894A Social Work Field Education: Graduate Generalist Practice I
Fall. 4(1-16) R: Open only to graduate students in Social Work. Not open to students with credit in SW 893A or SW 893B. C: SW 840 concurrently. Professionally supervised foundations of social work practice in approved community agencies. Integration and application of concepts in social work practice.

894B Social Work Field Education: Graduate Generalist Practice II
Spring. 4(1-16) P:M: (SW 894A) R: Open only to graduate students in Social Work. Not open to students with credit in SW 893A or SW 893B. C: SW 841 concurrently. Continuation of professionally supervised foundations of social work practice in approved community agencies. Integration and application of concepts in social work practice.

894D Social Work Field Education: Clinical Practice I
Fall. 4(1-16) P:M: (SW 893B or SW 894B) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Social Work. C: SW 850 concurrently. Professionally supervised clinical social work practice with individuals, dyads, families, and small groups in approved community agencies. Integration and application of concepts in social work practice.

894E Social Work Field Education: Clinical Practice II
Spring. 4(1-16) P:M: (SW 894D) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Social Work. C: SW 851 concurrently. Continuation of professionally supervised clinical social work practice with individuals, dyads, families and small groups in approved community agencies. Integration and application of concepts in social work practice.

894G Social Work Field Education: Organizational and Community Practice I
Fall. 4(1-16) P:M: (SW 893B or SW 894B) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Social Work. C: SW 863 concurrently. Professionally supervised organization and community social work practice in approved community agencies. Integration and application of concepts in social work practice.

894I Social Work Field Education: Organizational and Community Practice II
Spring. 4(1-16) P:M: (SW 894G) R: Open only to graduate students in the School of Social Work. SA: SW 894F C: SW 864 concurrently. Continuation of professionally supervised organization and community social work practice in approved community agencies. Integration and application of concepts in social work practice.

900 Doctoral Proseminar in Social Work
Fall. 2(2-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Social Work. Major issues in social work practice, theory, and research. Social work and the social science disciplines.

901 Knowledge Construction in Social Work
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work. Historical evolution and contemporary status of social work knowledge. Epistemological and ethical issues in the construction of social work theory and knowledge.

902 Research in Social Welfare and Social Work History
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Social Work. Historical research in social welfare and social work. Examine major writings in the history of American social welfare and social work.

910 Social Problems and Social Policy
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work. Impact of public policies on social problems, social welfare, social programs, and social work practice. Application of analytical frameworks to selected areas of social welfare.

920 Evaluation of Social Work Services and Practice
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work. Evaluation of social service organizations, service delivery, and practice outcomes. Evaluation models, design issues, and professional roles in planning and implementing evaluation studies of social work practice.

990 Independent Study in Social Work
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science-Social Work. Approval of school. Individual study of theoretical or applied problem in social work.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to doctoral students in the School of Social Work. Doctoral dissertation research.

SOCIOLOGY
SOC
Department of Sociology
College of Social Science

100 Introduction to Sociology
Fall, Spring. 3(4-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science. Nature of sociological inquiry. Concepts and principles of sociology. Institutional features of modern society. Structure and dynamics of social organizations.

131 Social Problems
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work.

161 International Development and Change
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work.

215 Race and Ethnicity
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work.

216 Sex and Gender
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work.

220 Criminology
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work.

241 Social Psychology
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work.

261 Methods of Social Research I
Fall. 4(3-2) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work.

282 Methods of Social Research II
Spring. 4(3-2) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work.

315 Family and Society
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work.

316 Youth and Society
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to doctoral students in Social Science and Social Work.
319 Introduction to Earth System Science
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Entomology; Plant Biology; Geological Sciences; Zoology. Administered by Department of Entomology. RB: Completion of one course in biological or physical science. Systems approach to Earth as an integration of geochemical, geophysical, biological and social components. Global dynamics at a variety of spatio-temporal scales. Sustainability of the Earth system.

321 Industrial Sociology
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Industrialization in western and non-western societies. Social organization of work. The workplace as a social system. Labor-management relations in various cultural settings.

322 Sociology of Work
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Social significance of work. Forces changing contemporary occupational structure. Career patterns. Occupational status and mobility. Social organization of various types of work. Gender and work. Social influence on work attitudes.

330 Social Stratification
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Theories of structural social inequality. Formation and change of social classes and class structures. Socioeconomic classes in modern societies. Consequences of social stratification. Current stratification trends.

331 Political Sociology
Fall. 3(3-0) Social power theories, dynamics, and structures. The economy and the polity. Power elites and democracy. Social bases of political behavior and participation. Sociopolitical movements.

361 Contemporary Communities
Fall. 3(3-0) Approaches to the study of contemporary communities. Differential levels of community complexity. Social problems and dynamics of community change and development in local settings and their relation to external institutions.

362 Developing Societies
Spring. 3(3-0) Dynamics of agricultural and industrial transformations in developing nations. Structural problems, behavioral patterns, and institutional changes at local and societal levels. Socioeconomic interdependencies in the world system.

363 Rural Sociology
Fall. 3(3-0) Overview of rural societies in transition. Adjustments of rural people, families, and communities to societal changes. Survival strategies. Social aspects of contemporary agriculture and rural development processes.

368 Science, Technology and Society
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Lyman Briggs School. RB: (LBS 133) or some familiarity with basic concepts and methods in sociology. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Role of science and technology in social change. Values and ethics in contemporary perspectives, controversies, and cases. Science and technology as forms of knowledge.

375 Urban Sociology
Fall. 3(3-0) Social theories and research on urban development, organization, and change. Urban social life. Sociological aspects of urban planning and redevelopment.

415 Russian Contemporary Society
Spring. 3(3-0) Social change in Russia. Social structure, values, and behavior.

419 Advanced Earth System Science
Spring. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with Entomology; Plant Biology; Geological Sciences; Zoology. Administered by Department of Entomology. P:M: (ENT 319) Systems science theory applied to analysis of the biological, geological, physical, and social causes and consequences of global changes. Issues of sustaining the Earth system.

424 Complex Organizations
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Complex formal organizations and bureaucracies. Interorganizational relationships. Structural and procedural problems of organizations. Utility of analytical models of organizations.

427 Environmental Toxicology and Society
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Animal Science; Environmental Engineering. Administered by Department of Animal Science. RB: (ISB 200 or ISB 202 or ISB 204 or ISB 206H or BM 200 or ISB 111 or BM 110) Impact of environmental chemicals on health and modern society. Cellular and organ functions and their interface with the environment. Limitations of scientific investigation and environmental regulations.

433 Law and Social Change
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development; Environmental Economics and Policy. Administered by Department of Community, Agriculture, Recreation and Resource Studies. RB: (RD 301 or RD 336 or GBL 395) R: Open only to juniors or seniors. SA: PRM 433 Function of law in a modern society. Concepts of power, public regulation, civil rights, and property rights. Limits on freedom.

441 Personality and Social Structure
Fall. 3(3-0) Individual behavior and personality, especially the concept of self. Interdependence of social structures and personality.

450 Forestry in International Development
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Forestry. Administered by Department of Forestry. RB: (FOR 404) R: Open only to seniors or graduate students. Biophysical, social and economic factors influencing design and implementation of farm, village and community level forestry and agroforestry projects.

451 Dynamics of Population
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Size, distribution, and composition of population by age and sex. Theories of the effect of fertility, mortality, and migration on population structures. Successful and unsuccessful population policies.

452 Environment and Society
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: SOC 452 concurrently. Environmental conditions and social organization. Relation to resources, pollution, energy, and risks. Growth and limits to growth. Environmental attitudes, actions, movements, and regulation.

452L Internship in Environment and Society
Fall, Spring. 3(0-2) C: SOC 452 concurrently. A field internship experience with an organization whose goals and activities emphasize environmental policies and programs.

470 Theory and Practice in Community and Economic Development
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development; Environmental Economics and Policy. Administered by Department of Community, Agriculture, Recreation and Resource Studies. R: Open only to juniors or seniors. SA: PRM 470 Concepts, principles, models, and skills for community and economic development. Community participation in local development initiatives.

475 Sociology of Health Care Systems
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Organizations, professions and institutions of health care systems. Provider-patient relationships. Social epidemiology. Socioeconomic factors influencing access. International comparisons.

476 Social Psychology of Health
Fall. 3(3-0) Social psychological aspects of health and health care behavior. Mental health and stress. Patient-provider behavior. Role relationships.

481 Intentional Social Change
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Directions, sources, processes, patterns, and consequences of planned social change. Factors stimulating or hindering acceptance and success of designed social change.

488 Sociological Theory (W)
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: 12 credits in sociology. Development of sociological theory. Problems of theory construction. Current theoretical perspectives.

490 Special Topics in Sociology
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the Department of Sociology. Experimental courses and courses taught by visiting scholars.

496 Individual Readings
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: 9 credits in Sociology. R: Approval of department. Supervised individual readings and study in sociology.

497 Individual Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. RB: 9 credits in Sociology. R: Approval of department. Supervised individual research in sociology.
498 Sociology Internship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) R: 9 credits in Sociology. R: Approval of department. Practical experience with a public, private, or non-profit organization.

499 Social Issues and Change in Contemporary Society (W)
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to seniors in the Department of Sociology. Selected major social problems in contemporary societies. Sources and consequences of social change. Application of sociological theory to selected cases.

815 Classical Sociological Theory
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Nineteenth and early-twentieth century sociological theory from Marx to Pareto in socio-historical context. Development of contemporary sociology theory and research from the classics.

816 Contemporary Sociological Theory
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: (SOC 815) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Theories and conceptual schemes of contemporary social theorists. Relevance for sociological research.

820 Contemporary Sociological Research in the Family
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology. Family structure. Family and marital attitudes. Family and social policy.

830 Critical Perspectives in Sociology
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Critical perspectives in sociology and their relation to structural inequality. Research on power and inequality.

831 Intersections of Class, Race, and Gender
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Class, race, and gender in the U.S. Differential opportunities and choices in social and economic life.

832 International Inequality and Development
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Theories of cultural action and social change in Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Effects of research results on change and development.

833 Gender and Power
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Theory and research on gender and sexual inequality in socially-based systems of production and reproduction. Global and national gender inequalities in selected institutional settings.

834 Social Class and Social Change
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Theory and research on social class. Class and institutional structures.

835 Political Economy
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Markets, labor processes, corporations, and states in international perspective. Comparisons of capitalism with other modes of production.

836 Race, Politics, and Social Structure
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. National and international perspectives on the structures and manifestations of racial inequality. Concepts, methods, and quantitative and qualitative analysis.

838 Comparative Urban Theory
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Social theories of urban development and change in international and comparative perspective. Relationship of urban theory to urban experience, practice, and policy in different societies.

839 Structural Inequalities and Families
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (SOC 831) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology. Macrostructural forces and family life. Role of class, race, and gender.

850 Population, Food, and Development
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology. Relationship of fertility, mortality, and migration to food production and distribution, and international development. Demographic transition, wealth flows, famine, coping strategies, and environmental degradation.

851 Demography and Public Health
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology. Causes and consequences of transitions from high to low population growth rates. National and subnational comparisons of fertility and mortality.

852 Migration and Social Change
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Theory and research on the causes and consequences of human migration. Sociological, social psychological, and demographic perspectives.

854 Methods and Paradigms in Migration Studies
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with History. Administered by Department of History. Methods and paradigms in the interdisciplinary study of migration used by historians, sociologists, anthropologists, geographers, and others.

858 Gender, Justice and Environmental Change: Issues and Concepts
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology; Forestry; Fisherries and Wildlife; Anthropology; Forestry; Resource Development; Geography. Administered by Department of Fisheries and Wildlife. RB: Background in social science, environmental science, or natural resources. Issues and concepts related to gender, ecology, and environmental studies. Key debates and theoretical approaches to addressing environmental issues from a gender and social justice perspective. Gender and environment issues and processes from a global perspective.

859 Gender, Justice, and Environmental Change: Methods and Application
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology; Forestry; Fisherries and Wildlife; Resource Development; Geography. Administered by Department of Anthropology. RB: Background in social science, environmental science, or natural resources. Methods and case studies related to gender, ecology, and environmental studies. Methodological and fieldwork issues from a feminist perspective in international and intercultural contexts. Qualitative and quantitative methods for integrating social and environmental data.

860 Rural Societies in Transition
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology. Research and policy issues in rural studies. Comparative perspectives on agricultural restructuring, household strategies, community transformations, and sustainable development.

861 Agricultural Structure and Change
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology. Social dimensions of agricultural structure and change. Concepts, principles, research approaches, and policy issues. Farm work patterns, role of women, migrant workers, food systems, alternative agriculture, and part time farming.

862 Farming Systems and Rural Development
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development. R: Open only to graduate students in the departments of Sociology and Resource Development. Farming systems research and its place in rural development strategies. Sociological and resource analysis of small scale family farming systems.

864 Social Ecology
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology. Interaction of technology, environment, social organization, population, and culture in processes of social evolution. Role of organization and structure in determining sustainability of developing and industrialized societies.

865 Environmental Sociology
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology. Effects of attitudes, social structure, and policy on the causes and consequences of natural resource depletion, pollution, energy use, growth, and technological risks. Response of movements and policies to environmental problems.

867 Social Impact Analysis
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Anthropology. Administered by Department of Anthropology. Sociocultural consequences of development programs on populations, communities, and regions in developing and industrial societies. Theory, purposes, methods, outcomes, and uses of social impact analysis.

868 Science and Technology
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Sociology. Social aspects of science and technology. History of science studies. Contemporary perspectives, controversies, and cases. Role of science and technology in development.
Community and Conservation 869
Fall of even years. Summer of even years. 3 credits. Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife; Resource Development. RB: Social Science methods, social science theory and environmental coursework. Use of experiential, participatory, field-based mode of inquiry to develop understanding of social and cultural issues associated with conservation. Understanding of different social positions and perspectives.

Theories of Social Psychology 870
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Theoretical perspectives in social psychology. Cognitive processes, group processes, and the self.

Social Psychology of Health Care 872
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Social psychological aspects of help-seeking behavior. Provider, patient, and family interactions and role relationships. Medical deviance. Compliance, mental health, and stress. Health beliefs and behavior.

Social Organization of Health and Medicine 873
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Organization, delivery, and financing of health care. Public health systems, professional training and associations, and technology. International comparisons.

Analysis of Social Data I 881
Fall. 3(2-2) RB: One course in statistics. R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology, Sociology-Urban Studies, Social Science, and Education with a Sociology cognate. Applications of statistical techniques to social science data. Multiple regression and SPSS. Interpretation, strengths, and weaknesses of various statistical practices.

Analysis of Social Data II 882
Spring. 3(2-2) RB: (SOC 881) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology, Social Science, and Education with a Sociology cognate. Applications of multiple regression, path analysis, and factor analysis to social science data. Interpretation, strengths, and weaknesses of commonly used statistical practices.

Methods of Sociological Inquiry 885
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies or approval of department. Methods of social science. Comparison of methods. Philosophy of science and social science. Epistemology.

Individual Readings 890
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 9 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 16 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Faculty-supervised readings in Sociology.

Master's Thesis Research 899
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 9 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 16 credits in all enrollments for this course. Master's thesis research.

Topics in Structural Inequality 931
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Current research on socioeconomic class, gender inequality, racial and ethnic inequality, power structures, social conflict, urban dynamics, or social change.

Topics in Rural and Environmental Studies 950
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Adoption of innovations, consolidation of food production enterprises, or community response to farm crises.

Techniques of Population Analysis 954
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Global sources of demographic data. Characteristics of populations. Life table modeling, fertility, mortality, and migration. Reliability of data and validity of models.

Topics in Wellbeing and Health 970
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Topics such as family work and stress, risk and uncertainty, social epidemiology, and life course.

Social Analysis of Work 973
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) RB: (SOC 871) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology major or the Sociology-Urban Studies major. Occupational structures, work settings, functions and meanings of work. Mobility and career patterns. Applications to health and medicine.

Social Attitudes 974
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (SOC 870 or SOC 872) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Attitude and behavior measurement. Structure and function of social attitudes. Persuasion and attitude change.

Social Epidemiology 977
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) RB: (SOC 851 or SOC 872 or SOC 873) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Social, economic, and ecological factors in health problems within a community or society. Application of social models and methods to epidemiology. Social policies of health promotion and disease prevention.

Qualitative Field Research 985
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Qualitative research methods. Participant observation, interview, and field documents. Design, data gathering, and analysis.

Survey Research Principles 986
Spring. 3(3-0) RB: (SOC 881) R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Design, analysis, sampling, questionnaire construction, interviewing, and data processing.

Topics in Sociological Methodology 989
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Sociology or Sociology-Urban Studies. Approval of department. Evaluation research, experimental or comparative research methods.

Doctoral Dissertation Research 999
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. Doctoral dissertation research.

SPANISH SPN
Department of Spanish and Portuguese
College of Arts and Letters

Elementary Spanish I 101
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-1) Not open to students with credit in SPN 150. Practice in using and understanding Spanish to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

Elementary Spanish II 102
Fall, Spring. 4(4-1) P:MT. (SPN 101) or designated score on Spanish placement test. Not open to students with credit in SPN 150. Further practice in using and understanding Spanish to develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and cultural topics.

Intensive Review of Elementary Spanish 150
Fall, Spring. 5(5-1) P:MT. Designated score on Spanish placement test. RB: Two years of high school Spanish or equivalent. R: Open to students with high school credit in Spanish. Not open to students with credit in SPN 101 or SPN 102. Intensive review of elementary-level Spanish for students who have had at least two years of Spanish at the secondary-level and who need to strengthen communication skills and knowledge of Spanish language and culture.

Spanish for Heritage Speakers I 175
Fall, Summer. 3(3-0) RB: Exposure to Spanish at home or in the community equivalent of less than two years of high school Spanish. Development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in Spanish for students with Spanish language background but little or no formal exposure.

Second Year Spanish I 201
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P:MT. (SPN 102 or SPN 150) or designated score on Spanish placement test. Intermediate-level review and development of aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Topics in the cultures of the Spanish-speaking world.