

ZOOLOGY

ZOL

Department of Zoology College of Natural Science

101 Preview of Zoology

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) R: Open only to freshmen in the Zoology major.

Zoology as a discipline. Availability of diverse career options. Integration of human and technical skills in scientific problem solving.

111L Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2(1-3) Interdepartmental with Biological Science and Microbiology and Molecular Genetics and Plant Biology. Administered by Biological Science. P:M: BS111 or concurrently Not open to students with credit in LBS 159H.

Principles and applications of common techniques used in cell and molecular biology.

141 Introductory Human Genetics

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to students in the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology major or Plant Biology major or Entomology major or Medical Technology major or Clinical Laboratory Sciences major or Physiology major or Zoology major or Microbiology and Molecular Genetics major or Biological Science-Interdepartmental major or Human Biology major. Not open to students in the corresponding Lyman Briggs School coordinate majors or to students in the Lyman Briggs School Biology field of concentration. Not open to students with credit in ZOL 341 or ZOL 344.

Inheritance of human traits. Impact of genetic technology on society. Ethical and legal issues. Risks and benefits of genetic technology.

303 Oceanography

Fall. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Geological Sciences. Administered by Zoology. P:M: (CEM 141 or CEM 142 or CEM 151 or CEM 152 or CEM 181H or CEM 182H or LBS 171) and (PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H or PHY 231 or PHY 231B or PHY 231C or LBS 271)

Physical, chemical, biological, and geological aspects of oceanography: ocean circulation, waves, tides, air-sea interactions, chemical properties of ocean water, ocean productivity, shoreline processes, and sediments.

306 Invertebrate Biology

Fall. 4(3-3) P:M: BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H

Systematics, morphology, and natural history of invertebrate animals. Identification of live and preserved specimens. Recognition of selected groups.

310 Psychology and Biology of Human

Sexuality

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Psychology. Administered by Psychology. P:M: (PSY 101 or concurrently) and ((BS 110 or concurrently) or (BS 111 or concurrently) or (LBS 144 or concurrently) or (LBS 145 or concurrently) or (LBS 148H or concurrently) or (LBS 149H or concurrently)) Not open to students with credit in FCE 445.

Sexual behavior from biological, psychological and neuroscience perspectives. Sexual differentiation of the body. Role of hormones in development and reproduction in humans and other animals. Human sexual orientation. Fertility and contraception. Sexual disorders. Sexually transmitted diseases.

313 Animal Behavior

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H R: Not open to freshmen. SA: ZOL 213

Development, physiological mediation, adaptive significance and evolution of behavior.

316 General Parasitology

Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (LBS 144 or LBS 145 or LBS 148H or LBS 149H or BS 110) or (BS 111 and BS 111L)

Identification, life history, host-parasite relationships, and epidemiology of protozoan, helminth, acanthocephalan, copepod, and arthropod parasites of animals and humans.

316L General Parasitology Laboratory

Spring. 1(0-2) P:M: ZOL 316 or concurrently R: Not open to freshmen.

Laboratory diagnosis of protozoans, helminths, acanthocephalans, copepods, and arthropods that infect humans and animals. Animal necropsy.

319 Introduction to Earth System Science

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Entomology and Geological Sciences and Plant Biology and Sociology. Administered by Entomology. RB: Completion of one course in biological or physical science.

Systems approach to Earth as an integration of geochemical, geophysical, biological and social components. Global dynamics at a variety of spatio-temporal scales. Sustainability of the Earth system.

320 Developmental Biology

Fall. 4(3-3) P:M: (BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H) and (BS 111 or LBS 145 or LBS 149H) SA: ZOL 220

Principles of development, emphasizing vertebrates. Illustrations from morphological and experimental investigations.

328 Comparative Anatomy and Biology of Vertebrates

Spring. 4(3-3) P:M: (BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H) or completion of Tier I writing requirement SA: ZOL 228

Comparative morphology and natural history of vertebrates. Dissection of representatives of most vertebrate classes.

341 Fundamental Genetics

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology. P:M: BS 111 or LBS 145 or LBS 149H

Principles of heredity in animals, plants and microorganisms. Classical and molecular methods in the study of gene structure, transmission, expression and evolution.

343 Genetics Laboratory

Spring. 2(0-4) P:M: (ZOL 341 or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement

Experiments involving genetics of *Drosophila* and other eucaryotic organisms.

353 Marine Biology

Fall. 4(4-0) P:M: (BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H) or completion of Tier I writing requirement

Analysis of marine and estuarine systems. Integration of biology, chemistry, and physics. Life histories of marine organisms. Biology of special marine habitats including rocky intertidal zones, upwellings, coral reefs and deep sea.

355 Ecology

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology. P:M: BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H SA: ZOL 250

Plant and animal ecology. Interrelationships of plants and animals with the environment. Principles of population, community, and ecosystem ecology. Application of ecological principles to global sustainability.

355L Ecology Laboratory

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1(0-3) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology. P:M: ((ZOL 355 or concurrently) or (PLB 355 or concurrently)) or completion of Tier I writing requirement

Population, community, and ecosystem ecology, utilizing plant and animal examples to demonstrate general field principles.

360 Biology of Birds

Fall. 4(3-3) P:M: BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H

Behavior, ecology, evolution, and systematics of birds; biodiversity. Laboratories emphasize diversity of form and function, life history patterns, and identification.

361 Michigan Birds

Summer. 4(3-3) P:M: (BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H) Not open to students with credit in ZOL 360.

Field study of avian diversity, ecology, and behavior using current systematics and habitat identification techniques.

365 Biology of Mammals

Spring. 4(3-3) P:M: BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H

Analysis of the behavior, ecology, evolution, and systematics of mammals. Laboratories emphasize diversity of form and function, life history patterns, and identification.

369 Introduction to Zoo and Aquarium Science

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Landscape Architecture and Veterinary Medicine. Administered by Zoology. P:M: (BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H)

Fundamentals of zoo and aquarium operations including research, interpretation, design, nutrition, captive breeding, conservation, ethics and management.

- 370 Introduction to Zoogeography**
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Geography. Administered by Zoology. P:M: (ZOL 355)
Patterns of geographical distribution of animals and the ecological and historical processes leading to these patterns.
- 384 Biology of Amphibians and Reptiles**
Fall. 4(3-3) P:M: BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H
The evolution, systematics, ecology, and behavior of amphibians and reptiles. Laboratory emphasizes diversity and identification of families and Great Lakes species. Field trips may be required.
- 400H Honors Work**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 5 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 5 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.
Honors work on a topic in zoology.
- 402 Neurobiology**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H) and (BS 111 or LBS 145 or LBS 149H) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Structure and function of nerve cells and nervous systems.
- 403 Integrative Neurobiology**
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: ZOL 402 or PSY 209 RB: Junior or Senior level
How the nervous system has evolved mechanisms to determine the location and significance of physical and social sensory information. Epigenetic factors that guide nervous system development.
- 404 Human Genetics**
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (ZOL 341) and (BMB 401 or concurrently or BMB 461 or concurrently) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. SA: ZOL 344
Inheritance of human traits. Medical, molecular, physiological and forensic applications. Biochemical, clinical, and molecular genetics of human disease. Prenatal, pre-symptomatic, and clinical diagnosis. Ethical, legal and social considerations.
- 408 Histology**
Fall. 4(3-3) P:M: BS 111 or LBS 145 or LBS 149H SA: ZOL 350
Structure of cells and their interactions to form tissues.
- 413 Laboratory in Behavioral Neuroscience (W)**
Fall. 4(2-4) Interdepartmental with Psychology. Administered by Psychology. P:M: ((PSY 209 or ZOL 402) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) and ((PSY 295 or concurrently) or STT 201) SA: PSY 309
Theory and laboratory experience in the study of behavioral neuroscience. Relationship among hormones, brain, and behavior.
- 415 Ecological Aspects of Animal Behavior**
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (ZOL 313) and completion of Tier I writing requirement
Advanced topics in the ecology and evolution of animal behavior.
- 419 Advanced Earth System Science**
Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Entomology and Geological Sciences and Plant Biology and Sociology. Administered by Entomology. P:M: ENT 319
Systems science theory applied to analysis of the biological, geological, physical, and social causes and consequences of global changes. Issues of sustaining the Earth system.
- 420 Stream Ecology**
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P:M: BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H RB: (CEM 141 and ZOL 355)
Biological and environmental factors determining structure and function of stream ecosystems.
- 422 Aquatic Entomology**
Fall of odd years. 3(2-3) Interdepartmental with Entomology and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Entomology. P:M: BS 110 SA: ENT 420
Biology, ecology and systematics of aquatic insects in streams, rivers and lakes. Field trips and aquatic insect collection required.
- 424 Algal Biology**
Fall of even years, Summer of odd years. 4(2-4) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. P:M: (BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H) and completion of Tier I Writing requirement RB: ZOL 355 and ZOL 355L SA: BOT 424
Algal taxonomy, systematics, physiology, ecology, and environmental assessment. Lab focus on identification of freshwater algal genera collected from regional habitats.
- 425 Cells and Development**
Spring. 4(3-3) P:M: (BS 111 and BS 111L) or ((LBS 145 or LBS 149H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement) SA: ZOL 221
The role of cells in growth, differentiation and development of animals from protozoa to mammals.
- 426 Biogeochemistry**
Summer. 3 credits. Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Geological Sciences and Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. Administered by Microbiology and Molecular Genetics. RB: (BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H or BS 111 or LBS 145 or LBS 149H) and (CEM 143 or CEM 251) SA: MPH 426
Integration of the principles of ecology, microbiology, geochemistry, and environmental chemistry. Societal applications of research in aquatic and terrestrial habitats.
- 428 Frontiers in Developmental and Tissue Biology**
Fall. 3(3-0) RB: (BS 111 or ZOL 320) or (ZOL 408 and BMB 401)} and Completion of Tier I Writing requirement
Integrated approach to common cellular mechanisms in normal and abnormal development, tissue regeneration, stem cell biology and differentiation. Tissue engineering, tissue and organ replacement and chronic diseases, such as arthritis, cancer, diabetes and Parkinson's disease.
- 430 Neuroendocrine Aspects of Behavior**
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: ZOL 313 and ZOL 402 R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Psychology or Zoology major. SA: ZOL 830
Neural mechanisms by which hormones influence the reproductive, parental, aggressive and social behavior of vertebrates. Plasticity.
- 433 Vertebrate Paleontology**
Fall of even years. 4(3-2) Interdepartmental with Geological Sciences. Administered by Geological Sciences. P:M: ZOL 328
Fossil vertebrates with emphasis on evolution and interrelationships of major groups. Modern techniques of identification and interpretation of fossils.
- 434 Evolutionary Paleobiology**
Fall. 4(3-2) Interdepartmental with Geological Sciences. Administered by Geological Sciences. RB: BS 110 or GLG 304 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H
Patterns and processes of evolution known from the fossil record including speciation, phylogeny, extinction, heterochrony and biogeography.
- 440 Field Ecology and Evolution**
Summer. 4 credits. Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology. P:M: ZOL 355
Solving conceptual and practical research problems in ecology and evolution under field conditions.
- 443 Restoration Ecology**
Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: (CSS 210 or BE 230) and (FOR 404 or FW 364 or ZOL 355)
Principles of ecological restoration of disturbed or damaged ecosystems. Design, implementation, and presentation of restoration plans.
- 444 Conservation Biology**
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P:M: (ZOL 355 or FOR 404) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Ecological theories and methodologies to manage species, communities and genetic diversity on a local and global scale.
- 445 Evolution**
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology. P:M: (ZOL 341) and completion of Tier I writing requirement R: Not open to freshmen. SA: ZOL 345
Processes of evolutionary change in animals, plants. Microbes. Population genetics, microevolution, speciation, adaptive radiation, macroevolution. Origin of Homo sapiens.
- 446 Environmental Issues and Public Policy**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development. Administered by Zoology. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Interrelationship of science and public policy in resolving environmental issues. Technical, social, economic, and legal influences. Case study approach.
- 447 Practical Applications of Landscape Ecology**
Fall. 3(1-4) P:M: BS 110 RB: CSE 101 and ZOL 355
Concepts and techniques of landscape ecology. Issues and resource management. Simulation of changes in landscape metrics, disturbance, and connectivity and metapopulations.

- 450 Cancer Biology**
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (BMB 200 or BMB 401 or ZOL 425) or (BMB 461 and BMB 462) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Cancer biology: cellular and molecular aspects. Applications of modern biotechnology to cancer research. Causes, treatment and prevention of cancer. World distribution and risk factors of cancer.
- 453 Field Studies in Marine and Estuarine Biology**
Spring. 2 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 5 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Marine and estuarine communities emphasizing ecology, life histories, behavior, identification, morphology, and resource ecology of the organisms present. Field trip to sea coast.
- 457 Foundations of Evolutionary Biology**
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H) or completion of Tier I writing requirement
Reading and discussion of original works in evolutionary biology which have shaped modern evolutionary thought.
- 460 The Biology of Molluscs**
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: ZOL 306
Biology, economic importance, and role of molluscs in biological research.
- 471 Ichthyology**
Fall. 4(3-3) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P:M: (BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H) and completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Fish morphology and physiology. Development, behavior, evolution, and ecology. World fishes with emphasis on freshwater fishes.
- 472 Limnology**
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P:M: (CEM 141 or LBS 171) and ZOL 355 Not open to students with credit in BOT 431 or FW 431 or ZOL 431.
Ecology of lakes with emphasis on interacting physical, chemical, and biological factors affecting their structure and function.
- 474 Limnological and Fisheries Techniques**
Fall. 3(1-6) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P:M: FW 472 or (FW 414 or concurrently)
Field and laboratory investigations of physical, chemical, and biological parameters of lakes and streams.
- 482 Cytochemistry**
Spring. 4(3-3) P:M: (BS 111) and completion of Tier I writing requirement
Principles of microscopy, microtomy. Cells and organelles. Localization of lipids, carbohydrates, proteins, nucleic acids and enzymes using cytochemical, immunological and autoradiographic methods.
- 483 Environmental Physiology**
Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Physiology. Administered by Zoology. P:M: ((BS 110 or LBS 144 or LBS 148H) or completion of Tier I writing requirement) and (BS 111 or LBS 145 or LBS 149H) and (CEM 141 or CEM 151 or CEM 181H or LBS 171)
Aspects of physiology important to the environmental relations of vertebrates and invertebrates: energetics, thermal relations, osmotic-ionic relations, and exercise physiology.
- 485 Tropical Biology**
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Entomology and Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology. P:M: ZOL 355 R: Open only to juniors or seniors.
Tropical biota emphasizing evolutionary and ecological principles compared across tropical ecosystems.
- 489 Seminar in Zoo and Aquarium Science**
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Landscape Architecture and Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources. Administered by Zoology. R: Approval of department.
Scientific writing and oral presentations related to zoo and aquarium studies.
- 490 Overseas Study in Zoology**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: BS 110 and BS 111 R: Open only to juniors or seniors or graduate students. Approval of department.
Topical problems course in Zoology or coordinated by Zoology faculty in foreign countries.
- 491 Seminar in Marine Biology**
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) RB: ZOL 355 or ZOL 353 or GLG 303 R: Open only to seniors in the Department of Zoology.
Reading and discussion of articles relating to current developments in marine biology and the economic, social and environmental impact of these discoveries.
- 494 Independent Study**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Supervised research on a topic not normally covered in the classroom.
- 495 Undergraduate Seminar**
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to senior Zoology majors.
Economic, social and environmental impact of current developments in Zoology.
- 496 Internship in Zoology**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to seniors. Approval of department.
Practical experience applying zoology training in a setting outside the University.
- 498 Internship in Zoo and Aquarium Science**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Landscape Architecture. Administered by Zoology. R: Open only to juniors or seniors. Approval of department.
Application of zoological experience in a zoo or aquarium setting outside the university.
- 499 Undergraduate Thesis**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to seniors. Approval of department.
Laboratory research culminating in the preparation and defense of an undergraduate thesis.
- 804 Molecular and Developmental Neurobiology**
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Neuroscience and Pathobiology and Diagnostic Investigation and Pharmacology and Toxicology and Psychology. Administered by Neuroscience. RB: Bachelor's degree in a Biological Science or Psychology. R: Open to graduate students in Neuroscience major.
Nervous system specific gene transcription and translation. Maturation, degeneration, plasticity, and repair in the nervous system.
- 805 Animal Welfare Assessment**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Animal Science. Administered by Animal Science. RB: (ANS 305 or ZOL 313) or background in animal science or zoology including exposure to topics such as animal behavior, physiology, management, and husbandry
Multidisciplinary online computer-based instruction in animal welfare science and related issues including physiology, behavior, human-animal interactions, suffering and pain, ethics, health, assessment and standards, and economics.
- 814 Environmental Chemodynamics**
Spring of even years. 4(4-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources or College of Engineering or College of Human Medicine or College of Natural Science or College of Osteopathic Medicine or College of Veterinary Medicine. SA: FW 814
Chemical and environmental factors controlling the distribution of organic and inorganic chemicals in air, water, and soil. Environmental monitoring.
- 822 Topics in Ethology and Behavioral Ecology**
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: ZOL 415 R: Open only to graduate students.
Critical analysis through seminar-discussions of the primary research literature.
- 824 Stable Isotope Biogeochemistry**
Spring. 2(1-2) Interdepartmental with Geological Sciences. Administered by Zoology. RB: CEM 142 or CEM 152 or CEM 182H or LBS 171
Principles of stable isotope chemistry applied to biogeochemical problems: climate change, ecology, contaminants, oceanography, limnology, and paleobiology.

825 Molecular and Biochemical Bases of Human Disease

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Genetics. Administered by Zoology. RB: (ZOL 341) or equivalent general genetics course.

Medical genetics. Molecular, biochemical, and diagnostic issues related to human disease. Disease pathophysiology. Ethical, legal, and social issues related to human genetics research.

826 Tropical Biology: An Ecological Approach

Spring, Summer. 8 credits. Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. R: Approval of department; application required. SA: BOT 826

Principles of tropical ecology at the population, community, and ecosystem levels. Given at various sites in Costa Rica by the Organization for Tropical Studies.

827 Physiology and Pharmacology of Excitable Cells

Fall. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Neuroscience and Pharmacology and Toxicology and Physiology. Administered by Pharmacology and Toxicology. RB: PSL 431 or PSL 432 or BMB 401 or BMB 461 or ZOL 402

Function of neurons and muscle at the cellular level: membrane biophysics and potentials, synaptic transmission, sensory nervous system function.

828 Conservation and Genetics

Fall of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Plant Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: ZOL 341 or CSS 350 or ANS 314

Population and evolutionary genetic principles applied to ecology, conservation, and management of fish and wildlife at the individual, population, and species level.

831 Quantitative Paleobiology

Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Geological Sciences. Administered by Geological Sciences. RB: GLG 431

Analysis of paleobiological problems using quantitative techniques such as cladistics, morphometrics, ordination, and stereology.

835 Biogeography

Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Geography and Plant Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Courses in evolution and ecology at undergraduate level.

Geographical distributions of plants and animals; biogeographic realms. Ecological and evolutionary mechanisms determining distributional patterns. Application of biogeography to conservation problems.

839 Systems Neuroscience

Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Human Anatomy and Neuroscience and Pharmacology and Toxicology and Physiology and Psychology. Administered by Neuroscience. R: Open only to graduate students in the Colleges of Human Medicine, Osteopathic Medicine, Agriculture and Natural Resources, Natural Science, Social Science, and Veterinary Medicine. SA: ANT 839

Anatomy, pharmacology, and physiology of multicellular neural systems. Sensory, motor, autonomic, and chemo-regulatory systems in vertebrate brains.

842 Application of Ecological Principles

Spring. 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. SA: BOT 842

Workshops and discussions with experts from industry, regulatory agencies, conservation groups, and academe on application of basic ecology and evolutionary biology to real-world problems.

849 Evolutionary Biology

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Plant Biology. RB: ZOL 341 and (STT 422 or concurrently) SA: BOT 849

Major conceptual, theoretical and empirical questions in evolutionary biology. Readings and lectures are synthesized in student discussions and papers.

851 Quantitative Methods in Ecology and Evolution

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology. RB: STT 465

Interpretation and analysis of ecological and evolutionary biology data. Statistical computer software.

853 Applied Systems Modeling and Simulation for Natural Resource Management

Spring of odd years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Biosystems Engineering and Forestry and Fisheries and Wildlife and Resource Development. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: (FW 820 or BE 486 or ZOL 851) or or approval of department. R: Open only to seniors and graduate students

Mathematical models for evaluating resource management strategies. Stochastic and deterministic simulation for optimization. System control structures. Team modelling approach.

855 Molecular Evolution: Principles and Techniques

Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Microbiology and Molecular Genetics and Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology. RB: ZOL 341 or ZOL 445

Current techniques used to characterize and compare genes and genomes. Genetic variation, assays of variation. Data analysis and computer use to conduct a phylogenetic analysis to compare organisms and infer relationships.

857 Theoretical Ecology

Spring of even years. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Plant Biology. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: One course in ecology and calculus. Programming experience helpful.

Theoretical ecology of animal behavior, population dynamics, and multispecies communities. Basic mathematical approaches and use of modeling software to perform mathematical functions and develop models.

867 Nature and Practice of Cognitive Science

Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Computer Science and Engineering and Linguistics and Philosophy and Psychology. Administered by Zoology. RB: Undergraduate course work in behavioral biology, cognitive psychology, philosophy, linguistics, or artificial intelligence.

Survey of how different disciplines explore the cognitive processes underlying intelligent behavior.

868 Aquatic Toxicology

Spring of odd years. 4(3-2) R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources or College of Engineering or College of Human Medicine or College of Natural Science or College of Osteopathic Medicine or College of Veterinary Medicine. SA: FW 831

Techniques for assessing acute and chronic effects of toxicants on biochemical, physiological, organismal, population, community, and ecosystem levels of organization.

890 Special Problems

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Current problems in Zoology.

891 Current Topics in Ecology and Evolution

Summer. 1 to 2 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Crop and Soil Sciences and Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology.

Presentation and critical evaluation of theoretical and empirical developments in ecology and evolutionary biology by visiting scientists.

892 Biodiversity

Spring. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife. Administered by Zoology. RB: ZOL 250

Status of world biota and factors in the decline and extinction of major groups of plants and animals. Theory and design of natural reserves. Assessment and ecological meaning of diversity. Management for global and local diversity.

895 Seminar

Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Graduate seminar on current research topics in Zoology.

896 Population and Community Ecology

Fall. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology.

Population dynamics of animals and plants utilizing life tables and projection matrices. Species interaction. Life history theory. Structure and dynamics of communities. Succession.

897 Ecosystem Ecology

Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife and Plant Biology. Administered by Zoology.

Structure and function of natural ecosystems. Succession, food web analysis, energy flow, nutrient cycling, and effects of human activities on ecosystems. Global environmental change. Ecosystem management and restoration.

899 Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Master's thesis research.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 120 credits in all enrollments for this course.

Doctoral dissertation research.