590. Special Problems
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 80 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in College of Osteopathic Medicine. Approval of college. Individual study directed by a faculty member on an experimental, theoretical, or applied problem.

602. Primary Care Ambulatory Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 36 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with Internal Medicine; Osteopathic Surgical Specialties; Pediatrics; Psychiatry, and Family and Community Medicine. P: Successful completion of the preclerkship requirements in College of Osteopathic Medicine Units I and II. A 24-week ambulatory care continuity experience involving 12 weeks in a multidisciplinary environment (family medicine, pediatrics, and internal medicine), 6 weeks in family medicine and 6 weeks in specialty areas (internal medicine, surgery, and obstetrics and gynecology). Didactic sessions are scheduled concurrently.

605. Surgery Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II. Surgical diagnosis, management, and treatment. Structure developed to achieve proficiency in motor skills, aptitudes, comprehension of concepts and principles, patient evaluation, diagnosis, management, and therapy.

650. Obstetrics and Gynecology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 9 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II. Obstetric patient evaluation and management: motor skills, aptitudes, evaluation of postpartum patient and management of gynecologic problems.

655. Anesthesiology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II. Motor skills, concepts and principles, patient evaluation, management and therapy.

658. Otorhinolaryngology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 20 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate-professional students in the College of Osteopathic Medicine upon completion of Units I and II. Develop proficiency in motor skills, aptitudes, comprehension of concepts and principles, patient evaluation, diagnosis, management, and therapy.

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Office of the Provost

101. Freshman Seminar
Fall, Spring, 0(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 2 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to freshmen. Approval of department. Introduction to the academic life of the University. Special topics proposed by faculty to engage the interests of new students.

PACKAGING  PKG
School of Packaging
College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

101. Principles of Packaging
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Packaging systems, materials and forms and their relationship to the needs and wants of society. SA: PKG 210

221. Packaging with Glass and Metal
Fall, Spring, 3(2-1) P: PKG 101 or concurrently, CEM 141, PHY 231. Physical and chemical properties of glass and metals and their applications to packaging. SA: PKG 320, PKG 325

322. Packaging with Paper and Paperboard
Fall, Spring, 4(3-2) P: PKG 101, CEM 142, PKG 221 or concurrently, STT 200 or STT 201 or STT 315. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging. Physical and chemical properties, manufacture, conversion, and use of wood, paper, paperboard, and related components in packaging. Design, use, and evaluation of packages. SA: PKG 325

323. Packaging with Plastics
Fall, Spring, 4(3-2) P: (PKG 101 and CEM 142 and MTH 124 and PKG 221 or concurrently) and (STT 200 or STT 201 or STT 315). R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging. Physical and chemical properties of plastics and their relationship to selection, design, manufacture, performance, and evaluation of packages. SA: PKG 320
330. Package Printing
Fall. 3(3-0) P: PKG 221. R: Open only to sopho-
mores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
Methods of printing packages including copy preparation, design, electronic imaging, aesthet-
ics, camera use, and effects of package materials.
Production of printed packages including quality control, economics, and environmental considera-
tions.

370. Packaging and the Environment
Spring. 3(3-0) P: CEM 141; completion of Tier I writing requirement. R: Not open to freshmen and
sophomores.
Effects of packaging on environmental quality. Solid waste. Air and water quality. Laws, eco-
nomics and energy. Resource use and conserva-
tion.

410. Distribution Packaging Dynamics
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) P: PKG 222, PKG 323 R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
Identification and measurement of hazards in physical distribution. Methods of protection against climate, shock, vibration, and compres-
sion.
SA: PKG 310

415. Packaging Decision Systems
Fall, Spring. 3(2-2) P: MTH 116; CSE 101 or CSE
131. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
Application of computers to analyze and solve problems in the management, specification, pro-
duction, and testing of packaging systems.

432. Packaging Processes
Fall, Spring. 4(3-2) P: (PKG 322 and PKG 323) and (PHY 232 or LBS 267) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
Integrated study of packaging and production operations, quality control, and organization and control of machines. Interrelationship of produc-
ts, packaging, machinery layout and efficiency, and quality issues.

440. Robotics and Automotive
Packaging
Fall. 3(3-0) P: (MTH 124)
Robotic systems: configurations, components, drive mechanisms, control and feedback, safety.
Line inspection, vision systems, guided vehicle and storage retrieval systems, reusable and ex-
pendable packaging, container cleaning and identification and economics.

452. Medical Packaging
Fall. 4(3-2) P: PKG 322 or PKG 323.
Special requirements for packaging pharmaceuti-
cals and medical devices. Evaluation of package systems and packaging procedures.

455. Food Packaging
Spring. 3(3-1) P: PKG 322, PKG 323. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or gradu-
ate students in the Packaging major.
Food package systems related to specific products and processes. Product composition: problems and packaging solutions, shelf life considerations, and packaging lines.

460. Distribution Packaging and
Performance Testing
Spring. 3(3-2) P: PKG 410. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
Interrelationships between packaging and distribu-
tion systems. Transportation, material han-
dling, warehousing. Logistics and management systems. Performance testing and industry prac-
tices. Package container design and testing.

475. Packaging Economics
Fall. 3(3-0) P: EC 201 or EC 202.
Economic issues in packaging as they relate to policies of the firm and of government. Relation-
ships between economic policy and societal issues.

480. Packaging Laws and Regulations
Spring. 3(3-0) P: PKG 322 or PKG 323. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
History and development of packaging laws and regulations. Relationships among law, govern-
ment regulation and commercial regulation. Effect of current laws and regulations on packag-
ing.

485. Packaging Development (W)
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) P: PKG 410, PKG 415, PKG
432. R: Open only to seniors or graduate students in a Packaging major. Completion of Tier I writ-
ing requirement.
Package development including selection, design and implementation of package systems for pro-
tection, distribution, merchandising, use and disposal.

490. Directed Studies in Packaging
Problems
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enroll-
ments for this course. P: PKG 322, PKG 323. R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors or graduate students in the School of Packaging.
Approval of department; application required. Development of solutions to specific packaging problems. Supervised individual study.

491. Special Topics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enroll-
ments for this course. Selected topics of current interest.

492. Senior Seminar
Fall, Spring. 1(2-0) R: Open only to seniors in Packaging.
Seminar on current packaging issues, business organization and operations, and accepted prac-
tices in a corporate environment.

493. Professional Internship in
Packaging
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: (PKG 322 and PKG 323) R: Approval of school; application required. A stu-
dent may earn a maximum of 6 credits in the following courses: AEE 493, ANR 493, AND 493.
FW 493, PKG 493, PRM 493, PRR 493, and RD 493.
Supervised professional experience in the field of packaging offered through corporations and other businesses throughout the U.S.

495. Advanced Packaging Dynamics
Spring. 3(2-2) P: PKG 410. Shock and vibration. Distribution hazards and product fragility. Cushion performance and pack-
age design. Environmental measurement and simulation.

817. Analytical Solutions to Packaging
Materials
Fall of even years. 4(3-2) P: PKG 322, PKG 323. Analytical methods for packaging including spec-
troscopy and chromatography. Material identification and characterization. Migration and permeation measurements.

825. Polymeric Packaging Materials
Fall. 4(3-2) P: PKG 323. Physical and chemical properties of polymeric materials and structures used in packaging. Relationship of properties to performance.

875. Stability and Recyclability of
Packaging Materials
Fall of odd years. 3(3-0) P: PKG 322, PKG 323. Interactions between packaging materials and environments: corrosion, degradation, stabilization, and recycling. Impacts of packaging dis-
posal.

980. Independent Study in Packaging
Fall, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enroll-
ments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Packaging. Approval of department; application required. Special investigations of unique packaging prob-
lems.

989. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enroll-
ments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Packaging. Selected topics of interest to graduate packaging students.

990. Master's Project
Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 credits. R: Open only to master's students in the School of Packaging. Approval of school; application required. Master's degree Plan B project. Completion of a project related to packaging issues.

999. Analytical and Quantitative Techniques for Package
Design
Spring of even years. 3(3-0) P: PKG 825 R: Open only to graduate students in the College of Agri-
culture and Natural Resources or College of Engi-
neering or College of Natural Science. Approval of department; application required. Analytical and quantitative techniques for pack-
aging design and evaluation.
Descriptions—Packaging of Courses

990. Independent Study in Packaging Courses
Fall, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Ph.D. students in the School of Packaging. Approval of department; application required. Special investigations of unique packaging problems.

992. Packaging Seminar
Fall. 2(2-0) A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in packaging. Presentations of detailed studies on specialized aspects of packaging.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 50 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to Doctoral students in packaging.

PARK, RECREATION AND TOURISM RESOURCES

Department of Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources
College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

100. Recreation in Michigan Natural Resources
Spring, 3(3-0)
The scope and status of Michigan natural resources used for recreation. Historical and philosophical foundations of management and policy. Analysis of contemporary environmental and recreational policy issues.

200. Leisure and Society
Fall, Spring. Summer. 3(3-0)
Leisure and recreation as part of daily life. Leisure as a social, psychological, political, economic and cultural force in the United States.

210. Our National Parks and Recreation Lands
Fall, Spring. Summer. 3(3-0)
Scope and history of federal recreation lands. Comparisons of national parks to other federal lands. Recreation land management in other nations. Future federal land management options.

213. Introduction to Parks, Recreation, and Leisure
Fall, Spring. Summer. 3(3-0)
The scope and management of recreation services and resources. Historical and philosophical foundations. Influence of recreation behavior on state, national, international, economic, political and social institutions.

215. Recreation Program Management
Fall, Spring. 4(3-2)
Programming and leadership principles for planning, management, and evaluation. Program design and conduct to serve different clienteles, using leisure education, program development, and small group processes. Field trips required.

293. Field Work in Park and Recreation Resources
Fall, Spring. Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to students in Park and Recreation Resources. Approval of department. Professional field experience in a park or recreation setting.

295. Field Study in Park, Recreation and Tourism Resources Delivery Systems
Spring. 2 credits. P: (PRR 213 and PRR 215) R: Open only to sophomores or juniors or seniors. Approval of department; application required. Field course illustrating public, non-profit, and commercial recreation delivery systems. Interrelationships of recreation with natural resources, cultural resources, facilities, and communities. Partnerships and competition among providers. Field trips required.

300B. Coaching Sports for Athletes with Disabilities
SA: PES 300B

302. Environmental Attitudes and Concepts
Fall, 3(3-0) P: One ISS course or one PSY course or one SOC course. R: Not open to freshmen. History of attitudes and values associated with the environment, wilderness, environmentalism, environmental quality, conservation, and preservation. Perceptions and assessment of modern environmental problems.

309. Human Behavior in Park and Recreation Settings
Spring, 3(3-0) P: One PSY course or one SOC course. Antecedents, intervening conditions, and outcomes of human behavior in park, recreation, and leisure settings. Interactions between recreation behavior and the natural environment. Problem solving in recreation.

351. Recreation and Natural Resources Communication (W)
Fall, 3(2-2) P: PRR 213. R: Not open to freshmen. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Principles of communication for recreation and natural resource audiences. Application to various forms of interpretive media including verbal, graphic, and written. Field trips required.

361. Management of Park and Recreation Agencies and Organizations
Fall, 3(3-0) P: PRR 213, PRR 215. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Management concepts and methods. Budgeting, service marketing, and strategic planning in park, recreation and tourism organizations.

393. Professional Seminar
Fall, Spring. 1(1-0) P: PRR 293. R: Open only to seniors in Park and Recreation Resources. Linkage of field work and internship. Integration of course work with professional practice.

410. International Studies in Tourism, Parks and Recreation
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Fall: Latin America, Europe. Spring: Latin America, Europe. Summer: Latin America, Europe, Africa, Australia. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department; application required. Influence of tourism, parks and recreation on social, economic and political systems. Management of cultural, historical and natural resources as they relate to tourism, parks and recreation.

419. Applications of Geographic Information Systems to Natural Resources Management
Spring. 4(2-4) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife; Forestry; Geography; Resource Development; and Biosystems Engineering. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife. P: GEO 221 The application of geographic information systems, remote sensing, and global positioning systems to integrated planning and management for fish, wildlife, and related resources.

443. Parks and Recreation Planning and Design Concepts
Spring. 4(2-4) P: PRR 351. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Planning models and design analysis, synthesis, and communication and recreation and tourism subsystem and supply analysis.

449. Management of Natural Resource based Recreation
Fall. 3(3-0) R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. The history of natural resource recreation management in the U.S. Techniques for dispersed and developed recreation management. Security of facilities, visitors, and personnel.