100 Introduction to American National Government
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
The policymaking process in national government, with emphasis on political participation, the presidency, Congress, Supreme Court, bureaucracy, and civil rights and civil liberties.

140 Government and Politics of the World
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Comparative analysis of political systems in first, second, and third-world countries. Alternative methods for comparative cross-cultural analyses of political systems.

160 Introduction to International Relations
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Not open to students with credit in MC 220 or MC 221

170 Introduction to Political Philosophy
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Basic questions of political philosophy as considered from ancient to modern times. Primary focus on the origins, defense, and radical critiques of modern liberal democracy.

200 Introduction to Political Science
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
The science of politics. Theory construction, model building, empirical testing, and inductive inference. Examples from American, international and comparative politics.

201 Introduction to Methods of Political Analysis
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: PLS 200 or MC 220
Philosophy of social science. Principles of research design, measurement, hypothesis testing, measures of association, cross tabulations, and regression analysis.

301 American State Government
Spring. 3(3-0)

302 Urban Politics
Fall. 3(3-0)

304 Minority Politics
Fall. 3(3-0)
Minority groups and political process in the United States. Civil rights movements, political organizations, legal decisions, political participation, and legislative politics.

310 Public Bureaucracy in the Policy Process
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Role of public bureaucracy in the U.S. Theories of administrative behavior and the impact of hierarchy on policymaking. Relations with the president, Congress, interest groups, and the public. Administrative functions, responsiveness, and ethics.

313 Public Policy Analysis
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Political and economic concepts for evaluating the consequences of government decision making. Issues of problem identification, policy adoption, and implementation affecting program evaluation.

320 The American Judicial Process
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores
Analysis of the structure and functions of judicial systems. Organization, administration, and politics of judicial bureaucracies. Roles of judges, juries, counsel, litigants, and interest groups in the adjudication process.

321 American Constitutional Law
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores
U.S. Supreme Court policy making and its effect on issues of current importance, including First Amendment freedoms, due process, race relations, sex discrimination, and privacy.

322 Comparative Legal Systems
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

323 Religion and Politics
Fall. 4(4-0)
Comparative analysis of the role of religion in politics across world regions. Discussion of major theories and topics in relation to religion-state relations.

324 American Legislative Process
Spring. 3(3-0)
The design of Congress. Rules, structures, and procedures affecting policy making. Impact of regular elections on legislative behavior.

325 American Executive Process
Fall. 3(3-0)
Role of the president in the U.S. political system. Constitutional questions, presidential selection, presidential power, interbranch relations, and presidential policy making.

331 Political Parties and Interest Groups
Spring of even years. 3(3-0)
Origins, structure, and activities of political parties. Role of parties and interest groups in elections and in government. Internal politics of parties and of private associations.

333 Political Socialization and Public Opinion
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Role of public opinion in political systems and its impact on the political process. Group differences, political socialization, development and change of political attitudes and behavior patterns. Methods of studying public opinion.

334 Campaigns and Elections
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)

342 Comparative Political Economy
Spring. 3(3-0) P: EC 201 or EC 202
Democratic politics and the linkages among political, social, and economic conceptions of equality in developed and developing countries.

344 Politics in the Third World
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Politics of modernization, democratic and authoritarian regimes, and class and ethnicity in developing countries.

351 African Politics
Fall. 3(3-0)
Political institutions and governmental processes in Sub-Saharan Africa.

352 Latin American Politics
Spring. 3(3-0)
The political process in Latin America from a comparative perspective. Development, democratization and the role of democratic institutions in the political life.

354 Politics of Asia
Fall of even years, Spring of even years. 3(3-0)
Political institutions, political actors, and policy-making processes in selected Asian countries.

356 West European Politics
Fall, Summer. 3(3-0)
Governmental institutions and processes, political socialization, and political culture in Western Europe, including Great Britain.

357 Politics of English Speaking Democracies
Summer. 3(3-0)
Political institutions, political actors, and political culture in Britain, Australia, or Canada.

358 Politics of the U.S.S.R. and Its Successor States
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by Political Science.
Political history, communist ideology, state institutions, and political processes in the Soviet Union and its successor states.

362 Foreign Policy
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: (PLS 160 or concurrently) or (MC 220 or concurrently) or (MC 221 or concurrently)
Theories of foreign policy making. Factors shaping foreign policy in various countries. Current and recurrent problems in foreign policy making.

363 International Political Conflict
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P: (PLS 160 or concurrently) or (MC 221 or concurrently)
Conflict, war, and conflict resolution in the international system.

364 International Organization and Cooperation
Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to students with credit in MC 322

371 Classical Political Philosophy
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Examination of major themes in classical political philosophy as represented by such Greek and Roman philosophers as Plato, Aristotle, or Cicero.
Political Science—PLS

372 Modern Political Philosophy
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Major themes of modern political philosophy as represented by such thinkers as Machiavelli, Hobbes, Rousseau, Marx, and Nietzsche.

377 American Political Thought
Fall of even years. 3(3-0)
Major themes of American political thought. Topics may include the founding of the U.S., naturalism, race relations, or progressivism.

392 Special Topics in Political Science
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Department of Political Science or in the College of Social Science or in the Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science Major or in the Political Science Major or in the Political Science-Prelaw Major or in the Public Policy Major or in the World Politics Major or approval of department. Issues and problems in contemporary political science.

421 Moot Court and Legal Research in Federal Law (W)
Spring. 4(4-0) P: (PLS 320) and completion of Tier I writing requirement and (PLS 321 or MC 373A) R: Open to juniors or seniors in the Department of Political Science and open to juniors or seniors in the Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science Major or approval of department. U.S. Supreme Court decisions in federal law. Legal research techniques, and participation in moot court exercise. Possible topics include civil rights and civil liberties.

422 Seminar in Political Science (W)
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (PLS 201) and completion of Tier I writing requirement RB: Political Science major or student with background in political science or international studies. Variable topics including legislative behavior, policy analysis, political development, human rights, inter-national conflict, foreign policy, international political economy, and constitutionalism.

441 Islam and World Politics
Spring of even years. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by James Madison College. P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement SA: MC 420 Manifestations of political Islam within key Muslim countries such as Turkey, Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Iran, and Pakistan. Use of political Islam by states and groups as an instrument to advance their international goals.

481H Honors Seminar in Research Design
Fall. 4(4-0) R: Approval of department. Research design seminar for honor’s students in the political science program.

490H Honors Internship
Fall, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Supervised participation in research or teaching.

491H Senior Honors Thesis
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: PLS 481H Original research and writing under direction of a faculty member.

494 Field Experience in Political Science
Fall, Spring. Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Supervised field work in several areas of study. It may involve internships with non-profit organizations or public agencies, or participation in survey research, political campaigns, or petition drives.

495 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Individual research and reading supervised by a faculty member.

800 Proseminar: Political Theory and Research Methods
Fall. 3(3-0) Issues in the accumulation of knowledge about political phenomena. Approaches to the verification of hypotheses. Alternative theoretical conceptions in study of politics.

801 Quantitative Techniques in Public Policy and Political Science I
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Political Science or approval of department. Foundations of research methodology. Applications of data in public policy and political science. Individual research projects.

802 Quantitative Techniques in Public Policy and Political Science II
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Political Science or approval of department. Linear and nonlinear models applied to public policy and political science data. Individualized research projects.

803 Political Thought
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Admission to graduate program in political science. Major political philosophers. Major themes of political philosophy. Consideration of the relationship between political philosophy and other fields of study in political science.

809 Proseminar in Formal Theory
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Approval of department. SA: PLS 880 Formal models in understanding politics. Topics may include game theory, spatial modeling, social choice theory, public choice theory, and dynamic modeling. Theoretical issues and research applications.

811 Proseminar in Policy Analysis
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open to graduate students. Economic and political techniques for analyzing public policies. Utility and limitations of these techniques and their use and abuse in public policy analysis.

820 Proseminar in American Politics
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. The major subfields of American politics. Political behavior within institutions and mass political behavior.

821 State Government and Politics
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Research literature on state government. Interstate differences. Parties, elections, governors, state legislatures, bureaucracy, interest groups, and policy outcomes.

822 Urban Government and Politics
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Research literature on urban government. Structure, process, and policy issues. Interdepartmental relations and fiscal interdependencies.

824 Congress
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: (PLS 801 and PLS 802) and approval of department. The legislative process in Congress, and the electoral connection to voters. Topics may include committees, parties and leadership, candidate recruitment and elections, and interactions between Congress and other national institutions.

826 International Development Theory and Practice
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology and Community Sustainability and Forestry and Social Science. Administered by Community Sustainability. SA: ACR 826, RD 826 Evolution of international development theory across disciplines. Changing conceptualizations, measurements, processes and effects of development and poverty. Ethnicity, social class, gender, and community influences on socioeconomic processes. Current issues, concerns, and strategic alternatives.

828 Public Opinion and Political Behavior
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: (PLS 801 and PLS 802) or approval of department. The acquisition and change of political attitudes. The relationship between political attitudes and political behavior. Methods and problems of measuring political attitudes.

850 Proseminar in Comparative Politics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Research literature in a subfield of comparative politics. Methods, approaches, and purposes.

852 Comparative Public Administration
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) Administrative systems in industrialized countries. Historical origins, personnel recruitment, bureaucracy-parliament interactions, planning and market regulation, public spending, and public outcomes.

854 Comparative Political Institutions
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Political institutions from a comparative perspective. Topics may include electoral systems, political parties, presidential vs. parliamentary systems, representation, federalism, and constitutional engineering.
857 Parties and Elections
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Origin, organization, and behavior of political parties in advanced industrial societies. Structure and transformation of party systems. Role of issues and elections in party systems. Parties in developing societies.

860 Proseminar in International Relations
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Theoretical perspectives and analytical approaches to a subfield of international relations.

870 Proseminar in Political Thought
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Survey of major issues or themes in political philosophy.

871 Classical Political Philosophy
Fall. 3(3-0) Study of one or more major figures or thinkers in ancient or medieval political philosophy.

872 Modern Political Philosophy
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Study of one or more major figures or thinkers in modern political philosophy.

877 American Political Thought
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Study of one or more major concepts or thinkers in American political thought.

884 Proseminar on Political Institutions and Public Choice
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Theories of political institutions, with particular emphasis on the U.S. Possible topics include models of rational action in electoral, legislative, and bureaucratic institutions and problems of majority rule, collective action, and social welfare.

900 Research Seminar in Political Methodology
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 15 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PLS 802
Advanced topics in political methodology. Individual research projects.

910 Research Seminar in Public Policy and Public Administration
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PLS 810 or PLS 811
Specialized topics in public administration or public policy.

920 Research Seminar in American Politics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.

950 Research Seminar in Comparative Politics
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PLS 850
Intensive study of one subfield of comparative politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.

960 Research Seminar in International Politics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PLS 860
Intensive study of one subfield of international politics. Critical evaluation of the literature.

970 Research Seminar in Political Thought
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PLS 870
Intensive study of one subfield of political philosophy.

980 Research Seminar in Formal Theory
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: PLS 880
Intensive study of one formal modeling technique used in political science research.

990 Topics in Professional Development
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Professionalization for Ph.D. students, including seminars on dissertation writing, graduate student teaching, and other aspects of professional development.

993 Readings in Political Science
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Supervised reading in a subfield of political science, public administration, or public policy.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to doctoral students in the Political Science major.
Doctoral dissertation research.