Selected topics in the philosophy of the special sciences, in the metaphysics of science, and in the social studies of science.

Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 10 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Practicum in Philosophy of Health Care
Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:NM: (PHL 344) R: Open only to graduate students in Philosophy or approval of department. Study of ethical and policy issues in hospital and governmental agency settings.

Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Directed research leading to a master's thesis in partial fulfillment of Plan A master's degree requirements.

Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 50 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Doctoral dissertation research.

Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine - I
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(0-2) Interdepartmental with Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine. R: Open only to students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine. Basic osteopathic palpatory skills. Building on their basic palpatory skills, students will learn skills in the osteopathic manipulative treatment areas of counterstrain and muscle energy.

Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine - II
Spring, 1(0-2) Interdepartmental with Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine. R: Open only to students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine. Students will continue to learn skills in the osteopathic manipulative treatment area of muscle energy as well as high velocity low amplitude (mobilization with impulse).

Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine - III
Summer, 1(0-2) Interdepartmental with Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine. Administered by Department of Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine. P:M: (OMM 502) R: Open only to students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine. Students will use their palpatory skills as they learn the principles of functional (indirect) and myofascial release osteopathic manipulative treatment.

Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine - IV
Fall, 1(0-2) Interdepartmental with Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine. Administered by Department of Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine. P:M: (OMM 503) R: Open only to students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine. Basic cranio-sacral osteopathic manipulative medicine. Exposure to various osteopathic approaches to the extremities.

Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine - V
Spring, 1(0-2) Interdepartmental with Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine. Administered by Department of Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine. P:M: (OMM 504) R: Open only to students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine. Use of patient complaints/conditions to integrate material presented in OMM 501, 502, 503, 504 while preparing the student for OMM 506.

Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine - VI
Summer, 1(0-2) Interdepartmental with Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine. Administered by Department of Osteopathic Manipulative Medicine. P:M: (OMM 505) R: Open only to students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine. The osteopathic component in the context of total patient care in disorders of various systems.

Special Problems
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. Each student works under faculty direction on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem in physical medicine and rehabilitation.

Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. Fall: Michigan Capital Med. Spring: Michigan Capital Med. Summer: Michigan Capital Med. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. Physical medicine and rehabilitation inpatient and ambulatory setting clinical experience, didactic sessions, case documentation and presentation, hospital rounds. Strong emphasis on evaluation of neuromusculoskeletal disorders and treatment of function deficits.

Directed Studies
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the College of Osteopathic Medicine. Completion of G-mester 6 in the graduate-professional program. Individual or group projects on special problems related to physical medicine and rehabilitation.

Neurology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II. Clinical exposure in neurology. Program structure developed to achieve proficiency in motor skills, aptitudes; comprehension of concepts and principles; patient evaluation, diagnosis, management, and therapy.

Advanced Neuroscience Techniques Laboratory
Summer, 3(0-9) Interdepartmental with Neuroscience; Psychology; Pharmacology and Toxicology; Radiology. Administered by Department of Neuroscience. P:M: (NEU 804 or concurrently) P:NM: (PHM 827 and ANT 839 and PSY 811). R: Open only to doctoral students in the Neuroscience major.

Methods of neuroscience research and the underlying principles on which these methods are based.

PHYSICS

Department of Physics and Astronomy

College of Natural Science

Concepts in Physics
Fall. 1(0-6) R: Approval of department. Conceptual foundations of physics emphasizing key experiments.

Physics Computations I
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P:M: (PHY 183 or concurrently or PHY 183B or concurrently or PHY 193H or concurrently or PHY 181B or concurrently) P:NM: (CSE 101 or CSE 231) P:NM: (CSE 101 or CSE 231) R: Approval of department. Experiments in optics, electronics, sound and mechanics; analysis of data using computers, library research and oral presentations.

Investigations in Physics
Fall, Spring. 3 credits. R: Approval of department. Experiments in optics, electronics, sound and mechanics; analysis of data using computers, library research and oral presentations.

Basic Physics I, CBI
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P:M: (MTH 132 or MTH 152H or LBS 118) Not open to students with credit in LBS 164 or PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 193H or concurrently or PHY 231B or PHY 231B or PHY 233B. Newton's laws of motion, conservation of momentum and angular momentum, energy conservation, thermodynamics, waves, and sound. Competency based instruction.

Basic Physics II, CBI
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. P:M: (PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 181B or LBS 271 or PHY 193H or concurrently) P:NM: (PHY 231B or concurrently or PHY 233B) and (MTH 133 or MTH 153H or LBS 119) Not open to students with credit in LBS 272 or PHY 184 or PHY 194B or PHY 232 or PHY 232B or PHY 294H. Electricity and magnetism, optical phenomena, interference and diffraction of light, atomic and subatomic topics. Competency based instruction.