Department of Fisheries and Wildlife
College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

101 Fundamentals of Fisheries and Wildlife Ecology and Management
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) SA: FW 100, FW 205
Ecological and sociological concepts of fisheries and wildlife ecology and management. Career opportunities.

101L Fundamentals of Fisheries and Wildlife Ecology and Management Lab
Fall. 2(0-4) P: FW 101 or concurrently R: Open to undergraduate students in the Fisheries and Wildlife major. Not open to students with credit in FW 284.
Natural history and ecology of primary terrestrial, wetland, and aquatic ecosystems. Species and communities in Michigan and the United States. Species identification in various ecosystem types. Impacts of disturbances on ecosystems.

109 Conservation of Freshwater Ecosystems
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to students in the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife. Not open to students with credit in FW 414 or FW 472 or ZOL 431.

110 Conservation and Management of Marine Resources
Spring. 3(3-0)
Marine environment, resource distribution, and human impacts on selected marine commercial fisheries. Conflicts in management goals between government and industry. Management goals and techniques in preserving and conserving marine resource biodiversity.

224 Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Ecologists
Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Statistics and Probability. P: MTH 103 or MTH 116 or (MTH 124 or concurrently) or (MTH 152H or concurrently) R: BS 110 or BS 148H or LB 144 Not open to students with credit in STT 231 or STT 421 or FW 324.
Probability and statistics with computer applications for the analysis, interpretation and presentation of ecological data. Data analysis, probability models, random variables, estimation, confidence intervals, test of hypotheses, and simple linear regression with applications to ecology.

238 Introductory Fisheries and Wildlife Field Experience Summer. 3(1-4) R: Introductory Biology, Botany, Zoology, Forestry, Natural Resources, Plant Biology, Fisheries and Wildlife course R: Approval of department; application required.
Terrestrial and aquatic field research techniques and their application to current issues. Interaction with professionals.

284 Natural History and Conservation in Michigan Fall. 3(2-3)
Identification, habitat requirements, and distribution of Michigan's flora and fauna. Interrelationships which influence natural resource use.
Fisheries and Wildlife—FW

413  Wildlife Research and Management Techniques  
Fall. 3(1-6) RB: FW 324 and FW 410 and (FW 417 or concurrently) 
Field techniques used in collecting, analyzing, and communicating data on wild animal populations and their habitats.

414  Aquatic Ecosystem Management  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: ZOL 355 and completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (FW 364) or for students in FW major. 
Management of aquatic habitats and populations for ecological and socioeconomic objectives; human impacts on aquatic ecosystems.

416  Marine Ecosystem Management  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: FW 310 or ZOL 353 or GLG 303 

417  Wetland Ecology and Management  
Fall. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: ZOL 355 and completion of Tier I Writing requirement SA: FW 412 
Biological, physical, and chemical processes controlling wetland structure and function. Utilization, mitigation, and conservation of wetlands on a sustainable basis.

419  Applications of Geographic Information Systems to Natural Resources Management  
Spring. 4(2-4) Interdepartmental with Community, Agriculture, Recreation and Resource Studies and Biosystems Engineering and Forestry and Geography. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: GEO 221 
Application of geographic information systems, remote sensing, and global positioning systems to integrated planning and management for fish, wildlife, and related resources.

420  Stream Ecology  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Zoology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: BS 110 or BS 148H or LB 144 RB: (CEN 141 and ZOL 355) 
Biological and environmental factors determining structure and function of stream ecosystems.

422  Aquatic Entomology  
Fall of odd years. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Entomology and Zoology. Administered by Entomology. P: BS 110 SA: ENT 420 
Biological, ecology and systematics of aquatic insects in streams, rivers and lakes. Field trips and aquatic insect collection required.

423  Principles of Fish and Wildlife Disease  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: BS 110 or BS 148H or LB 144 RB: Additional course work in ecology, zoology, microbiology or environmental science. R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources and in the College of Natural Science or in the College of Veterinary Medicine. 
Diseases of fish and wildlife species. Disease detection and diagnosis. Ecological and epidemiological analysis and management of major classes of wildlife diseases. Threatened and endangered species, game species, and fish and wildlife species that serve as vectors or reservoirs of human and domestic animal diseases.

423L  Principles of Fish and Wildlife Disease Laboratory  
Spring of odd years. 1(0-3) Interdepartmental with Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Additional laboratory course work in ecology, zoology, microbiology or environmental sciences. C: FW 423 concurrently. 
Tools for diagnosis and assessment of disease in fish and wildlife populations.

424  Population Analysis and Management  
Fall. 4(3-2) P: ZOL 355 and (STT 224 or STT 231 or STT 421) and (MTH 124 or MTH 132 or LB 118) 
Statistical, ecological and management concepts and methods needed to analyze and interpret demographic data and manage fish and wildlife populations.

424  Human Dimensions of Fisheries and Wildlife Management  
Spring. 3(2-2) P: FW 424 and (FW 410 or FW 412 or FW 414) R: Open only to seniors in the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife. 
Sociological implications of public policy and planning processes in fisheries and wildlife management.

425  Integrated Communications for the Fisheries and Wildlife Professional  
Fall. 3(3-0) P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students. 
Role and practical application of communications for fisheries and wildlife professionals, which integrates public and media relations, community relations, social marketing, and courtroom testimony using a variety of communication tools including news releases, direct mail, storyboards, and business writing.

438  Philosophy of Ecology  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Lyman Briggs. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: Completion of Tier I Writing Requirement RB: Additional coursework in ecology, natural resources, philosophy, or environmental sciences. R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students. 
Conceptual issues in the science of ecology, including connections between ecology and environmental philosophy. Western and non-western perspectives.

443  Restoration Ecology  
Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Zoology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: (CSS 210 or BE 230) and (FOR 404 or FW 364 or ZOL 355) 
Principles of ecological restoration of disturbed or damaged ecosystems. Design, implementation, and presentation of restoration plans.

444  Conservation Biology  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Zoology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: ZOL 355 or FOR 404 and completion of Tier I writing requirement. 
Ecological theories and methodologies to manage species, communities and genetic diversity on a local and global scale.

445  Socio-economics and Policy of Conservation Biology  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: (EC 201 or concurrently) or (EC 202 or concurrently) or (EC 251H or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement RB: Interest in Conservation Biology Social, economic, and policy considerations. Approaches to conserve biodiversity.

450  International Environmental Law and Policy  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by James Madison College. P: EC 201 or EC 202 RB: FW 181 and EC 340 
Overview of concepts, actors, norms, laws, and institutions related to international environmental policy. Case studies on current global environmental issues.

452  Watershed Concepts  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Crop and Soil Sciences and Environmental Studies and Applications and Forestry. Administered by Environmental Studies and Applications. P: ESA 324 and ZOL 355 RB: organic chemistry SA: RD 452 
Watershed hydrology and management. The hydrologic cycle, water quality, aquatic ecosystems, and social systems. Laws and institutions for managing water resources.

454  Environmental Hydrology for Watershed Management  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 124 or MTH 132 or LB 118) and (PHY 183 or concurrently) or (PHY 231 or concurrently) RB: ZOL 355 or concurrently 
Effect of climate, topography, geology, soil, vegetation, and anthropogenic land uses on the amount, timing, and quality of water yield. Implications for fish and wildlife resource management.

466  Natural Resource Policy  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Forestry and Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources and Resource Development. Administered by Forestry. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. 
Natural resources policy-making in the context of scientific, environmental, social, and legal-institutional factors. Historical evolution of policies and case studies of contemporary policy issues.
468 Great Lakes Water Policy
Fall. 2(2-0) P: BS 110 or BS 148H or ISB 200 or ISB 202 or ISB 204 or ISB 206H or LB 144 RB: Familiarity with biological and ecological science and environmental planning and policy issues. R: Open to juniors or seniors.

Environmental policy issues associated with the use, management, and protection of the binational Great Lakes basin ecosystem.

469 Biomonitoring of Streams and Rivers
Summer of even years. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Entomology. Administered by Entomology. P: BS 110

Practical field and lab rapid bioassessment methodologies used to sample and assess the biota of streams and rivers. Sampling and identification of fish, macroinvertebrates and other biota.

470 Fisheries Techniques
Spring. 3(2-3) P: ZOL 355 or concurrently Theory, field, and laboratory techniques for studies of freshwater fishes.

471 Ichthyology
Fall. 4(3-3) Interdepartmental with Zoology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: (BS 110 or BS 148H or LB 144) and completion of Tier I writing requirement Fish morphology and physiology. Development, behavior, evolution, and ecology. World fishes with emphasis on freshwater fishes.

473 Environmental Fish Physiology
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Physiology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: BS 111 or BS 149H or LB 145 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

Physiological adaptations of fish to environmental factors; bioenergetics, homeostasis, senses adaptations to diverse and extreme aquatic environments.

474 Limnological Techniques
Fall. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Zoology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: (FW 414 or concurrently) or (FW 420 or concurrently) or FW 472 Field and laboratory techniques for the investigation and analysis of lake and stream ecosystems and their biota.

475 Aquaculture
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Animal Science. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: ANS 313 or ZOL 355

Propagation and rearing of aquatic organisms used for food, bait and recreational fisheries management. Culture principles and techniques for important aquatic species. Commercial potential.

477 Pest Management II: Biological Components of Management Systems (W)
Spring of even years. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Entomology and Forestry and Horticulture. Administered by Entomology. P: (ENT 404 or ENT 470 or PLP 405 or CSS 402) and completion of Tier I writing requirement Principles of host plant resistance and biological control and their relationship to the design of agroecosystems. Classification of insect biological control agents.

479 Fisheries Management
Spring. 3(2-2) P: ZOL 355 Quantitative analysis of fish populations. Case study of ecological interactions linking fish to aquatic ecosystems and the challenge of balancing multiple human values in managing fisheries resources.

480 International Studies in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: ZOL 355 R: Approval of department; application required.

Fisheries and wildlife ecology and management study in regions beyond the United States. Ecological, economic, social, and cultural influences on fisheries and wildlife resources.

481 Global Issues in Fisheries and Wildlife
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: EC 201 or EC 202 R: Open to juniors or seniors or graduate students. Global issues and their impacts on implications for the management of fisheries and wildlife resources.

484 Environmental Education
Spring. 3(2-2) P: AEE 101 or AEE 110 or PRR 351 or RD 300 or TE 150 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Methods, materials and theory for teaching environmental education in formal and non-formal educational settings.

485 Environmental Science Senior Seminar
Spring. 1(2-0) P: ESA 435 or concurrently R: Open to seniors. Ecological principles, population growth, resource utilization and lifestyle choices.

489 Seminar in Zoo and Aquarium Science
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Landscape Architecture and Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources and Zoology. Administered by Zoology. R: Approval of department.

Scientific writing and oral presentations related to zoo and aquarium studies.

490 Independent Study in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 5 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: BS 110 R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department; application required. Supervised individual research and study in fisheries and wildlife.

491 Special Topics in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 5 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department; application required. Selected topics of current interest and importance in fisheries and wildlife.

493 Professional Internship in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for any or all of these courses: ABM 493, AEE 493, ANR 493, ANS 493, CMP 493, CSS 493, EEP 493, ESA 493, FIM 493, FSC 493, FW 493, HRT 493, PKG 493, PLP 493, and PRR 493. P: FW 101 and FW 101L R: Approval of department; application required. Supervised professional experiences in agencies and businesses related to fisheries and wildlife professions.

498 Internship in Zoo and Aquarium Science
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Landscape Architecture and Zoology. Administered by Zoology. R: Open to juniors or seniors. Approval of department. Application of zoological experience in a zoo or aquarium setting outside the university.

499 Senior Thesis in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2(0-2) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open to seniors in the Fisheries and Wildlife major. Approval of department. Faculty-guided undergraduate research in Fisheries and Wildlife. Thesis required.

810 Human Dimensions Research in Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Methods of surveying, educating and involving the public to achieve fish and wildlife management goals. Review of human dimensions research and current case studies.

811 Fisheries and Wildlife Laws and Regulation
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to seniors or graduate students or approval of department.

Legal and regulatory systems related to fisheries and wildlife management. State, federal and international laws, policies and agencies. Nongovernmental organizations. Conservation of biodiversity and endangered species.

822 Aquatic Animal Medicine
Fall. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Pathobiology and Diagnostic Investigation and Veterinary Medicine. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: (FW 423) or prior course work in animal ecology, microbiology, parasitology or pathology.

Health management techniques and pathological processes relating to the etiology, diagnosis, and control of diseases affecting aquatic animal populations and communities.
**Fisheries and Wildlife—FW**

823 Wildfieal Disease Ecology and Management
Summer of even years. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Large Animal Clinical Sciences and Small Animal Clinical Sciences. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: FW 423 or previous course work in vertebrate ecology, epidemiology or animal disease management. R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources or the College of Veterinary Medicine.

Ecological and epidemiological principles of wildlife disease investigation and management.

824 Analysis of Wildlife Populations
Statistical and ecological concepts, methods and computer techniques needed to analyze and interpret demographic data from fish and wildlife studies.

828 Conservation and Genetics
Fall of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology and Zoology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: ZOL 341 or CSS 350 or ANS 314

Population and evolutionary genetic principles applied to ecology, conservation, and management of fish and wildlife at the individual, population, and species level.

829 The Economics of Environmental Resources
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Community, Agriculture, Recreation and Resource Studies and Agricultural Economics and Economics and Forestry and Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources. Administered by Agricultural Economics. RB: Graduate Status

Economic principles related to environmental conflicts and public policy alternatives. Applications to water quality, land use, fish and wildlife, conservation, development, and global environmental issues.

835 Biogeography
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Geography and Plant Biology and Zoology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Courses in evolution and ecology at undergraduate level.

Geographical distributions of plants and animals; biogeographic realms. Ecological and evolutionary mechanisms determining distributional patterns. Application of biogeography to conservation problems.

840 Landscape Ecology
Fall of odd years. 3(2-2) RB: Knowledge or course work in the natural sciences, particularly ecological concepts, as well as exposure to GIS and data analysis.

Ecological patterns and processes. Spatial variation in landscapes at multiple scales as affected by natural causes and human activity. Landscape ecology in natural resource decision-making and management.

842 Population Genetics, Genealogy and Genomics
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Animal Science and Crop and Soil Sciences and Forestry and Genetics and Horticulture. Administered by Forestry. RB: Pre-calculus, basic genetics


850 Applied Multivariate Statistical Methods
Spring. 4(3-2) Interdepartmental with Statistics and Probability. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: STT 422 or concurrently and MTH 314 SA: FOR 976

Application of multivariate methods to research problems. Hotelling's T-test, profile analysis, discriminant analysis, canonical correlation, principal components, principal coordinates, correspondence analysis, and cluster analysis.

852 Systems Modeling and Simulation
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Forestry and Resource Development. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: STT 442 or STT 444 or STT 464 or GEO 463

General systems theory and concepts. Modeling and simulation methods. Applications of systems approach and techniques to natural resource management, and to ecological and agricultural research.

853 Applied Systems Modeling and Simulation for Natural Resource Management
Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Forestry and Resource Development and Zoology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: FW 820 or BE 486 or ZOL 851 or or approval of department. R: Open only to seniors and graduate students

Mathematical models for evaluating resource management strategies. Stochastic and deterministic system control structures. Team modeling approach.

854 Adaptive Management of Natural Resource Systems
Fall of odd years. 3(2-2) RB: ZOL 355

Principles and practices of adaptive environmental assessment and management. Applications to ecosystem and natural resource management.

857 Theoretical Ecology
Spring of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology and Zoology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: One course in ecology and calculus. Program experience helpful.

Theoretical ecology of animal behavior, population dynamics, and multispecies communities. Basic mathematical approaches and use of modeling software to perform mathematical functions and develop models.

858 Gender, Justice and Environmental Change: Issues and Concepts
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology and Environmental Studies and Applications and Forestry and Geography and Sociology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Background in social science, environmental science, or natural resources. Issues and concepts related to gender, ecology, and environmental studies. Key debates and theoretical approaches to addressing environmental issues from a gender and social justice perspective. Gender and environment issues and processes from a global perspective.

859 Gender, Justice, and Environmental Change: Methods and Application
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology and Forestry and Geography and Resource Development and Sociology. Administered by Anthropology. RB: Background in social science, environmental science, or natural resources.

Methods and case studies related to gender, ecology, and environmental studies. Methodological and fieldwork issues from a feminist perspective in international and intercultural contexts. Qualitative and quantitative methods for integrating social and environmental data.

860 Wildlife Nutrition
Fall of odd years. 3(2-2) R: Open only to graduate students in the Colleges of Agriculture and Natural Resources, and Natural Science.

Nutritional ecology of wild species. Techniques for analyzing and improving nutritional qualities.

869 Community and Conservation
Fall of even years, Summer of even years. 3 credits. Interdepartmental with Resource Development and Sociology. Administered by Sociology. RB: Social Science methods, social science theory and environmental coursework.

Use of experiential, participatory, field-based mode of inquiry to develop understanding of social and cultural issues associated with conservation. Understanding of different social positions and perspectives.

870 Techniques of Analyzing Unbalanced Research Data
Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Animal Science and Crop and Soil Sciences and Forestry and Horticulture. Administered by Animal Science. RB: STT 464 R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources. SA: ANS 943

Linear model techniques to analyze biological research data characterized by missing and unequal number of observations in classes. Simultaneous consideration of multiple factors. Prediction of breeding values and estimation of population parameters from variance and covariance components.

873 Plankton Biology
Spring of odd years. 3(3-2) RB: FW 472

Biology of plankton organisms in freshwater and marine systems. Field and laboratory methods. Individual research projects.

877 Fish Population Dynamics
Fall of even years. 3(2-2) R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources or College of Natural Science.

Quantitative analysis of fish populations. Evaluation, causes, and impacts of the rates of change in survival, growth, reproduction, and recruitment for fish populations and their yield.

879 Advanced Limnology
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) RB: FW 472 or ZOL 431

Theory and management of streams, rivers, lakes, reservoirs, and other deepwater habitats from ecosystem and landscape perspectives.
884  Outreach in Fisheries, Wildlife and Natural Resources Management  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with ANR Education and Communication Systems. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Previous course in communications recommended.  
Theory, research, practice and current issues in using outreach in fisheries, wildlife and natural resource management.

885  Leadership in Natural Resources and Environmental Management  
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Agricultural Economics and Forestry and Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife.  
Theory and practice of leadership in natural resource and environmental management. Integration across disciplinary and jurisdictional divisions.

891  Advanced Topics  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
In-depth study of advanced topics in fisheries and wildlife.

892  Biodiversity  
Spring. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Zoology. Administered by Zoology. RB: ZOL 250  
Status of world biota and factors in the decline and extinction of major groups of plants and animals. Theory and design of natural reserves. Assessment and ecological meaning of diversity. Management for global and local diversity.

893  Seminar in Fisheries and Wildlife  
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 15 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Study and research in advanced problems and current developments in fisheries and wildlife.

897  Ecosystem Ecology  
Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology and Zoology. Administered by Zoology.  
Structure and function of natural ecosystems. Succession, food web analysis, energy flow, nutrient cycling, and effects of human activities on ecosystems. Global environmental change. Ecosystem management and restoration.

898  Master's Research  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Fisheries and Wildlife major.  
Master's degree Plan B research paper.

899  Master's Thesis Research  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in the Fisheries and Wildlife major.  
Master's thesis research.

999  Doctoral Dissertation Research  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to doctoral students in the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife.  
Doctoral dissertation research.