FISHERIES AND WILDLIFE
Department of Fisheries and Wildlife
College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

101 Fundamentals of Fisheries and Wildlife
Ecology and Management
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Ecological and sociological concepts of fisheries and wildlife ecology and management. Career opportunities.

101L Fundamentals of Fisheries and Wildlife
Ecology and Management Lab
Fall. 2(0-4) P: FW 101 or concurrently R:
Open to undergraduate students in the Fisheries and Wildlife major or in the Lyman Briggs Fisheries and Wildlife Coordinate major.
Natural history and ecology of primary terrestrial, wetland, and aquatic ecosystems. Species and communities in Michigan and the United States. Species identification in various ecosystem types. Impacts of disturbances on ecosystems. Field trips required.

110 Conservation and Management of Marine Resources
Spring. 3(3-0)
Marine environment, resource distribution, and human impacts on selected marine commercial fisheries. Conflicts in management goals between government and industry. Management goals and techniques in preserving and conserving marine resource biodiversity.

181 Introduction to Science, Technology, the Environment and Public Policy
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Lyman Briggs and James Madison College. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife.
Relation of science and technology to ethics and public policy. Environmental law and public policy. Managing fish, water and wildlife resources at state, national, and international levels. Science and technology in developing countries. Impacts of military technology on environmental policy.

207 Great Lakes: Biology and Management
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Community Sustainability. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife.
Living aquatic resources of the Great Lakes, environmental history, and biological resources and their management. Policy issues.

211 Introduction to Gender and Environmental Issues
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Criminal Justice and Community Sustainability and Environmental Economics and Policy and Forestry and Women’s Studies. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife.

224 Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Ecologists
Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. P: MTH 103 or MTH 116 or (MTH 124 or concurrently) or (MTH 132 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) or (LB 118 or concurrently) RB: BS 162 or BS 182R or LB 144 SA: FW 324 Not open to students with credit in STT 231. Probability and statistics with computer applications for the analysis, interpretation and presentation of ecological data. Data analysis, probability models, random variables, estimation, confidence intervals, test of hypotheses, and simple linear regression with applications to ecology.

238 Introductory Fisheries and Wildlife Field Experience
Summer. 3(1-4) RB: Introductory Biology, Botany, Zoology, Forestry, Natural Resources, Plant Biology, Fisheries and Wildlife course R: Approval of department; application required. Terrestrial and aquatic field research techniques and their applications to current issues. Interaction with professionals. Field trips required.

278 Introduction to Conservation, Recreation and Environmental Enforcement
Fall. 1(1-0) Interdepartmental with Community Sustainability. Administered by Community Sustainability. R: Not open to freshmen. Scope, history and application of conservation, recreation and environmental law enforcement at the international, federal, state and local level. Integration with traditional policing, resource management and public lands. Career opportunities.

293 Undergraduate Seminar in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring. 1(0-2) P: FW 101 or concurrently R: Open to undergraduate students in the Fisheries and Wildlife major or in the Lyman Briggs Fisheries and Wildlife Coordinate major.
Professional development and discussion of current case studies to prepare students for a career in Fisheries and Wildlife.

341 Nature, Environmental, and Travel Writing
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Writing, Rhetoric and American Cultures. Administered by Writing, Rhetoric and American Cultures. P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement R: Open to undergraduate students in the Department of Forestry or in the Professional Writing major or in the Fisheries and Wildlife major or approval of department. SA: AL 341 Writing- and reading-intensive course focusing on nature writing, place-based writing, and travel writing which engage the environmental imagination, shaped by the variety of human relationships with place.

364 Ecological Problem Solving
Fall, Spring. 3(2-2) P: ((MTH 124 or concurrently) or (MTH 132 or concurrently) or (LB 118 or concurrently)) and (STT 224 or STT 231 or STT 421) and (IBIO 355 or EE 230) Application of ecological concepts and models to problems in natural resource and ecosystem management.

369 Introduction to Zoo and Aquarium Science
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology and Landscape Architecture and Veterinary Medicine. Administered by Integrative Biology. P: BS 162 or LB 144 or BS 182H SA: ZOL 369 Fundamentals of zoo and aquarium operations including research, interpretation, design, nutrition, captive breeding, conservation, ethics and management.

370 Introduction to Zoogeography
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Geography and Integrative Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. P: IBIO 355 SA: ZOL 370 Patterns of geographical distribution of animals and the ecological and historical processes leading to these patterns.

410 Upland Ecosystem Management
Spring. 3(2-3) P: (IBIO 355 or FOR 404) or completion of Tier I writing requirement Analysis and management of upland ecosystems to meet wildlife management and biodiversity objectives. Mitigation of human impact. Field trips required.

413 Wildlife Research and Management Techniques
Fall. 3(2-3) P: (FW 101L or FW 238) and completion of Tier I writing requirement Field techniques used in collecting, analyzing, and communicating data on wild animal populations and their habitats. Field trips required.

414 Aquatic Ecosystem Management
Fall. 3(2-3) P: IBIO 355 and completion of Tier I writing requirement Management of aquatic habitats and populations for ecological and socioeconomic objectives; human impacts on aquatic ecosystems.

416 Marine Ecosystem Management
Fall. 3(3-0) P: (IBIO 355) and completion of Tier I writing requirement RB: FW 110 or IBIO 303 or IBIO 353 Management of marine ecosystems and populations for ecological and socio-economic objectives. Anthropogenic impacts, mitigation, and marine resource conservation strategies. Field trips required.

417 Wetland Ecology and Management
Fall. 3(2-0) P: (IBIO 355) and completion of Tier I writing requirement SA: FW 412 Biological, physical, and chemical processes controlling wetland structure and function. Utilization, mitigation, and conservation of wetlands on a sustainable basis.

419 Applications of Geographic Information Systems to Natural Resources Management
Spring. 4(2-4) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Forestry and Geography. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: GEO 221 Application of geographic information systems, remote sensing, and global positioning systems to integrated planning and management for fish, wildlife, and related resources.

420 Stream Ecology
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: IBIO 355 or approval of department RB: CEM 141 Biological and environmental factors determining structure and function of stream ecosystems.
Fisheries and Wildlife—FW

422 Aquatic Entomology
Fall of odd years. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Entomology and Integrative Biology. Administered by Entomology. P: BS 162 SA: ENT 420
Biological ecology and systematics of aquatic insects in streams, rivers and lakes. Field trips and aquatic insect collection required.

423 Principles of Fish and Wildlife Disease
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: (BS 162 and BS 172) or (BS 182H and BS 192H) or LB 144 RB: Additional course work in ecology, zoology, microbiology or environmental science. R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources or in the College of Natural Science or in the College of Veterinary Medicine or approval of department.
Diseases of fish and wildlife species. Disease detection and diagnosis. Ecological and epidemiological analysis and management of major classes of wildlife diseases. Threatened and endangered species, game species, and fish and wildlife species that serve as vectors or reservoirs of human and domestic animal diseases.

423L Principles of Fish and Wildlife Disease Laboratory
Fall of odd years. 1(0-3) Interdepartmental with Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Additional laboratory course work in ecology, zoology, microbiology or environmental sciences. C: FW 423 concurrently.
Tools for diagnosis and assessment of disease in fish and wildlife populations.

424 Population Analysis and Management
Fall. 4(3-2) P: (IBIO 355) and (STT 224 or STT 231 or STT 421) and (MTH 124 or MTH 132 or LB 118) Statistical, ecological and management concepts and methods needed to analyze and interpret demographic data and manage fish and wildlife populations.

431 Ecophysiology and Toxicology of Fishes
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: (BS 161 or LB 145 or BS 181H) and ((BS 162 or LB 144 or BS 182H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Physiological processes and the effect of anthropogenic stresses on fishes. Fate of contaminants in the environment and biota. Individual, population and community effects. Temporal, spatial and scaling issues. Modeling tools and environmental risk assessment.

434 Human Dimensions of Fisheries and Wildlife Management (W)
Fall. 3(2-2) P: (IBIO 355) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Open to juniors or seniors or approval of department.
Sociological implications of public policy and planning processes in fisheries and wildlife management.

435 Integrated Communications for the Fisheries and Wildlife Professional
Fall. 3(3-0) P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.
Role and practical application of communications for fisheries and wildlife professionals, which integrates public and media relations, community relations, social marketing, and courtroom testimony using a variety of communication tools including news releases, direct mail, storyboards, and business writing.

439 Conservation Ethics
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement RB: Additional coursework in ecology, natural resources, philosophy, or environmental sciences. R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.
Ethical concepts and arguments underlying natural resources.

443 Restoration Ecology
Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Plant Biology and Integrative Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: FOR 404 or PLB 441 or ZOL 355 RB: CSS 210 or BE 230 Principles of ecological restoration of disturbed or damaged ecosystems, design, implementation and presentation of restoration plans. Field trips required.

444 Conservation Biology
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: (IBIO 355 or FOR 404 or PLB 441) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Ecological theories and methodologies to manage species, communities and genetic diversity on a local and global scale.

445 Biodiversity Conservation Policy and Practice
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement RB: ((EC 201 or concurrently) or (EC 202 or concurrently) or (EC 251H or concurrently) or (EC 252H or concurrently)) and an interest in Conservation Biology
Social, economic, and policy considerations. Approaches to conserve biodiversity.

449 Wildlife Policy
Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) RB: IBIO 355 and FW 364 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores or approval of department.
Controversial issues in wildlife policy. Science and political analysis drawing on ecology, economics, sociology. Argument analysis.

449L Wildlife Policy – Study Away
Spring of odd years. 1(0-3) P: FW 449 or concurrently or approval of department; application required R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Onsite examination of controversial issues of in wildlife policy. Field trip required.

450 International Environmental Law and Policy
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by James Madison College. RB: FW 181
Overview of concepts, actors, norms, laws, and institutions related to international environmental policy. Case studies on current global environmental issues.

452 Watershed Concepts
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Crop and Soil Sciences and Community Sustainability and Forestry. Administered by Community Sustainability. P: CSUS 345 RB: Organic chemistry SA: RD 452, ESA 452
Watershed hydrology and management. The hydrologic cycle, water quality, aquatic ecosystems, and social systems. Laws and institutions for managing water resources.

454 Environmental Hydrology for Watershed Management
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 124 or MTH 132 or LB 118) and (PHY 183 or concurrently) or (PHY 231 or concurrently) RB: IBIO 355 or concurrently
Effect of climate, topography, geology, soil, vegetation, and anthropogenic land uses on the amount, timing, and quality of water yield. Implications for fish and wildlife resource management. Field trips required.

460 Green Roofs and Walls
Fall. 2(2-0) Interdepartmental with Geog- raphy and Horticulture and Planning, Design and Construction. Administered by Horticulture. RB: HRT 203 or FW 101 or GEO 206 or PDC 120 or EGR 100 R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.
Green roof and wall design and installation practices including plant species and substrates. Environmental impact, ecosystem services, integration with other environmental practices. Influence of economics, public policy, and industry organizations on the implementation of green roofs on a wide scale. Multidisciplinary nature of planning and implementation of successful green roof and wall projects.

461 Field Ecology of Disease Vectors
Summer. 3(1-4) Summer. W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with Entomology. Administered by Entomology. RB: (ENT 480 or FW 463) or Courses in Epidemiology or Public Health. R: Not open to freshmen or seniors or graduate students.
Collection and identification of arthropod vectors of human and animal diseases in Michigan. Assays for associated pathogens. Integration of disease ecology and public health responses to vector-borne disease

463 Wilderness Disease Ecology
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: ZOL 355 or approval of department RB: (FW 423) or additional course work in ecology, microbiology and environmental sciences. R: Open to juniors or seniors or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in FW 863.

466 Natural Resource Policy
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Environmental Studies and Agriscience and Forestry. Administered by Forestry. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Natural resources policy-making in the context of scientific, environmental, social, and legal-institutional factors. Historical evolution of policies and case studies of contemporary policy issues.
Biomonitoring of Streams and Rivers
Summer of odd years. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Entomology. Administered by Entomology. P: BS 162 or LB 144

Practical field and lab rapid bio assessment methodology, used to sample and assess the biota of streams and rivers. Sampling and identification of fish, macroinvertebrates and other biota.

Ichthyology
Spring. 4(3-3) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: (BS 162 and BS 172) or (BS 182H and BS 192H) or LB 144 and Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement


Limnology
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: (CEM 141 or LB 171) and IBIO 355

Ecology of lakes with emphasis on interacting physical, chemical, and biological factors affecting their structure and function.

Field and Laboratory Techniques for Aquatic Studies
Fall. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: (FW 101L or FW 238) and completion of Tier I writing requirement SA: FW 470

Field and laboratory techniques for the investigation and analysis of lake and stream ecosystems and their biota. Field trips required.

Fisheries Management
Spring. 3(2-2) P: IBIO 355 and (FW 364 or concurrently) or approval of department Quantitative analysis of fish populations. Case study of ecological interactions linking fish to aquatic ecosystems and the challenge of balancing multiple human values in managing fisheries resources.

International Studies in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: IBIO 355 R: Approval of department; application required.

Fisheries and wildlife ecology and management study in regions beyond the United States. Ecological, economic, social, and cultural influences on fisheries and wildlife resources.

Global Issues in Fisheries and Wildlife
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement RB: EC 201 or EC 202 or EC 251H or EC 252H R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students.

Global issues and their impacts on implications for the management of fisheries and wildlife resources.

Seminar in Zoo and Aquarium Science
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Community Sustainability and Integrative Biology and Landscape Architecture. Administered by Integrative Biology. R: Approval of department. SA: ZOL 489

Scientific writing and oral presentations related to zoo and aquarium studies.

Independent Study in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: BS 162 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department; application required.

Supervised individual research and study in fisheries and wildlife.

Special Topics in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Selected topics of current interest and importance in fisheries and wildlife.

Professional Internship in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for any or all of these courses: ABM 493, AEE 493, ANR 493, ANS 493, CMP 493, CSS 493, CSUS 493, EEP 493, FIM 493, FSC 493, FW 493, HRT 493, PKG 493, and PLP 493. P: FW 101 and FW 101L R: Approval of department; application required.

Supervised professional experiences in agencies and businesses related to fisheries and wildlife professions.

Internship in Zoo and Aquarium Science
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology and Landscape Architecture. Administered by Integrative Biology. R: Open to juniors or seniors. Approval of department. SA: ZOL 498 Application of zoological experience in a zoo or aquarium setting outside the university.

Senior Thesis in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring. Summer. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to seniors in the Fisheries and Wildlife major. Approval of department.

Faculty-guided undergraduate research in Fisheries and Wildlife. Thesis required.

Human Dimensions Research in Fisheries and Wildlife
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Quantitative and qualitative methods of involving the public in fish and wildlife management. Human dimensions research and current case studies.

Democracy and Environment
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: Exposure to social science or legal approaches to the environment.

Relationship between democracy and environmental protection and management. Effects of democratic institutions on natural resource management.

Conservation Medicine
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Prior course work in vertebrate ecology, epidemiology and/or animal disease management. R: Open to graduate students or approval of department. SA: FW 823

Ecological and epidemiological principles of wildlife disease impacts and management. Critical review of selected case studies.
846  Corporate Environmental Crime and Risk
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Criminal Justice and Environmental Science and Policy. Administered by Criminal Justice. R: Open to master's students or doctoral students in the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife or in the School of Criminal Justice or approval of school. Theoretical accounts and multiple interventions relevant to corporate environmental crime and risk. Use of “Smart Regulation” principles to design interventions to match specific problems.

847  Global Risks, Conservation, and Criminology
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Criminal Justice and Environmental Science and Policy. Administered by Criminal Justice. R: Open to graduate students or approval of school. Theories, actors, characteristics and legal instruments associated with risk, conservation, and criminology related to globalization. Current case studies in criminological conservation.

849  Applied Bayesian Inference using Monte Carlo Methods for Quantitative Biologists
Fall of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Animal Science and Statistics and Probability. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: (STT 814 and IBIO 851) or equivalent courses. R: Not open to undergraduate students. Applications of Bayesian inference using software in quantitative biology and genetics. Hierarchical and non-hierarchical models. Model checking, model selection and model comparison. Markov chain Monte Carlo methods.

850  Applied Multivariate Statistical Methods
Spring of even years. 4(3-2) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: (STT 422 or concurrently) and MTH 314 SA: FOR 976 Application of multivariate methods to research problems. Hotelling's T-test, profile analysis, discriminant analysis, canonical correlation, principal components, principal coordinates, correspondence analysis, and cluster analysis.

854  Adaptive Management of Natural Resource Systems
Fall of odd years. 3(2-2) RB: ZOL 355 Principles and practices of adaptive environmental assessment and management. Applications to ecosystem and natural resource management.

858  Gender, Justice and Environmental Change: Issues and Concepts
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology and Criminal Justice and Community Sustainability and Forestry and Geography and Sociology and Women's Studies. Administered by Community Sustainability. RB: Background in social science, environmental science, or natural resources. Issues and concepts related to gender, ecology, and environmental studies. Key debates and theoretical approaches to addressing environmental issues from a gender and social justice perspective. Gender and environment issues and processes from a global perspective.

859  Gender, Justice, and Environmental Change: Methods and Application
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology and Forestry and Geography and Community Sustainability and Sociology. Administered by Anthropology. RB: Background in social science, environmental science, or natural resources. Methods and case studies related to gender, ecology, and environmental studies. Methodological and fieldwork issues from a feminist perspective in international and intercultural contexts. Qualitative and quantitative methods for integrating social and environmental data.

863  Wildlife Disease Ecology
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology and Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Additional course work in ecology, zoology, microbiology and environmental sciences. R: Open to graduate students. Not open to students with credit in FW 463. Role of wildlife disease in ecological interactions, factors underlying pathogen emergence, mathematical modeling of infectious diseases, conservation medicine.

868  Water Policy and Management
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: Familiarity with biological and ecological science and environmental policy issues. SA: FW 488 Environmental policy issues associated with the use, management, and protection of water resources and aquatic ecosystems. Case studies in water science and management.

869  Community and Conservation
Fall of even years, Summer of even years. 3 credits. Interdepartmental with Community Sustainability and Sociology. Administered by Sociology. RB: Social Science methods, social science theory and environmental coursework. Use of experiential, participatory, field-based mode of inquiry to develop understanding of social and cultural issues associated with conservation. Understanding of different social positions and perspectives.

870  Spatial Ecology
Fall. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Forestry. Administered by Forestry. RB: (ZOL 851 or concurrently) or Equivalent. Science of understanding and predicting ecological patterns in space.

876  Advanced Fish Ecology
Fall of odd years. 3(2-2) RB: (IBIO 355, FW 471 and FW 479) or Ecology, Biology of Fish (Ichthyology), and Fish Management R: Open to graduate students or approval of department. Advanced ecology of fishes in freshwater and marine ecosystems.

877  Fish Population Dynamics
Spring of even years. 4(3-2) RB: Course in Ecology and Statistics. Quantitative analysis of fish populations. Evaluation, causes, and impacts of the rates of change in survival, growth, reproduction, and recruitment for fish populations and their yield.

885  Leadership in Natural Resources and Environmental Management
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Forestry. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. Theory and practice of leadership in natural resource and environmental management. Integration across disciplinary and jurisdictional divisions.

891  Advanced Topics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. In-depth study of advanced topics in fisheries and wildlife.

893  Seminar in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 15 credits in all enrollments for this course. Study and research in advanced problems and current developments in fisheries and wildlife.

897  Ecosystem Ecology and Global Change
Fall of odd years. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Integrative Biology and Plant Biology. Administered by Integrative Biology. SA: ZOL 897 Structure and function of natural ecosystems and their responses to global environmental change. Biogeochemical cycles, food webs, energy flow, nutrient cycling, and ecosystem management and restoration.

898  Master's Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Fisheries and Wildlife major. Master's degree Plan B research paper.

899  Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Fisheries and Wildlife major. Master's thesis research.

999  Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to doctoral students in the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife. Doctoral dissertation research.