656 Orthopedic Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II. SA: OM 656, OM 658
Program developed to achieve proficiency in motor skills, aptitudes, comprehension of concepts and principles, patient evaluation, diagnosis, management, and therapy.

658 Otorhinolaryngology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 30 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II. SA: OM 658, OM 658
Develop proficiency in motor skills, aptitudes, comprehension of concepts and principles, patient evaluation, diagnosis, management, and therapy.

Osteopathic Surgical Specialties—OSS

322 Packaging with Paper and Paperboard
Fall, Spring, 4(3-2) P:M: (PKG 221 or concurrently and PKG 101) and (MTH 124 or MTH 132 or LBS 118 or MTH 152H) and (CEM 143 or CEM 251 or CEM 351) and (STT 200 or STT 210 or STT 315 or STT 351) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging. SA: PKG 320
Physical and chemical properties of plastics and their relationship to selection, design, manufacture, performance, and evaluation of packages.

330 Package Printing
Fall, 3(3-0) P:M: (PKG 221) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
Methods of printing packages including copy preparation, design, electronic imaging, aesthetics, camera use, and effects of package materials. Production of printed packages including quality control, economics, and environmental considerations.

332 Packaging with Plastics
Fall, Spring, 4(3-2) P:M: (PKG 221 or concurrently and PKG 101) and (CEM 143 or CEM 251 or CEM 351) and (STT 200 or STT 210 or STT 315 or STT 351) and (MTH 124 or MTH 132 or LBS 118 or MTH 152H) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging. SA: PKG 320
Physical and chemical properties of plastics and their relationship to selection, design, manufacture, performance, and evaluation of packages.

340 Robotics and Automotive Packaging
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (MTH 124 or MTH 132 or LBS 118 or MTH 152H)
Robotics systems: configurations, components, drive mechanisms, control and feedback, safety, Line inspection, vision systems, guided vehicle and storage retrieval systems, reusable and expendable packaging, container cleaning and identification and economics.

352 Medical Packaging
Fall. 4(3-2) P:M: (PKG 322 or PKG 323)
Special requirements for packaging pharmaceuticals and medical devices. Evaluation of package systems and packaging procedures.

355 Food Packaging
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (PKG 322 and PKG 323) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the Packaging major.
Food package systems related to specific products and processes. Product composition: problems and packaging solutions, shelf life considerations, and packaging lines.

460 Distribution Packaging and Performance Testing
Spring. 3(2-2) P:M: (PKG 410) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
Interrelationships between packaging and distribution systems. Transportation, material handling, warehousing, Logistics and management systems. Performance testing and industry practices. Package container design and testing.

475 Packaging Economics
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (EC 201 or EC 202)
Economic issues in packaging as they relate to policies of the firm and of government. Relationships between economic policy and societal issues.

480 Packaging Laws and Regulations
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (PKG 322 or PKG 332) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
History and development of packaging laws and regulations. Relationships among law, government regulation and commercial regulation. Effect of current laws and regulations on packaging.

485 Packaging Development (W)
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0) P:M: (PKG 410 and PKG 415 and PKG 432) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Open only to seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
Package development including selection, design and implementation of package systems for protection, distribution, merchandising, use and disposal.

490 Directed Studies in Packaging Problems
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P:NM: (PKG 322 and PKG 332) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging. Approval of department; application required.
Development of solutions to specific packaging problems. Supervised individual study.

491 Special Topics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. Selected topics of current interest.
492 Senior Seminar
Fall, Spring. 1(2-0) R: Open only to seniors in Packaging.
Seminar on current packaging issues, business organization and operations, and accepted practices in a corporate environment.

493 Professional Internship in Packaging
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for any or all of these courses: ABM 493, AEE 493, ANR 493, ANS 493, CSS 493, FIM 493, FW 493, HRT 493, PKG 493, PM 493, PRR 493, and RD 493. Approval of school; application required.
Supervised professional experience in the field of packaging offered through corporations and other businesses throughout the U.S.

305 Advanced Packaging Dynamics

815 Permeability and Shelf Life
Spring. 3(2-2) P:NM: (MTH 124Q and MTH 132 and PKG 322 and PKG 323) Relationship between the storage life of packaged food and pharmaceutical products and the gas, moisture, and organic vapor permeability of packages in various environments.

817 Instruments for Analysis of Packaging Materials
Fall of even years. 4(3-2) P:NM: (PKG 322 and PKG 323) Analytical methods for packaging including spectrophotometry and chromatography. Material identification and characterization. Migration and permeation measurements.

825 Polymeric Packaging Materials
Fall. 4(3-2) P:NM: (PKG 323) Physical and chemical properties of polymeric materials and structures used in packaging. Relationship of properties to performance.

875 Stability and Recyclability of Packaging Materials
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P:NM: (PKG 322 and PKG 323) Interactions between packaging materials and environments: corrosion, degradation, stabilization, and recycling. Impacts of packaging disposal.

888 Master's Project
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 credits. R: Open only to master's students in the School of Packaging. Approval of school, application required.
Master's degree Plan B project. Completion of a project related to packaging issues.

890 Independent Study in Packaging
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Packaging. Approval of department; application required.
Special investigations of unique packaging problems.

891 Selected Topics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Packaging. Selected topics of interest to graduate packaging students.

899 Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to master's students in the Packaging major. Master's thesis research.

985 Analytical Solutions to Packaging Design
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P:NM: (PKG 825) R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources or College of Engineering or College of Natural Science. Approval of department; application required. Analytical and quantitative techniques for packaging design and evaluation.

990 Independent Study in Packaging
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Ph.D. students in the School of Packaging. Approval of department; application required.
Special investigations of unique packaging problems.

992 Packaging Seminar
Fall. 1(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in packaging.
Presentations of detailed studies on specialized aspects of packaging.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 50 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Doctoral students in packaging. Doctoral dissertation research.

PARK, RECREATION AND TOURISM RESOURCES
PRR

Department of Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources
College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

100 Recreation in Michigan Natural Resources
Spring. 3(3-0) The scope and status of Michigan natural resources used for recreation. Historical and philosophical foundations of management and policy. Analysis of contemporary environmental and recreational policy issues.

200 Leisure and Society
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Leisure and recreation as part of daily life. Leisure as a social, psychological, political, economic and cultural force in the United States.

210 Our National Parks and Recreation Lands
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Scope and history of federal recreation lands. Comparisons of national parks to other federal lands. Recreation land management in other nations. Future federal land management options.

213 Introduction to Parks, Recreation, and Leisure
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) The scope and management of recreation services and resources. Historical and philosophical foundations. Influence of recreation behavior on state, national, international, economic, political and social institutions.

215 Recreation Program Management
Fall, Spring. 4(3-2) Programming and leadership principles for planning, management, and evaluation. Program design and conduct to service different clienteles, using leisure education, program development, and small group processes. Field trips required.

293 Field Work in Park and Recreation Resources
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Professional field experience in a park or recreation setting.

295 Field Study in Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources Delivery Systems
Spring. 2 credits. P:NM: (PRR 213 and PRR 215) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors. Approval of department; application required.
Field course illustrating public, non-profit, and commercial recreation delivery systems. Interrelationships of recreation with natural resources, cultural resources, facilities, and communities. Partnerships and competition among providers. Field trips required.

300B Coaching Sports for Athletes with Disabilities
Spring of even years. 2(2-0) Interdepartmental with Kinesiology; Women's Studies; Forestry; Public Resource Management; Surgery. Administered by Department of Kinesiology. SA: PES 300B

302 Environmental Attitudes and Concepts
Fall. 3(3-0) P:NM: One ISS course or one PSY course or one SOC course. R: Not open to freshmen. History of attitudes and values associated with the environment, wilderness, environmentalism, environmental quality, conservation, and preservation. Perceptions and assessment of modern environmental problems.