822 Methods of Comparative Literature
Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Arts and Letters; English; Romance Languages. Administered by College of Arts and Letters. R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Arts and Letters.
Case studies in international literary tradition, reception, and transmission. Approaches to genre and period. History and aesthetics of reception.

823 Seminar in Comparative Literary Criticism
Fall, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Arts and Letters; English; Romance Languages. Administered by College of Arts and Letters. R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Arts and Letters.
Theory and practice of comparative literary criticism, with attention to the development of critical approaches and to current topics in the critical literature.

825 Comparative Critical Theory
Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with English; Arts and Letters; Romance Languages. R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Arts and Letters.
Critical theory of comparative literature, including comparative studies in rhetorical theory and discourse analysis.

863 The Literatures of Africa and the Diaspora
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with English; Romance Languages. Administered by Department of English. R: Open only to graduate students in College of Arts and Letters.
Literatures of Africa and the Diaspora with emphasis on Third World critical approaches, non-canonical perspectives, and problems.

991B Topics in Comparative Literature
Fall, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with English; Romance Languages. Administered by Department of English. R: Open only to Ph.D. students. Approval of department.
Critical approaches to genre, periodization, and influence in English and other literatures.

991D Topics in the Literature of Africa and the African Diaspora
Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with English; Romance Languages. Administered by Department of English.
Authors, movements, and cultures of the literature of Africa and the African diaspora.

LYMAN BRIGGS SCHOOL

Lyman Briggs School
College of Natural Science

117 College Algebra and Trigonometry
Fall, 3(3-0) P: Designated score on Mathematics placement test. R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Not open to students with credit in MTH 103 or MTH 116.

118 Calculus I
Fall, Spring, 5(5-0) P: (LBS 117 or MTH 116 or MTH 114) or designated score on Mathematics placement test. R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Not open to students with credit in MTH 132 or MTH 133 or MTH 152H.

126 Personal Computers and Networks
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Not open to students with credit in CSE 101.
Selecting, installing and using personal computer software and hardware. Computer networks.

133 Introduction to Science and Technology Studies
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Not open to students with credit in AL 192 or AL 192H or ATL 110 or ATL 120 or ATL 125 or ATL 130 or ATL 135 or ATL 140 or ATL 145 or ATL 150 or ATL 150H or MC 111 or MC 112 or ATL 115.
Instruction and practice in expository writing. Paper and report topics drawn from readings in the history, philosophy, and other areas of science and technology.

144 Biology I: Organismal Biology
Fall, Spring, 4(3-3) R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Not open to students with credit in BS 110.
Modern biology at the organismal level of integration. Principles of genetics, evolution, ecology, and organismal diversity as interactive units.

145 Biology II: Cellular and Molecular Biology
Fall, Spring, 5(3-4) P: (LBS 144 or BS 110 or LBS 148H) and (CEM 141 or CEM 151 or concurrently or CEM 181H or concurrently or LBS 171 or concurrently) R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Not open to students with credit in BS 111.
Modern biology mainly at the cellular level of integration. Principles of cell structure and function are used to explain processes of bioenergetics, protein synthesis, and development.

148H Honors Organismal Biology
Fall, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biological Science. R: Honors College student or approval of school. Not open to students with credit in BS 110 or LBS 144.
Diversity and basic properties of organisms, with emphasis on genetic principles, ecological interactions, and the evolutionary process. Historical approach to knowledge discovery.

149H Honors Cell and Molecular Biology
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biological Science. P: (CEM 141 or concurrently or CEM 151 or concurrently or CEM 181H or concurrently or LBS 171 or concurrently) R: Honors College student or approval of school. Not open to students with credit in BS 111 or LBS 145.
Exploration of the physicochemical and molecular organization of cells as the unifying framework for genetics, evolution, and the social relevance of biology.

158H Honors Organismal Biology Laboratory
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) R: Open only to students with credit in BS 110 or LBS 144. C: LBS 148H concurrently.
Basic procedures used by organismal biologists, including experimental design and statistical methods. Development and implementation of research projects to test hypotheses in genetics, ecology, and evolution.

159H Honors Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory
Spring, 2(1-3) Interdepartmental with Biological Science. Not open to students with credit in BS 111L or LBS 145. C: LBS 149H concurrently.
Basic techniques of cellular and molecular biology including experimental design and hypothesis formulation. Student-initiated projects to test hypothesis-driven projects in biochemistry, molecular biology or genetics.

171 Principles of Chemistry I - Structure
Fall, 4(4-0) P: (LBS 117 or concurrently or MTH 116 or concurrently or MTH 132 or concurrently or MTH 133 or concurrently or MTH 152H or concurrently or LBS 118 or concurrently or LBS 119 or concurrently) R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School.
Modern principles: structure and bonding, periodic properties, stoichiometry, states of matter. Solutions, acids and bases, equilibria, thermodynamics, and kinetics.

LBS—Lyman Briggs School
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>171L</td>
<td>Introductory Chemistry Laboratory I</td>
<td>Fall, 1(0-3) R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. SA: LBS 165L Not open to students with credit in CEM 161 or CEM 165H. C: LBS 171 concurrently. Determination of density and molecular weight. Stoichiometry. Acid-base titration, redox titration. Reaction kinetics, thermochemistry. Beer's law, freezing point depression, and equilibrium constants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171L</td>
<td>Physics Laboratory II</td>
<td>Spring, 1(0-3) P: (LBS 271L and LBS 272 or concurrently) R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. SA: LBS 267L Not open to students with credit in PHY 192 or PHY 252. Selected experiments in classical and modern physics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>272L</td>
<td>Directed Study-Multidisciplinary</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Directed studies involving at least two Lyman Briggs School curricular areas: biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, science and technology, computer science.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>209A</td>
<td>Directed Study--Biology</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Directed studies in biology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>209B</td>
<td>Directed Study--Chemistry/Physics</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Directed studies in chemistry and physics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>209D</td>
<td>Directed Study--Mathematics</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Directed studies in mathematics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>271L</td>
<td>Directed Study--Science and Technology Studies</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Directed study in science and technology studies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>270F</td>
<td>Directed Study--Computing</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School. Directed studies in computing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>330</td>
<td>Topics in Science and Technology Studies</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) P: (LBS 133) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to students in Lyman Briggs School majors. SA: LBS 239 Topics in history, sociology, and philosophy of science and technology. Science policy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>331</td>
<td>Literature and Science</td>
<td>Spring, 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School. Representations of science and technology in texts drawn from science fiction, Gothic, and utopian literature or mainstream writings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>332</td>
<td>Technology and Culture</td>
<td>Fall, 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with American Studies. P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the American Studies major in Lyman Briggs School. History of technology with special emphasis on the interaction of technical innovation and other elements of culture.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>333</td>
<td>Topics in History of Science</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School. Various themes or periods in physical/biological science. May emphasize patterns of theory development, changes in explanatory aims and standards or interaction of social and cultural factors with scientific ideas, practices, instrumentation or experimentalism.</td>
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<tr>
<td>334</td>
<td>Science, Technology and Public Policy</td>
<td>Spring, 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School. Science and technology in public policy formation considered from the perspectives of the history, philosophy, and sociology of science and technology.</td>
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<tr>
<td>335</td>
<td>The Natural Environment: Perceptions and Practices</td>
<td>Spring, 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with American Studies. P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in the American Studies major or in Lyman Briggs School. American attitudes toward the natural environment and related public and private institutions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>336</td>
<td>Gender, Science, Technology (W)</td>
<td>Fall, 4(4-0) P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. RB: (LBS 144 and LBS 145) R: Open only to juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs majors. Impacts of gender on the development of sciences and technologies; feminist critiques of science and technology; barriers to women's participation in science and technology; scientific constructions of sex, gender, and sexuality.</td>
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<tr>
<td>347</td>
<td>Advances in Applied Biology</td>
<td>Fall, 3(2-3) P: (LBS 145) or (BS 111L) or (LBS 149H or concurrently and BS 111L) or (LBS 159H) or (BS 111L) or (LBS 149H or concurrently and BS 111L) or (LBS 159H) or completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School. Advances in cell and molecular biology and application: plant and animal breeding, environment, and therapeutics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>355</td>
<td>Philosophy of Technology</td>
<td>Spring, 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Philosophy. P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School or the Department of Philosophy. Examination of the desirability of technology, its social forms, and its alternatives. Conventional productivist, ecological progressive, and radical humanist outlooks.</td>
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</table>
368 Science, Technology, and Society
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Sociology. Administered by Department of Sociology. RB: (LBS 133) or some familiarity with basic concepts and methods in sociology. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Role of science and technology in social change. Values and ethics in contemporary perspectives, controversies, and cases. Science and technology as forms of knowledge.

415 Methods of Theoretical Physics
Spring of odd years. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Physics. P: (MTH 234 or concurrently or LBS 220 or concurrently or MTH 254H or concurrently) and (LBS 271 or PHY 183 or PHY 193H) and (LBS 272 or PHY 184 or PHY 294H) RB: (MTH 235 or concurrently or MTH 255H or concurrently) Mathematical methods as applied to physical problems in mechanics, electromagnetism, and thermodynamics. Topics include multiple integration, vector calculus, Fourier series, ordinary and partial differential equations, eigenvector problems, coordinate transformations, and complex analysis. Applications include Newtonian mechanics, rigid body dynamics, heat flow, electrostatics, harmonic motion, and wave propagation.

425 American and European Health Care since 1800

483 Literature and Medicine
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with English. Administered by Department of English. P: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen. Human dimensions of medicine as seen in literature. Health, illness, mortality. Medical dilemmas. Psychological theories used in interpreting literature.

490A Advanced Directed Study--Multidisciplinary
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School. Directed advanced studies involving at least two LBS curricular areas: biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, science and technology studies, computing.

490B Advanced Directed Study--Biology
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School. Directed advanced studies in biology.

490C Advanced Directed Study--Chemistry or Physics
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School. Directed advanced studies in chemistry or physics.

490D Advanced Directed Study--Mathematics
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Directed advanced studies in mathematics.

490E Advanced Directed Study--Science and Technology Studies
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School. Directed advanced studies in science and technology studies.

492 Senior Seminar
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) RB: (LBS 239 or LBS 330 or LBS 331 or LBS 332 or LBS 333 or LBS 334 or LBS 335 or LBS 490E or HST 425 or ENG 483) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School. Selected problems in the study of science and technology as human activities, using philosophical, historical, literary, social science or interdisciplinary perspectives or methods. Development and defense of thesis paper.

493 Field Experience
Fall, Spring. 1 to 10 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in Lyman Briggs School. Experiential learning related to the public or private practice of science and technology.

MANAGEMENT MGT

Department of Management
The Eli Broad College of Business and The Eli Broad Graduate School of Management

293 Cooperative Education for Business Students
Fall, Spring. (1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Marketing and Supply Chain Management; Accounting; Economics; Finance; Hospitality Business. Administered by Department of Marketing and Supply Chain Management. R: By permission of the Department only. Integration of pre-professional educational employment experiences in industry and government with knowledge and processes taught in the student's academic program. Educational employment assignments must be approved by the Department of Marketing and Supply Chain Management.

315 Managing Human Resources and Organizational Behavior
Fall, Spring. Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the College of Business and to students in programs for which MGT 315 is a catalog-listed requirement. Not open to students in The School of Hospitality Business. SA: MGT 310 Formulation and administration of human resource policies in the business enterprise. Personnel planning, job analysis and evaluation, staffing, Compensation and labor relations. Employee safety. Training, development, and performance appraisal. Issues of diversity and ethics.

325 Management Skills and Processes
Fall, Spring. Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors and seniors in programs for which MGT 325 is a catalog-listed requirement. SA: MGT 302 Managerial skills and processes in goal-directed institutions.

409 Business Policy and Strategic Management
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open only to seniors in The College of Business. Not open to students in The School of Hospitality Business. Techniques for building and maintaining consistent and effective policy and strategy. Major functions within a firm. Strategic integration, ethics, and international competition.

411 Organizational Staffing
Fall. 3(3-0) P: (MGT 315 or concurrently) R: Open only to juniors or seniors in The Eli Broad College of Business. Not open to students in The School of Hospitality Business. Job and organizational analysis. Personnel planning, recruitment, selection and placement. Employment interviewing and testing. Validation of selection procedures, equal opportunity employer (EEO) guidelines, and affirmative action. Issues and diversity of ethics.

412 Compensation and Reward Systems
Spring. 3(3-0) P: (MGT 315 or concurrently) R: Open only to juniors or seniors in The Eli Broad College of Business. Not open to students in The School of Hospitality Business. Designing compensation systems. Job evaluation, internal and external equity. Pay-for-performance plans and financial incentives. Wage and salary surveys. Benefits administration. Diversity and ethical considerations.

413 Personnel Training and Development
Spring. 3(3-0) P: (MGT 315 or concurrently) R: Open only to juniors or seniors in The Eli Broad College of Business. Not open to students in The School of Hospitality Business. Designing and implementing training and development programs. Career stages and career planning. Needs analysis. Experimental design and program evaluation. Learning theories. Issues and diversity of ethics.

414 Diversity in the Workplace
Fall. 3(3-0) P: (MGT 315 or concurrently) R: Open only to juniors or seniors in The Eli Broad College of Business. Not open to students in The School of Hospitality Business. Problems experienced by racial, ethnic, physically disabled, and other minorities in work organizations. Awareness training for managers. Ethical issues.