200 Introduction to Language
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to students with credit in LIN 401.
Linguistic structure of language. Applications of linguistics to other disciplines. Human and societal aspects of the nature, use, acquisition, and history of languages.

225 Women and Language
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Women's Studies. Administered by Linguistics.
Women and language in societies around the world. Issues such as status and verbal politeness, importance of names, gender differences in language use, women's multilingualism, sexist language, gendered language development in children.

291 Special Topics in Linguistics
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

401 Introduction to Linguistics
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Not open to students with credit in LIN 200.
Basic goals, concepts, methods, and research results of modern theoretical and applied linguistics. Examples from a variety of languages.

411 History of Linguistics
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Origin and development of linguistic studies from ancient Greece to the present. Foundation for the understanding of contemporary issues in linguistics and in society.

424 Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Phonetics, phonetics features and components, phonological phenomena, phonemic analysis, sound systems and data analysis.

431 Introduction to Morphology
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: (LIN 401 or concurrently) or LIN 200
Word structure, word formation, morphological analysis, interface with phonology and syntax, and theoretical issues in morphology. Data from diverse languages of the world.

434 Introduction to Syntax
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Structure of sentences and structural relations among phrases. Methods of syntactic analysis and argumentation.

437 Semantics and Pragmatics
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Semantic properties and relations. Entailment, ambiguity, the roles of word and sentential meaning, and logical form. Topics in pragmatics, such as presupposition, conversational implicature, speech acts.

441 Historical Linguistics
Fall. 3(3-0)
Types of linguistic change and the methods used by linguists to study the historical development of languages and language families.

450 Child Language Acquisition
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)

455 Neurolinguistics
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: LIN 200 or LIN 401
Theoretical approaches to the study of language and the brain. Perspectives on normal and impaired linguistic functioning offered by lesion studies and brain-imaging techniques. The genetic basis of language as evidenced in family and twin studies.

463 Introduction to Cognitive Science
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Philosophy and Psychology. Administered by Linguistics.
Cognitive processing of information by animals, humans, and computers. Relevant issues in philosophy, linguistics, psychology, neurophysiology, and artificial intelligence.

471 Sociolinguistics
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Linguistic and social psychological bases for language choice. Accounts of language variation and related larger constructs such as speech community, communicative competence, dialect, and language change.

475 Introduction to Computational Linguistics
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Computer Science and Engineering. Administered by Linguistics. P:M: CSE 232 and LIN 401
Computer science of linguistic theories and their application in natural language processing systems. Stochastic and categorical automata for morphological analysis. Rule systems for grammars. Parsing algorithms for syntactic and semantic analysis, with implications for cognitive models of human sentence processing. Probabilistic models of linguistic events.

490 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

491 Special Topics
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401) R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

499 Senior Thesis Research (W)
Fall, Spring. 2 credits. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Approval of department.
Individual research project supervised by a faculty member. Demonstration of student's ability to conduct independent research and prepare an undergraduate thesis.

810 Theory and Practice of Teaching a Non-European Language
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: (LIN 401) and proficiency in the language. Not open to students with credit in ENG 807 or ENG 808 or FRN 800 or GRM 810 or RUS 804 or SPN 800.
Theories and practice of college-level teaching of a non-European language (e.g., Japanese) to non-native speakers. Teaching of pronunciation, writing system, listening, speaking, reading, writing, and culture. Testing, contrastive grammar, error analysis, material development, curriculum design, and lesson planning.

824 Phonological Theory I
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: LIN 424
Major phonological theories, argumentation, and advanced skills of phonological analysis.

825 Phonological Theory II
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: LIN 824
Issues in phonology. Current controversies and trends of research in phonology.

834 Syntactic Theory I
Spring. 3(3-0) (LIN 434)
Theories, current issues, and research of the structure of sentences and structural relations among phrases. Methods of syntactic analysis and argumentation.

835 Syntactic Theory II
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: LIN 834

837 Advanced Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: LIN 437.
Selected topics in semantics and/or pragmatics, such as noun phrase interpretation, tense and aspect, conversational implicature, and negation. Advanced level analytical techniques.

850 Advanced Studies in Child Language Acquisition
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: LIN 434.
Children's native language acquisition: research methods, crosslinguistic data, and explanations from linguistic theory. Topics such as learnability, parameters, innateness, narratives, individual variation, and bilingualism.

855 Advanced Studies in Neurolinguistics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: LIN 434 or LIN 424 or LIN 455.
Study of the computation of language in the brain and its contribution to understanding brains and language. Lesion research and research using neuroimaging techniques such as Magnetoencephalography (MEG), Electroencephalography (EEG), Positron Emission Tomography (PET), functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI), and Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (TMS).

867 Nature and Practice of Cognitive Science
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Computer Science and Engineering and Philosophy and Psychology. Administered by Zoology. RB: Undergraduate course work in behavioral biology, cognitive psychology, philosophy, linguistics, or artificial intelligence.
Survey of how different disciplines explore the cognitive processes underlying intelligent behavior.
871 Advanced Studies in Sociolinguistics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: LIN 471 or approval of department.
Linguistic and societal bases for language choice. Topics exemplifying modern sociolinguistics, including concerns of power, ethnicity, gender, quantitative microsociolinguistics, field techniques, and data analysis.

875 Advanced Studies in Computational Linguistics
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Computer Science and Engineering. Administered by Linguistics. P:M: (LIN 475)
Cutting-edge research in computational linguistics. Expressive formalisms such as tree-adjoining, type-logical and multi-component string grammars, and their associated parsing and learning problems. Robustness for spoken language understanding. Mathematical theories of language learnability. Logic and probability of finite state techniques.

881 The Structure of a Non-European Language
Fall. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: LIN 424 and LIN 434 Not open to students with credit in ENG 845 or ENG 846 or FRN 806 or GRM 805 or RUS 806 or SPN 806 or SPN 806.
Survey of the structure of a non-European language; e.g., Amharic, Chinese, Japanese, Hausa. General overview of the language, including history, phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, pragmatics, discourse and variation. Particular attention to the features generally nonexistent in European languages.

890 Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

891 Special Topics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: At least 6 credits in linguistics courses at the 400 level or above.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for graduate students.

892 Seminar in Linguistics
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: At least 6 credits in linguistics courses at the 400 level or above. R: Open only to graduate students in the Linguistics major.
Directed original research on current topic in linguistics.

898 Master's Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Directed research in support of Plan B master's degree requirements.

899 Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Directed research leading to a master's thesis, used in partial fulfillment of Plan A master's degree requirements.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 99 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Doctoral dissertation research.