or (LB 119 or Concurrently) R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 171 Not open to students with credit in CEM 141 or CEM 151 or CEM 181H.

171L Introductory Chemistry Laboratory I
Fall. 1(0-3) P: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. C: LB 171L concurrently.

172 Principles of Chemistry II
Spring. 3(4-0) P: LB 171 or CEM 141 or Concurrently) or (CEM 151 or Concurrently) R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 172L Not open to students with credit in CEM 141 or CEM 151 or CEM 181H.

172L Principles of Chemistry II - Reactivity Laboratory
Spring. 1(0-3) P: (LB 171 or Concurrently) or (MTH 152 or Concurrently) or (MTH 152H or Concurrently) or (LB 171L or Concurrently) or (LB 118 or Concurrently) or (LB 119 or Concurrently) R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. C: LB 172L concurrently.

181 Introduction to Science, Technology, the Environment and Public Policy
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and James Madison College. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. Relation of science and technology to ethics and public policy. Environmental law and public policy. Managing fish, water and wildlife resources at state, national, and international levels. Science and technology in developing countries. Impacts of military technology on environmental policy.

181H Honors Cell and Molecular Biology
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Biological Science and Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Biological Science. P: (CEM 141 or Concurrently) or (CEM 151 or Concurrently) or (CEM 181H or Concurrently) or (LB 171 or Concurrently) SA: BS 149H.

182H Honors Organismal and Population Biology
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biological Science and Integrative Biology and Plant Biology. Administered by Biological Science. SA: BS 148H. Not open to students with credit in LB 144.

191H Honors Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory
Spring. 2(1-3) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Biological Science and Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Biological Science. P: BS 181H or Concurrently SA: BS 159H.

192H Honors Organismal and Population Biology Laboratory
Spring. 2(1-3) Interdepartmental with Biological Science and Integrative Biology and Plant Biology. Administered by Biological Science. P: BS 182H or Concurrently SA: BS 158H.

220 Calculus III
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: (BS 111 or Concurrently) or (MTH 133 or Concurrently) or (MTH 153H or Concurrently) R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 220 Not open to students with credit in MTH 153H.

Modern biology, mainly at the cellular level of integration. Principles of cell structure and function used to explain processes of bioenergetics, protein synthesis, and development.

Physicochemical and molecular organization of cells as the unifying framework for genetics, evolution, and the social relevance of biology.

Diversity and basic properties of organisms, with emphasis on genetic principles, ecological interactions, and the evolutionary process. Historical approach to knowledge discovery.

Basic techniques of cellular and molecular biology including experimental design and hypothesis formulation; biochemistry, molecular biology, and genetics.

Nature and process of organismal biology, including experimental design and statistical methods, hypothesis testing, genetics, ecology, and evolution.

Line and surface integrals.
LB—Lyman Briggs

240 Bioethics: Theories and Methods
Fall, Summer. 2(2-0) RB: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement
Interdisciplinary survey of key theories and methods in bioethics. Topics include aging, cultural diversity, and health care policy.

268 The Business of Medicine
Summer. 3(3-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement

270 Medical Terminology
Summer. 2(2-0) RB: (PSL 250 or PSL 310 or PSL 431) and junior or senior status.
Medical terminology, focusing on human systems, anatomy and physiology, fundamental word building principles, and phonetic pronunciations.

273 Physics I
Fall. 4(3-3) P: LB 118 or MTH 132 or MTH 152H R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 271, LBS 271L, LBS 164 Not open to students with credit in PHY 183 or PHY 231 or PHY 193h or PHY 191 or PHY 251. Basic physics principles and problem solving techniques. Mechanical systems (Newton's laws, momentum and energy conservation, rotational motion, gravity), elementary thermodynamics, oscillations and waves, and atomic nuclei. Laboratory techniques, instrumentation, and selected experiments in classical and modern physics.

274 Physics II
Spring. 4(3-3) P: LB 273 or PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H or PHY 233B RB: LB 119 or MTH 133 or MTH 153H R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 267, LBS 272, LBS 272L Not open to students with credit in PHY 184 or PHY 232 or PHY 294h or PHY 192 or PHY 252. Basic physics principles and problem solving techniques. Principles of electromagnetic theory, circuits, special relativity, quantum physics, optics, atomic and subatomic physics. Laboratory error analysis and selected experiments in classical and modern physics.

290A Directed Study-Multidisciplinary
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 290A Directed studies involving at least two Lyman Briggs College curricular areas: biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, history, philosophy, and sociology of science.

290B Directed Study—Biology
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 290B Directed studies in biology.

290C Directed Study—Chemistry/Physics
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 290C Directed studies in chemistry and physics.

290D Directed Study—Mathematics
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 290D Directed studies in mathematics.

290E Directed Study—History, Philosophy, and Sociology of Science
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 290E Directed study in history, philosophy, and sociology of science.

290F Directed Study—Computing
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 290F Directed studies in computing.

304 Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer (LGBTQ) and Sexuality Studies
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Residential College in the Arts and Humanities and Women's Studies. Administered by Women's Studies. R: Not open to freshmen. SA: WS 204 Interdisciplinary study of the history, politics, theories, science, cultures, and communities of lesbian, gay, transgender, queer, and intersex people including a global perspective.

321A Science and the Public - Arts and Humanities (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor. Interdisciplinary study of the relationship between science and society, public engagement with science and technology, public expressions of scientific knowledge, and science in culture. Emphasis on scholarship in the arts and humanities.

321B Science and the Public - Social Sciences (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor. Interdisciplinary study of the relationship between science and society, public engagement with science and technology, public expressions of scientific knowledge, and science in culture. Emphasis on scholarship in the social sciences.

322B Advances in Science and Technology - Social Sciences (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor. Interdisciplinary study of technology and innovation in relation to science and/or medicine. Emphasis on scholarship and methodologies from the social sciences.

323A Science in a Global Context - Arts and Humanities (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor. Explores scientific practice and relevance in a global context. Emphasis on scholarship from the arts and humanities.

323B Science in a Global Context - Social Sciences (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor. Explores scientific practice and relevance in a global context. Emphasis on scholarship from the social sciences.

324A Science and Sex, Gender, Sexuality - Arts and Humanities (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor. Interdisciplinary study of sex, gender, and sexuality in relation to science and/or medicine. Emphasis on scholarship and methodologies from the arts and humanities.

324B Science and Sex, Gender, Sexuality - Social Sciences (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor. Interdisciplinary study of sex, gender, and sexuality in relation to science and/or medicine. Emphasis on scholarship and methodologies from the social sciences.

325A Science and the Environment - Arts and Humanities (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor. Interdisciplinary study of how and why humans have transformed their environments, as well as changes in people's attitudes about nature and wilderness over time. Emphasis on scholarship and methodologies from the arts and humanities.
325B Science and the Environment - Social Sciences (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor.
Interdisciplinary study of the interrelationship between human systems and natural systems, including human drivers of environmental impact and solutions to environmental problems. Emphasis on scholarship and methodologies from the social sciences.

326A Medicine and Health - Arts and Humanities (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor.
Interdisciplinary study of health and medicine. Emphasis on scholarship and methodologies from the arts and humanities.

326B Medicine and Health - Social Sciences (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor.
Interdisciplinary study of health and medicine. Emphasis on scholarship and methodologies from the social sciences.

327B Scientific Practice - Arts and Humanities (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor.
Motivations and methodologies of the scientific endeavor, as well as the institutions that support it. Historical perspectives on the development of scientific practice, ethical implications of scientific work, and the impact of cultural practices, norms, and identities on scientific innovation. Emphasis on scholarship and methodologies from the arts and humanities.

328B Scientific Practice - Social Sciences (W)
On Demand. 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Minor.
Explores the motivations and methodologies of scientific endeavors and the relationships between science and other major human institutions such as religion, politics, government, and the economy. Emphasis on scholarship and methodologies from the social sciences.

330 Topics in History, Philosophy, and Sociology of Science (W)
Fall, Spring. Summer of odd years. 4(4-0) P: (LB 133) or completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Specialization. SA: LBS 330
Topics in history, philosophy, and sociology of science, technology, the environment, and medicine.

331 Literature and Science (W)
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: (LB 133) or completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 331
Representations of science, technology, the environment, and medicine in texts drawn from science fiction, Gothic, and utopian literature, or mainstream writings.

332 Technology and Culture (W)
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with American Studies. Administered by Lyman Briggs. P: (LB 133) or completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Specialization. SA: LBS 332
History of technology with special emphasis on the interaction of technical innovation and other elements of culture.

333 Topics in History of Science (W)
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: (LB 133) or completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Specialization. SA: LBS 333
Various themes or periods in physical/biological science. May emphasize patterns of theory development, changes in explanatory aims and standards or interaction of social and cultural factors with scientific ideas, practices, instrumentation or experimentalism.

334 Science, Technology, and Public Policy (W)
Fall of odd years, Spring. 4(4-0) P: (LB 133) or completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Specialization. SA: LBS 334
Formation, implementation, and evaluation of public policy related to science, technology, the environment, and medicine.

335 The Natural Environment: Perceptions and Practices (W)
Fall of even years. Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with American Studies. Administered by Lyman Briggs. P: (LB 133) or completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the American Studies major or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Specialization. SA: LBS 335
American attitudes toward the natural environment and related public and private institutions.

336 Gender, Sexuality, Science, Technology (W)
Spring. 4(4-0) P: (LB 133) or completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Specialization. SA: LBS 336
Significance of gender in relation to science, technology, the environment, and medicine.

348 Research Experiences in Biology
Fall, Spring. 3(1-4) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: ((LB 144 and LB 145) or (BS 161 and BS 162 and BS 171 and BS 172) or (BS 181H and BS 182H and BS 191H and BS 192H)) and (LB 143 or LB 192H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to undergraduate students in the Lyman Briggs College.
Laboratory, data science, or field research in basic or applied molecular, cellular, or organismal biology. Field trips required.

355 Philosophy of Technology (W)
Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Philosophy. Administered by Lyman Briggs. P: (LB 133) or completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to students in the Department of Philosophy or in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Specialization. SA: LBS 355
Examination of the desirability of technology, its social forms, and its alternatives. Conventional productivist, ecological progressive, and radical humanist outlooks.

368 Science, Technology and Society
Fall. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Sociology. Administered by Sociology. RB: (LB 133) or some familiarity with basic concepts and methods in sociology. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Role of science and technology in social change. Values and ethics in contemporary perspectives, controversies, and cases. Science and technology as forms of knowledge.

425 American and European Health Care since 1800
Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with History. Administered by History. P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen.
Social and cultural transformation in health care delivery since 1800, primarily in North America and western Europe. Therapeutic revolutions, Medical education and professionalization. Social and alternative medicine. Managed care.

440 Bioethics Capstone
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) P: LB 240 RB: Completion of 9 credits in the bioethics minor. R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Bioethics, Humanities, and Society Minor.
Selective topics in bioethics. Analysis of key issues and problems. Case studies.

459 Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Capstone
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by James Madison College. P: (FW 181 or approval of college) and completion of Tier I writing requirement
473A Literature and Medicine
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with English. Administered by English. P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. SA: ENG 483

490A Advanced Directed Study--Multidisciplinary
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 490A
- Directed advanced studies involving at least two Lyman Briggs College curricular areas: biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, history, philosophy, sociology of science, and computing.

490B Advanced Directed Study--Biology
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 490B
- Directed advanced studies in biology.

490E Advanced Directed Study--History, Philosophy, Sociology of Science (W)
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (LB 133) or completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College or in the Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Specialization. SA: LBS 490E
- Directed advanced studies in history, philosophy, sociology of science, technology, the environment, or medicine.

492 Senior Seminar (W)
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) P: ((LB 321A or concurrently) or (LB 321B or concurrently) or (LB 322A or concurrently) or (LB 322B or concurrently) or (LB 323A or concurrently) or (LB 323B or concurrently) or (LB 324A or concurrently) or (LB 324B or concurrently) or (LB 325A or concurrently) or (LB 325B or concurrently) or (LB 326A or concurrently) or (LB 326B or concurrently) or (LB 327A or concurrently) or (LB 327B or concurrently)) R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 492
- Selected problems in the study of science and technology as human activities, using philosophical, historical, literary, social science or interdisciplinary perspectives or methods. Development and defense of thesis paper or project.

493 Field Experience
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 10 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to students in the Lyman Briggs College. SA: LBS 493
- Experiential learning related to the public or private practice of science and technology.

494 Undergraduate Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of college; application required. SA: LBS 494
- Faculty-guided undergraduate research.