Introduction to Gender and Sampling and inventory. Predicting growth and yield. Quantification of site, stand, and tree characteristics. Composite design, process unit operations, property Physical and chemical principles of wood adhesion. Utilization processes including manufacture of lumber. Field trips required.

Introduction to Forestry Historical development of forestry. Forest growth, protection, management, and products. Relationship of national and world economy and policy to forestry. Emphasis on multiple uses of forests.

Forestry and Natural Resources

Introduction to Gender and Environmental Issues

Forests and the Global Environment Relationships between forests, climatic and edaphic factors, and human influences upon forest resources. Deforestation, biodiversity, sustainable forest management and timber trade.

Wood Technology Structure and identification of wood. Physical and mechanical characteristics. Major industrial timber utilization processes including manufacture of lumber, furniture, composites, and paper.


Forest Biometry Describing location and area of forest resources. Quantification of site, stand, and tree characteristics. Sampling and inventory. Predicting growth and yield.

Lumber Manufacturing and Processing Quality factors that influence the conversion of logs into lumber. Field trips required.

Forest Science Research Seminar Epistemology, scope, and methodology of disciplines within forestry. Research ethics. Design and analysis of research projects.

Social Applications in Forestry Social factors underlying forest resource management issues. Public values, attitudes, knowledge, and behavior with respect to forests. Public participation, conflict resolution, and communicating forestry issues.

Forest Products Internship Pre-professional educational employment experience in forest products industry, government, or public agency.

Forest Harvest Operations Pre-professional educational employment experience in forest products industry, government, or public agency.

Forest Ecology Ecological interactions crucial to the sustainable management of forest ecosystems. Plant resources, species interactions, succession, biodiversity, productivity, nutrient and carbon cycling, ecosystem structure and function, exotic species, global environmental change.

Forest Ecology Laboratory Field studies and data analysis of ecological processes central to the sustainable management of forest ecosystems. Field exercises cover primary production, community structure, soil resources, biodiversity, succession, nutrient cycling, critiques of primary literature. Weekend field trips required.


Forest Resource Management Management of forests to sustain ecological, economic, and social values. Management and administration of forestry organizations. Timber production in multiple-use and ecosystem management contexts.

Wildland Fire Fire in wildland forest and grassland communities as a physical and ecological process. Fire history, culture, and management. Global perspectives, strategies for prevention and suppression of wildfires. Techniques for using prescribed fire.

Forest Products Marketing Global marketing of forest products. Domestic and international marketing, trade patterns and policies, resource base dynamics, pricing strategy, and marketing techniques.

Applications of Geographic Information Systems to Natural Resources Management Application of geographic information systems, remote sensing, and global positioning systems to integrated planning and management for fish, wildlife, and related resources.

Forestry Field Studies Opening to juniors or seniors in the Forestry major.

Environmental and Natural Resource Law Legal principles applied to the environment and natural resources. Sovereignty, property rights, land and water use, jurisdiction, public trust doctrine, wetland law, and eminent domain. Case and statutory law analysis.

Plant Breeding and Biotechnology Plant improvement by genetic manipulation. Genetic variability in plants. Traditional and biotechnological means of creating and disseminating recombinant genotypes and cultivars. Importance of plant breeding to our food system, economy, and environment.
Forestry—FOR

450 Forestry in International Development Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Sociology. Administered by Forestry. RB: FOR 404 R: Open only to seniors or graduate students. Biophysical, social and economic factors influencing design and implementation of farm, village and community level forestry and agroforestry projects.

451 Biotechnology Applications for Plant Breeding and Genetics Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture. Administered by Crop and Soil Sciences. RB: (CSS 350 or ZOL 341) and CSS 441 Principles, concepts, and techniques of agricultural plant biotechnology. Recombinant DNA technology, plant molecular biology and transformation in relation to plant improvement.

452 Watershed Concepts Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Crop and Soil Sciences and Environmental Studies and Agriscience and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Environmental Studies and Agriscience. P: ESA 324 and ZOL 365; RB: organic chemistry SA: RD 452 Watershed hydrology and management. The hydrologic cycle, water quality, aquatic ecosystems, and social systems. Laws and institutions for managing water resources.

461 Urban Forestry Spring. 3(3-0) P: FOR 204 or HRT 211 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Trees in improving the urban environment. Principles of urban forest management: legal, economic, organizational, and cultural. Street tree planning and inventory systems. Utility forestry and commercial arboriculture. Field Trips required.

464 Forest Resource Economics (W) Fall. 3(2-2) P: (EC 201 or EC 202) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Basic economic principles that govern human use and production of forest resources. Application of financial and economic analysis techniques to forest resource allocation.

466 Natural Resource Policy Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources and Resource Development. Administered by Forestry. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Natural resources policy-making in the context of scientific, environmental, social, and legal-institutional factors. Historical evolution of policies and case studies of contemporary policy issues.

467 BioEnergy Feedstock Production Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Crop and Soil Sciences. Administered by Crop and Soil Sciences. P: MTH 103 or MTH 116 RB: CSS 101 and CSS 210 Agronomic, economic, technological, and environmental principles involved in bioenergy feedstock production. Cultivation, harvest, transportation, and storage of agricultural and forest biomass.

478 Pest Management II: Biological Components of Management Systems (W) Spring of even years. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Entomology and Fisheries and Wildlife and Horticulture. Administered by Entomology. P: ENT 404 or ENT 470 or PLP 405 or CSS 402 and completion of Tier I writing requirement Principles of host plant resistance and biological control and their relationship to the design of agroecosystems. Classification of insect biological control agents.

480 Woody Plant Physiology Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Horticulture. Administered by Horticulture P: PLB 105 or BS 110 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Physiology of carbon utilization. Effects of water, temperature, nutrition, and light on apical, vegetative, and reproductive growth of woody plants.

486 Biotechnology in Agriculture: Applications and Ethical Issues Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture and Philosophy. Administered by Horticulture P: BOT 105 or BS 111 RB: CSS 350 or ZOL 341 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Current and future roles of biotechnology in agriculture: scientific basis, applications. Environmental, social, and ethical concerns.

490 Independent Study in Forestry Fall, Spring. 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to juniors or seniors. Approval of department. Special problems course for students qualified for advanced study in some phase of forestry.

802 Forest Science Research Fall. 2 credits. The philosophy, nature, and procedures of research in the forest sciences.

804 Forest Ecology Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) FOR 404 Processes controlling population, community, ecosystem, landscape, and global ecology of forested systems. Extrapolation across scales, successional and spatial models of forest dynamics, causes and consequences of biodiversity, nutrient cycling, sustainability of managed ecosystems and human-irrigated and accelerated environmental change.

819 Advanced Plant Breeding Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture. Administered by Horticulture. RB: STT 422 and ZOL 341 Genetic expectations resulting from breeding strategies with cross- and self-pollinated crop plants. Germplasm collections, mapping populations, and modifications of reproductive biology useful for crop improvement.

820 Plant Reproductive Biology and Polyploidy Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture and Plant Biology and Plant Pathology. Administered by Horticulture. RB: Introductory Genetics and Plant Biology Genetic processes underlying variations in plant reproductive biology and polyploidy. Utilization of these characteristics in plant breeding.

821 Crop Evolution Spring of odd years. 1 credit. Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture and Plant Biology and Plant Pathology. Administered by Horticulture. RB: Introductory Genetics and Plant Biology Cultural and biological aspects of the evolution of domestic plants.

822 Historical Geography of Crop Plants Spring of odd years. 1 credit. Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture and Plant Biology and Plant Pathology. Administered by Horticulture. RB: Introductory Genetics and Plant Biology Development and spread of the major crop species.

824 Forest Soils Fall of even years. 3(2-2) Evaluation and inventory of forest soils and landscape ecosystems. Physical, biological, and chemical processes. Nutrient cycling, diagnosis, and fertilization. Variability, geography, and landscape ecology.

826 International Development Theory and Practice Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Community, Agriculture, Recreation and Resource Studies and Agricultural Economics and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Agricultural Economics. Economic principles related to environmental conflicts and public policy alternatives. Applications to water quality, land use, fish and wildlife, conservation, development, and global environmental issues.

842 Population Genetics, Genealogy and Genomics Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Animal Science and Crop and Soil Sciences and Fisheries and Wildlife and Genetics and Horticulture. Administered by Forestry. RB: Pre-calculus, basic genetics Population genetic processes underlying patterns of molecular genetic variation. Genealogical approaches to the study of genomic diversity, phylogenetic reconstruction, and molecular ecology.

852 Systems Modeling and Simulation Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: STT 442 or STT 444 or STT 464 General systems theory and concepts. Modeling and simulation methods. Applications of systems approach and techniques to natural resource management, and to ecological and agricultural research.
853 Applied Systems Modeling and Simulation for Natural Resource Management
Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Fisheries and Wildlife and Zoology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: (ZOL 851) or approval of department. R: Open to seniors or graduate students. Mathematical models for evaluating resource management strategies. Stochastic and deterministic simulation for optimization. System control structures. Team modeling approach.

855 Leadership in Natural Resources and Environmental Management
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Agricultural Economics and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. Theory and practice of leadership in natural resource and environmental management. Integration across disciplinary and jurisdictional divisions.

858 Gender, Justice and Environmental Change: Issues and Concepts
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology and Fisheries and Wildlife and Geography and Sociology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Background in social science, environmental science, or natural resources. Issues and concepts related to gender, ecology, and environmental studies. Key debates and theoretical approaches to addressing environmental issues from a gender and social justice perspective. Gender and environment issues and processes from a global perspective.

866 Economics of Renewable Resources
Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Resource Development. Administered by Forestry. RB: AEC 829 or EC 803 or EC 805. Applications of economic theory and analysis to renewable natural resources problems. Focus on renewable resource interactions, including multiple-use forestry and agroforestry.

872 Parks and Protected Areas Policy and Management

890 Special Problems
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 7 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department; application required. Advanced individual study in an area of forestry.

891B Selected Topics in Plant Breeding and Genetics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture. Administered by Horticulture. R: Open only to graduate students in the Plant Breeding and Genetics major or Genetics major. Approval of department. Selected topics in plant breeding.

892 Plant Breeding and Genetics Seminar
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. Master's thesis research.

899 Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 10 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. Master's thesis research.

923 Advanced Environmental and Resource Economics
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Agricultural Economics and Economics and Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources and Resource Development. Administered by Agricultural Economics. RB: AEC 829 and EC 812A. Advanced economic theory of environmental management and policy. Treatment of externalities and market and non-market approaches to environmental improvement. Topics in conservation and sustainable economic growth. Applications to research and policy.

925 Advanced Natural Resource Economics
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Agricultural Economics and Economics. Administered by Agricultural Economics. RB: (EC 812A) and EC 812A and AEC 829 and FOR 866) and (AEC 829 or FOR 866) SA: AEC 991H. Economic theory of managing nonrenewable and renewable resources, including optimal use, the incentives for use under decentralized markets, and public policy design. Analysis of the co-evolution of economic and ecological systems.

941 Quantitative Genetics in Plant Breeding
Spring of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Horticulture. Administered by Crop and Soil Sciences. RB: CSS 819 and STT 464. Theoretical and genetic basis of statistical analysis of quantitative traits using genetic markers. Computational tools for the study of quantitative traits.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to doctoral students in the Department of Forestry. Doctoral dissertation research.