**German—GRM**

991 Special Topics in German  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for doctoral students.

999 Doctoral Dissertation Research  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Doctoral dissertation research.

**GREEK—GRK**

**Department of Romance and Classical Languages**  
**College of Arts and Letters**

101 Elementary Classical Greek I  
Fall of even years. 4(4-0)  
Fundamentals of orthography, pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

102 Elementary Classical Greek II  
Spring of odd years. 4(4-0) P:M: (GRK 101)  
Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

290 Independent Study  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

301 Homer and the Archaic Age  
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 101)  
Homer and Archaic Greek literature. Homer, Hesiod, Archilochos, Sappho, Alcman and others.

302 Greek Poetry  
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 102)  
Fundamentals of Greek poetry. Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes and others.

401 Greek Prose  
Fall of even years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 301 and GRK 302)  
Classical Greek prose literature; Aristotle, Plato, Lysias, Demosthenes, Isocrates, and others.

402 Hellenistic Literature  
Spring of odd years. 3(3-0) P:M: (GRK 301 and GRK 302)  
Literature of the Hellenistic period through the second sophistic. Theocritus, Callimachus, Apollonius, Longus and others.

490 Independent Study  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores. Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

**HEBREW—HEB**

**Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages**  
**College of Arts and Letters**

101 Elementary Hebrew I  
Fall, 4(4-1)  
Spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Basic grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

102 Elementary Hebrew II  
Spring, 4(4-1) P:M: (HEB 101)  
Further work on spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further basic grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

201 Second-Year Hebrew I  
Fall, 4(4-0) P:M: (HEB 102)  

202 Second-Year Hebrew II  
Spring, 4(4-0) P:M: (HEB 201)  
Further intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further advanced grammatical analysis of modern Hebrew.

290 Independent Study  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.  
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

**HISTORY—HST**

**Department of History**  
**College of Arts and Letters**

110 Historical Approaches to Contemporary Issues  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to freshmen or sophomores.  
Origins, contexts, and meaning of a current issue. Use of historical methods to understand an important problem or issue.

140 World History to 1500  
Fall, 4(4-0)  
Similarities and distinctive qualities of civilizations in the pre-modern era. Social, cultural, and economic influences and interactions.

150 World History since 1500  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)  
The making of the modern world with focus on international relations. Major changes in culture and human understanding of the world.

201 Historical Methods and Skills  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to students with credit in HST 201H.  
The nature and discipline of history. Introduction to analytical and interpretive reading and writing, historical research, and historical methodologies.

201H Historical Methods and Skills for Honors Students  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to Honors College students. Not open to students with credit in HST 201.  
The nature and discipline of history. Introduction to analytical and interpretive reading and writing, historical research, and historical methodologies.

202 U.S. History to 1876  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)  
Major topics and themes in U.S. history from the colonial and revolutionary periods through the Civil War and reconstruction.

203 U.S. History since 1876  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)  
Major topics and themes in U.S. history from 1876 to the present including such topics as political development, social change, women's history, race and ethnicity.

205 European History to 1500  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)  

206 European History since 1500  
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)  
Major topics in European history from 1500 to present including Reformation, Renaissance, Enlightenment, the French Revolution, social, political changes in nineteenth century, nature of twentieth century.

209 Traditional East Asia  
Fall, 4(4-0)  
Major trends in the history, government, religion, philosophy, society and cultures of China, Japan and Korea.

210 Modern East Asia  
Spring, 4(4-0)  

213 U.S. Business and Economic History  
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)  
Evolution of American economy from colonial period to the present. Relationship between government and business. The relationship of labor to industry and government. Political culture and the world of business.

281 Immigrants, Minorities, and American Pluralism  
Spring. 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with James Madison College. Administered by James Madison College. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors in James Madison College or approval of college.  
Comparative social history of American peoples, focused on immigrants and ethnic and racial minorities. Comparisons of patterns of adjustment, inter-group relations, and politics.