102 Elementary Hebrew II
Spring, 4(4-1) P-M: (HEB 101)
 Further work on spoken and written Hebrew for
 conversation, reading, and research. Further basic
 grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

201 Second-Year Hebrew I
Fall, 4(4-0) P-M: (HEB 102)
 Intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for
 conversation, reading, and research. Advanced
 grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

202 Second-Year Hebrew II
Spring, 4(4-0) P-M: (HEB 201)
 Further intermediate-level spoken and written He-
 brew for conversation, reading, and research. Fur-
 ther advanced grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

290 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enroll-
 ments for this course. R: Approval of depart-
 ment.
 Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regu-
 lar course offerings.

490 Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enroll-
 ments for this course. R: Not open to fresh-
 men or sophomores. Approval of depart-
 ment.
 Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regu-
 lar course offerings.

HISTORY

Department of History
College of Arts and Letters

110 Historical Approaches to Contemporary Issues
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to fresh-
 men or sophomores.
 Origins, contexts, and meaning of a current issue.
 Use of historical methods to understand an import-
 tant problem or issue.

140 World History to 1500
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)
 Similarities and distinctive qualities of civilizations in
 the pre-modern era. Social, cultural, and economic
 influences and interactions.

150 World History since 1500
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)
 The making of the modern world with focus on inter-
 national relations. Major changes in culture and
 human understanding of the world.

201 Historical Methods and Skills
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to students
 with credit in HST 201H.
 The nature and discipline of history. Introduction to
 analytical and interpretive reading and writing, his-
 torical research, and historical methodologies.

201H Historical Methods and Skills for Honors Students
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) R: Open only to Honors College
 students. Not open to students with
 credit in HST 201.
 The nature and discipline of history. Introduction to
 analytical and interpretive reading and writing, his-
 torical research, and historical methodologies.

202 U.S. History to 1876
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)
 Major topics and themes in U.S. history from the
 colonial and revolutionary periods through the Civil
 War and reconstruction.

203 U.S. History since 1876
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)
 Major topics and themes in U.S. history from 1876 to
 the present including such topics as political devel-
 opment, social change, women's history, race and
 ethnicity.

205 European History to 1500
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)
 Major political, cultural, social and economic develop-
 mental themes from the ancient Mediterranean
 world to the High Middle Ages. Charlemagne and
 the Franks. Normans and Crusaders. Popes and
 feudal monarchs. Bubonic plagues. Italian Renais-
sance.

206 European History since 1500
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)
 Major topics in European history from 1500 to pre-
 sent including Reformation, Renaissance, Enlighten-
 ment, the French Revolution, social, political
 changes in nineteenth century, nature of twentieth
 century.

209 Traditional East Asia
Fall, 4(4-0)
 Major trends in the history, government, religion,
 philosophy, society and cultures of China, Japan
 and Korea.

210 Modern East Asia
Spring, 4(4-0)
 Major trends in the history, government, religion,
 philosophy, society and cultures of China, Japan
 and Korea. Evolving East-West contacts.

213 U.S. Business and Economic History
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
 Evolution of American economy from colonial period
to the present. Relationship between government and
 business. The relationship of labor to industry and
government. Political culture and the world of business.

281 Immigrants, Minorities, and American Pluralism
Spring, 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by
James Madison College. R: Open only to
sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.
Comparative social history of American peoples,
focused on immigrants and ethnic and racial minori-
ties. Comparisons of patterns of adjustment, inter-
group relations, and politics.

292 Introduction to Ancient Studies
Fall, 2(1-2) Interdepartmental with Arts and
Letters; Classical Studies; History of Art.
Administered by College of Arts and Letters.
Methods and current trends in the study of the
Greek and Roman world. Visits to library and mu-
seum collections.

301 Colonial America: Three Worlds Meet
Fall, 3(3-0) RB: (HST 202)
 Frontiers among Native American, African-
American, and Euroamerican societies and cultures
from the late sixteenth to the mid-eighteenth cen-
tury. Roots and progress of European, especially
British, colonization in North America and the West
Indies to 1750.

302 Revolutionary America
Spring, 3(3-0) RB: (HST 202)
American Revolution, creation of the U.S. Constitu-
tion, social and political construction of race, slavery
and freedom in the early republic.

303 Union to Disunion
Fall, 3(3-0)
 Economic, social and political changes from 1800 to
1860 that set the stage for Civil War. Indian removal,
women's involvement in social reform and westward
expansion. Issues of race, class and gender. Re-
publican ideology and the expansion of capitalism.

304 The American Civil War
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
 Conflict between the North and South from the
1830s to the end of Reconstruction. Evolving sec-
tional conflict. Military campaigns. Social, economic,
and political consequences of war. Race, class, and
ethnicity and their effects on reform movements and
Reconstruction.

305 The Making of the Modern United States
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
 Social, economic, and political transformations
between 1877-1920 that gave rise to the modern
United States. Industrialization, urbanization, immi-
gration, reform, race relations, women's rights,
workers' movements, national politics, and foreign
policy.

306 Modern United States
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) RB: (HST 203)
 United States history from 1920 to the present.
Transformations in political, economic, and social
institutions and Americans' responses to these
changes. Development of the welfare-warfare state.
The transformation to a post-industrial economy.
Political and cultural responses to these changes.

310 African American History to 1876
Fall, 3(3-0)
 American slavery in the mainland colonies. Estab-
lishment and nature of free black communities. The
impact of emancipation.

311 African American History since 1876
Spring, 3(3-0) RB: (HST 203)
 Blacks in America from Reconstruction to the pres-
ent. Grass roots and cultural revitalization. The
Civil Rights movement and black power.

312 African American Women
Spring, 3(3-0)
 Black women in American history. Slavery, the work
place, politics, and the Civil Rights movement.

313 Women in the United States to 1869
Fall, 4(4-0)
 United States history through the experiences of
women. Gender, family, work, and political activism.

314 Women in the United States since 1869
Spring, 4(4-0)
 United States history through the experiences of
women. Gender, family, work, and political activism.

60
350  Constitutional and Legal History of Medieval England
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
From the early Anglo-Saxon kingdoms through the deposition of Richard II. Impact of the Norman conquest, Magna Carta, and the common law.

351  Constitutional and Legal History of England since 1400
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Developments from Henry IV’s accession to the present. Constitutional principles of the Stuart monarchy and of the Glorious Revolution that underlie the modern constitution.

352  European Economic History
Spring of even years. 3(3-0)
Major themes in the history of capitalism from 1000 to the present, including the industrial revolution, economic imperialism, and the relation of society and economy.

360  African History to 1800
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Economic, social, and political history from the earliest times. Egypt, Sudan, Ethiopia, and eastern, western, and central Africa.

361  African History since 1800
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Economic, social, and political history of Sub-Saharan Africa. Eastern, western, and southern Africa, with emphasis on Nigeria and Kenya.

362  West Africa and the African-American Connection
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Economic, social, and political history of West Africa and its relevance to the foundations of African-American societies in the Americas.

363  East Africa in the Twentieth Century
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Background up to 1500. European invasions, colonialism, nationalism, and independence.

364  South Africa and Its Neighbors
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Economic, social, and political history. Rise of the Zulu State, white settlement, the mineral revolution, African societies and politics.

367  Imperial China
Fall. 3(3-0)
Traditional China from the earliest period to the end of the Qing dynasty. Dynastic and state structure. Confucian, Taoist, and Buddhist traditions. Everyday lives of women and men. Social practices. Economic influences.

368  China since 1900
Spring. 3(3-0) R: (HST 210)
Political, social, economic, and cultural developments. The nationalist and communist revolutions. China under communism, 1940s to present.

369  Japan to 1800
Fall. 3(3-0)
Political, social, and cultural developments. Growth and transformation of courtier, samurai, and commoner society.

370  Japan since 1800
Spring. 3(3-0) R: (HST 210)
Transformation of Japan’s political structure, society, and economy from the period of centralized feudalism to Japan’s emergence as a post-industrial society since World War II.

372  The Middle East from the Romans to the Mongols
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Survey of history of the Middle East (including North Africa, Central Arab and Iranian regions, and Central Asia) from the Roman Imperial presence to the Mongol invasions in the 1250s. Politics, religion, economic and social developments and culture.

373  The Middle East: The Ottoman Empire
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Survey of history of the Middle East during the period of Ottoman domination, from the beginning of the 13th century to the outbreak of World War I. Discussions of Safavids in Iran, Mughals in India, and Mamluks in Egypt. Politics, religion, economic and social developments and culture.

378  Native Americans in North American History to 1830
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Native American history from the contact period to removal policies of the 1830s. Range and variety of Native American cultures. Interactions with European cultures.

379  Native Americans in North American History from 1830
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.

380  Colonial Latin America
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Political, economic, and social structures in the Spanish and Portuguese empires. Emergence of multi-racial, multi-cultural societies through the interaction of Amerindians, Europeans, and Africans.

381  National Latin America
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Political, economic, and social history of Latin America from the 1820s to the present including United States-Latin American relations.

382  Modern Brazil
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Political, economic, and social history from independence to the present. The state and the economy, social changes, and political developments.

383  The Caribbean
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Political, economic, and social history. Sugar and slavery, nationalism, and relations with the United States.

384  Modern Mexico
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Political, economic, and social history, including United States-Mexican relations.

385  Modern Spanish Central and South America
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen
Political, economic, and social history from independence to the present. Emphasis on different regions: the southern cone, Andean Republics, Central America.

390  History of International Relations
Spring. 3(3-0)
Evolution of the nation state system. Its spread from Europe throughout the world and the consequences of that spread.

391  Environmental History of North America
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Interaction of peoples of North America and their natural environments.

392  History of the Holocaust
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen.

393  History of India
Fall. 4(4-0)

410  History of Western Urbanization
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Development of cities in Europe and America from the Middle Ages to the present. Social, cultural, economic, and political aspects.

411  European Jewish History
Fall. 3(3-0)
European Jewry since medieval era. Napoleonic emancipation, Jewish liberalism, assimilation, Zionism, anti-Semitism, and recent issues.

412  Women in Modern European History
Fall. Spring. 3(3-0) R: (HST 206)
Women in European society, economy, and politics since 1750, emphasizing the lives of ordinary women and the impact of industrial capitalism and the nation-state.

413  Families in Historical Perspective
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Women's Studies. R: Not open to freshmen.
Family forms and socio-economic change in Europe and the United States. Gender, childhood, courtship, sexual relations, marriage, divorce, childbearing, and old age in peasant, industrial, and post-industrial society. War, welfare state, and the family. The marginalized: vagrants, foundlings, immigrants, and single mothers.

414  World War II: Causes, Conduct and Consequences
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Causes of World War II, conduct of the war and its consequences. Political, diplomatic, economic and social factors as well as technological and artistic aspects.
419 Studies in Ancient History
   Spring, 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen. Specific topics or periods within the ancient Near Eastern and Greco-Roman worlds such as the Hellenistic world and the early Roman empire.

420 History of Sexuality since the 18th Century
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Women's Studies. R: Not open to freshmen. Changing gender roles, sex in the Victorian era, prostitution, pornography, birth control, emergence of homo- and heterosexuality, sex under fascism, issues in African social, political, cultural, or economic history since 1300.

425 American and European Health Care since 1800

450 Special Topics in African History
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen. Experimental courses and courses taught by visiting faculty.

451 Special Topics in Asian History
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen. Experimental courses and courses taught by visiting faculty.

452 Special Topics in European History
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen. Experimental courses and courses taught by visiting faculty.

453 Special Topics in Latin American History
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen. Experimental courses and courses taught by visiting faculty.

454 Special Topics in American History
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen. Experimental courses and courses taught by visiting faculty.

482 Seminar in Medieval History (W)
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (HST 201) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Specific problem or theme in medieval social, cultural, intellectual, legal, and political history, 500-1300.

483 Seminar in Modern European History (W)
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (HST 201) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Specific problem or theme in modern European social, political, cultural, or economic history since 1300.

484 Seminar in African History (W)
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (HST 201) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Issues in African social, political, cultural, and environmental history.

485 Seminar in Asian History (W)
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (HST 201) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Intensive study of a specific problem or theme in the social, political, economic, or cultural history of Asia.

486 Seminar in Latin American History (W)
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (HST 201) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Specific problem or theme in the social, cultural, economic, and political history of Latin America.

487 Seminar in Comparative History (W)
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (HST 201) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Analysis of themes or problems from different cultures and countries.

488 Seminar in International Relations (W)
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:M: (HST 201) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Specific problem or theme in the history of international relations.

490 Independent Study
   Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

492H Senior Honors Seminar
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Honors College seniors in the Department of History. Approval of department. Intensive study of a specific problem or theme in European, American, African, Asian, or Latin American history.

499H Senior Honors Thesis
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Honors College seniors in the Department of History. Approval of department. Individual research projects, supervised by a faculty member.