211. Introduction to Gender and Environmental Issues
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Fisheries and Wildlife, Resource Development, Women's Studies, and Forestry. Administered by Fisheries and Wildlife.
R: Not open to freshmen.
The course focuses on an overview of gender and environment. Historical gender roles in environmental management. Gender-based theoretical perspectives. Case studies on developing and developed countries. Environmental management with emphasis on fisheries, wildlife and wetlands. Women environmental professionals.

255. Ecological Economics
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
Relationship between the economy and the natural environment. Economic organization and sustainability. Economic concepts applied to natural resources and agriculture.

260. World Food, Population and Poverty
Spring, 3(3-0)
Description and analysis of world food, population and poverty problems. Interrelationships between developed and developing countries.

335. Resources, Government Spending and Public Policy
Fall, Spring, Summer, 3 credits. Interdepartmental with Economics. Administered by Economics.
P: EC 201 or EC 251H. R: Not open to students with credit in EC 435 or EC 436.
Economics of the public sector. Public goods, externalities, design and incidence of the tax system. Equity and efficiency effects of government programs.

404. Public Program Evaluation (W)
Spring, 3(3-0)
P: PRM 320; SIT 200 or SIT 201 or SIT 315. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Design and use of program evaluations in public resource management. Impact and multiple outcome analysis. Substantive and statistical significance.

433. Law and Social Change
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development and Sociology. Administered by Resource Development.
P: GBL 395. R: Not open to freshmen.
Function of law in modern society. Concepts of power, public regulation, civil rights, and property rights. Limits on freedom.

440. The Resource Development Policy Process in Michigan
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development. Administered by Resource Development.
P: RD 200; PRM 201 or PLS 300 or PLS 301 or PLS 324.
Public policy formation related to environmental and economic development issues at state and community levels. Observation and analysis of actual proceedings. Field trips required.

455. Women and Work: Issues and Policy Analysis
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Economics and Women's Studies. P: EC 201 or EC 202 or PRM 201 or concurrently. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.

460. Resource and Environmental Economics
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development and Economics. Administered by Resource Development.

461. Regional Economics
Fall, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development and Economics. Administered by Resource Development.
P: RD 200; EC 201 or RD 460. R: Not open to freshmen or sophomores.
Location decisions of firms and households. Relevant government policies. Applications of regional analysis to industrial, regional, and community development.

462. Agricultural Development in Less Developed Countries
Fall, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Food Systems Economics and Management. Administered by Food Systems Economics and Management.
P: EC 201; PRM 260 recommended. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Factors responsible for agricultural growth, as well as technical and institutional change. Sustainable strategies for increasing food production and rural incomes.

470. Theory and Practice in Community and Economic Development
Fall, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Resource Development and Sociology. Administered by Resource Development.
P: EC 201 or EC 202; RD 200 or approval of department.
Concepts, principles, models, and skills for community and economic development. Community participation in local development initiatives.

490. Independent and Supervised Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 7 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: PRM 201, PRM 320. R: Open only to Public Resource Management majors. Approval of department; application required.
In-depth independent study of topics affecting public resource management. Complementary with previous coursework, adapted to career aspirations.

RADIOLOGY

Department of Radiology
College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine

552. Medical Neurosciences
Spring, 4(3-2) Interdepartmental with Anatomy and Physiology. Administered by Anatomy.
R: Graduate-professional students in colleges of Human Medicine or Osteopathic Medicine.
Correlation of biological and functional aspects of the human nervous system with clinical testing, pathological lesions, and common diseases.

553. Introduction to Radiology
Spring, 1(1-0)
R: Graduate-professional students in colleges of Human Medicine or Osteopathic Medicine.
Principles of medical diagnostic radiology; means of generating diagnostic images, and anatomical and physiological changes that result in such images.

590. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits.
R: Approval of department.
Special aspects of radiology. Imaging as a diagnostic tool in patient management.

669. Radiology Clerkship
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 22 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Completion of two years of graduate professional program in College of Human Medicine or College of Osteopathic Medicine.
Diagnostic imaging consultation. Participation in image interpretation and observation in hospital or outpatient radiology setting.

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

Department of Religious Studies
College of Arts and Letters

101. Exploring Religion
Fall, Spring. 3 credits.
Religion and religions as historical phenomena. Non-textual and textual religions. Theories of the origins and functions of religion. Exemplary voices from various traditions examined in their historical and doctrinal settings.

205. Myth, Self, and Religion
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
The mythic quest for meaning, identity, value, and transcendence as seen through religious biography and literary narrative. Myth in relation to religious symbols and life-cycles rituals. Cross-cultural perspective on religious world views and the interpretation of myth as sacred narrative.

210. Religion and Media
Fall, 4 credits.
Portrayal of religion by the media in cultures around the world. Use of the media to promote religious beliefs. Examples from documentary film, television, print media, and the internet.

290. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.