

- 899 Master's Thesis Research**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 18 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Large Animal Clinical Sciences
Master's thesis research.
- 901 Investigating the Lung**
Fall of even years. 2(2-0) Interdepartmental with Physiology; Pathology. R: Open only to graduate students.
Integrative biology of the lung; structure and function; molecular, cellular, and organ responses to injury.
- 999 Doctoral Dissertation Research**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 36 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to doctoral students in Large Animal Clinical Sciences.
Doctoral dissertation research.

LATIN

LTN

**Department of Romance
and Classical Languages
College of Arts and Letters**

- 101 Elementary Latin I**
Fall. 4(4-0) R: No previous experience in Latin or designated score on Latin placement test.
Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.
- 102 Elementary Latin II**
Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (LTN 101) or designated score on Latin placement test.
Continued study of the fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.
- 201 Latin Prose**
Fall. 4(4-0) P:M: (LTN 102) or designated score on Latin placement test.
Intermediate-level Latin prose based on readings of such authors as Sallust, Livy, and Cicero.
- 202 Latin Poetry**
Spring. 4(4-0) P:M: (LTN 201)
Intermediate-level Latin poetry of the Republic and Augustan periods.
- 290 Independent Study**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
- 301 Republican Prose and Poetry (W)**
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (LTN 202) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Cicero, Caesar, Sallust, Plautus, Terence, Catullus, and Lucretius.
- 302 Augustan Poetry (W)**
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (LTN 202) and completion of Tier I writing requirement. Poetry of Virgil, Horace, Propertius, Tibullus, and Ovid.

- 401 Augustan and Early Imperial Prose**
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (LTN 302)
Augustan and Early Imperial prose writers. Livy, Augustus, Tacitus, Petronius, Suetonius, and others.
- 402 Imperial Poetry**
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (LTN 302)
Poets of the Empire: Lucan, Seneca, Persius, Juvenal, Silius Italicus, Statius, and others.
- 490 Independent Study**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
- 499 Senior Thesis**
Fall, Spring. 3 credits. P:M: (LTN 402) R: Approval of department.
Senior thesis under the direction of a faculty member.

LINGUISTICS

LIN

**Department of Linguistics
and Germanic, Slavic, Asian
and African Languages
College of Arts and Letters**

- 140 Languages of the World**
Spring. 3(3-0)
Survey of world linguistic diversity: language and dialect, language families, diversification, and language death. Survey of major languages, language types, and writing systems. Bilingualism and multilingualism. Case studies concerning relation of language and nationhood, education, and religion.
- 200 Introduction to Language**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to students with credit in LIN 401.
Linguistic structure of language. Applications of linguistics to other disciplines. Human and societal aspects of the nature, use, acquisition, and history of languages.
- 225 Women and Language**
Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Women's Studies.
Women and language in societies around the world. Issues such as status and verbal politeness, importance of names, gender differences in language use, women's multilingualism, sexist language, gendered language development in children.
- 291 Special Topics in Linguistics**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.
- 360 Postcolonial Literature and Theory**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with English; Romance Languages. Administered by Department of English. P:M: Completion of Tier I writing requirement. P:NM: 3 credits of literature. SA: LL 360
Theories and literatures involving colonialism, decolonization, neocolonialism, cultural and political independence. Texts drawn principally from Asia, Africa, the Caribbean, Latin America and various diaspora communities.

- 401 Introduction to Linguistics**
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Not open to students with credit in LIN 200.
Basic goals, concepts, methods, and research results of modern theoretical and applied linguistics. Examples from a variety of languages.
- 411 History of Linguistics**
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Origin and development of linguistic studies from ancient Greece to the present. Foundation for the understanding of contemporary issues in linguistics and in society.
- 424 Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Phonetics, phonetic features and components, phonological phenomena, phonemic analysis, sound systems and data analysis.
- 428 Writing Systems**
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Writing systems of the world and their history and organization in the context of linguistic science. Special attention is given to the typology of these systems and the ways they relate to the structure of spoken language.
- 431 Morphological and Syntactic Phenomena**
Fall. 4(4-0) P:M: (LIN 424 or concurrently)
Structure of words, phrases, clauses, and sentences. Relations among words. Examples from languages of the world, and formal methods for their description.
- 434 Introduction to Syntax**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Structure of sentences and structural relations among phrases. Methods of syntactic analysis and argumentation.
- 437 Semantics and Pragmatics**
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Semantic properties and relations. Entailment, ambiguity, theories of word and sentence meaning, and logical form. Topics in pragmatics, such as presupposition, conversational implicature, speech acts.
- 441 Historical Linguistics**
Fall. 3(3-0)
Types of linguistic change and the methods used by linguists to study the historical development of languages and language families.
- 450 Child Language Acquisition**
Spring. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Linguistic issues, perspectives and research on the acquisition of language by children. Phonology, lexicon, morphology, syntax, semantics. Universal principles, variation, contexts. Implications for related disciplines.
- 455 Neurolinguistics**
Fall. 3(3-0) P:M: (LIN 200 or LIN 401)
Theoretical approaches to the study of language and the brain. Perspectives on normal and impaired linguistic functioning offered by lesion studies and brain-imaging techniques. The genetic basis of language as evidenced in family and twin studies.