893. Special composition of groundwater in geologic environments. Individual study on the movement, occurrence and polar earth geophysics, global and regional geodynamics.

894. Special Problems in Paleobiology. Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Geological Sciences. Approval of department. Individual study on invertebrate, vertebrate and plant paleobiology.

895. Special Problems in Petrology. Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Geological Sciences. Approval of department. Individual study on current problems in petrology.

896. Special Problems in Sedimentology and Stratigraphy. Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Geological Sciences. Approval of department. Individual study on problems in sedimentology and stratigraphy.

897. Special Problems in Structural Geology and Tectonics. Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Geological Sciences. Approval of department. Individual study on rock deformation or major expressions of deformation. From two to seven weeks of field study during semester breaks may be required for certain research projects.

898. Special Problems in Environmental Geosciences. Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in the Department of Geological Sciences. Approval of department. Individual study on problems in environmental geosciences.

900. Master's Thesis Research. Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 16 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to master's students in the Department of Geological Sciences. Approval of department.

901. Doctoral Dissertation Research. Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 48 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 98 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to doctoral students in the Department of Geological Sciences. Approval of department.

GERMAN

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages

101. Elementary German I. Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-1)
P: GRM 101 or Designated score on German placement test. Not open to students with credit in GRM 150 or GRM 200. Further study of German language, civilization, and culture for beginning students. Continued work on all language skills with emphasis on speaking.

102. Elementary German II. Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-1)
P: GRM 101 or Designated score on German placement test. Not open to students with credit in GRM 150 or GRM 200. Further study of German language, civilization, and culture for beginning students. Continued work on all language skills with emphasis on speaking.

103. Advanced German Language and Culture I. Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
P: GRM 202 or Designated score on German placement test. Work on advanced speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing skills through intensive work with authentic texts dealing with contemporary issues relating to the German-speaking world. Selected review of grammar and syntax.

104. Advanced German Language and Culture II. Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
P: GRM 301. Further work on advanced speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing skills, through intensive work with original texts dealing with contemporary issues relating to the German-speaking world.
311. Advanced German: Business Emphasis I  
Fall. 3(3-0)  
P: GRM 202 or designated score on German placement test.  
R: Not open to freshmen.  
Development of proficiency through readings, discussions, and assignments based on materials dealing with the German economic system and Germany in world trade. Taught in German.

312. Advanced German: Business Emphasis II  
Spring. 3(3-0)  
P: GRM 311. R: Not open to freshmen.  
Further readings, discussions, and assignments based on materials dealing with key areas of German business such as management and corporate hierarchies. Taught in German. Research paper required.

340. German Life and Literature: Contemporary Period  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)  
P: GRM 202 or designated score on German placement test.  
Post-World War II Germany through analysis of selected literary texts, documentary material, and film. Topics such as problems of recovery and prosperity, partition and reunification, and Germany in Europe.

341. German Life and Literature: Historical Perspectives  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)  
P: GRM 202 or designated score on German placement test.  
Historical, social, and cultural developments in the German-speaking world as revealed in textual material in German, including literature, essays, and film. Focus on at least three historical epochs prior to 1945.

400. Reading German for Graduate Students  
Spring of even-numbered years. 5/5-0  
R: Open only to graduate students, or approval of department.  
German grammar and syntax, with emphasis on reading and translation in specialized fields.

420. Language through Media in Contemporary Germany (W)  
Fall. 4(4-0)  
P: GRM 302 or GRM 312. R: Completion of Tier I writing requirement.  
Written and oral analysis of relevant issues in contemporary Germany as depicted in German media. Major writing project.

441. German Life and Literature: Mainstream Culture  
Spring. 3(3-0)  
P: German 341 or GRM 342; HST 205 or HST 206.  
Values and beliefs of mainstream German cultural and political figures, as seen through the writings of religious and political leaders, educators, writers, and philosophers. Influence of historical and cultural developments.

450. The Study of German Literature  
Fall of odd-numbered years, Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: GRM 340, GRM 341.  
Issues relevant to the study of German literature. Periodization, canon formation, interpretative approaches, and scope, selected authors in the context of German literature since 800.

460. Contrastive Analysis of German and English  
Fall of even-numbered years, Spring of even-numbered years. 2(2-0)  
P: GRM 302 or GRM 312.  
Grammatical, lexical, and phonological differences between English and German. Cross-cultural awareness. Major writing assignment.

461. Teaching German Language and Culture  
Fall of even-numbered years, Spring of even-numbered years. 2(2-0)  
P: GRM 302 or GRM 312. C: GRM 460 concurrently. R: Open only to students with a teacher certification option in German. Didactic treatment of linguistic and cultural material introduced in GRM 460.

490. Independent Study  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

491. Special Topics in German Studies  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

492. Senior Seminar (W)  
Spring. 4(4-0)  
P: Two 400-level GRM courses. R: Open only to seniors in German.  
Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Approval of department.  
Capstone seminar. Integration of literary and cultural themes. Synthesis of the student's academic experiences in German studies. Major writing project.

493. Overseas Internship  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
P: GRM 102. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department.  
Experience of German life and language through participation in an approved overseas internship program. Capstone experience integrating work in German.

499. Senior Thesis Research  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
P: Approval of department.  
An individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student's ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper.

801. Introduction to Graduate Studies in German  
Fall. 3(3-0)  
History and current status of the discipline. Research methodology for literary and cultural study. Writing within the profession.

805. The German Language: Relationships, Development, and Varieties  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
Methodology and sources in the linguistic study of German. Periodization, phonology, morphology, syntax, and lexicography. Dialects, social variants, and expatriate German. Relationship to other languages.

810. Theory and Practice of Teaching German  
Fall. 3(3-0)  
Teaching of university-level German language, literature, and culture. Teaching methods and developments in second-language acquisition. Contrastive and error analysis, descriptive German grammar, and materials development.

830. Germanic Languages and Linguistics (MTC)  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
P: GRM 465 or approval of department.  
Specialized topics in Germanic languages and linguistics such as Medieval German, Old Norse, German dialects and sociolinguistics, and applied German linguistics.

851. German Life and Literature: Pre-18th Century Studies  
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
The High Court Period, the Reformation Era, or the Baroque. Selected major movements in a variety of discourses.

852. German Life and Literature: 18th Century Studies  
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Enlightenment, Storm and Stress, Sentimentality, or Classicism within a variety of discourses.

853. German Life and Literature: 19th Century Studies  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Romanticism, Biedermeier, Young Germany, Poetic Realism, or Naturalism. Selected major movements in a variety of discourses.

854. German Life and Literature: 20th Century Studies  
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Topics such as Impressionism, Expressionism, the Third Reich, documentary literature, and contemporary literature.

861. German Culture and Society (MTC)  
Spring. 3(3-0)  
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
Values and beliefs of German-speaking people in selected historical periods as seen through written and visual textual records. Theory of cultural studies. Use of texts to present, propagate, criticize, or revoke social standards and norms.

890. Independent Study  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
Descriptions —German of Courses

891. Special Topics in German Studies
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for graduate students.

892. Seminar
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0). A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: GRM 301 and one other GRM 300-level course. R: Approval of department.
Directed original research on current topics in German studies.

893. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Directed research leading to a master's thesis, used in partial fulfillment of Plan A master's degree requirements.

894. Doctoral Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual doctoral student and a faculty member in areas supplementing the regular course offerings.

895. Special Topics in German
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for doctoral students.

990. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.

991. Special Topics in German
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for doctoral students.

992. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.

GREEK

993. Elementary Classical Greek I
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Fundamentals of orthography, pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

994. Elementary Classical Greek II
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
P: GRK 101 or approval of department.
Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

995. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

GREEK —HESI

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages

College of Arts and Letters

101. Elementary Hebrew I
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(4-1)
Spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Basic grammatical analysis of biblical and modern Hebrew.
P: HEB 101 or approval of department.

102. Elementary Hebrew II
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-1)
P: HEB 101 or approval of department.
Further work on spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further basic grammatical analysis of biblical and modern Hebrew.

103. Second-Year Hebrew I
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
P: HEB 102 or approval of department.

104. Second-Year Hebrew II
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
P: HEB 102 or approval of department.
Further intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further advanced grammatical analysis of biblical and modern Hebrew.

105. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

HISTORY

Department of History

College of Arts and Letters

150. World History since 1500
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
The making of the modern world with focus on international relations. Major changes in culture and human understanding of the world.

201. Introduction to History for History Majors
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to students in History. Not open to students with credit in HST 201H.
The nature of history and the discipline of history. How to read books and articles on historical topics. Concepts, approaches, and vocabulary used by historians.

201H. Introduction to History for Honors Students
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to Honors College students. Not open to students with credit in HST 201.
The nature of history and the discipline of history. How to read books and articles on historical topics. Concepts, approaches, and vocabulary used by historians.

202. U.S. History to 1876
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
Major topics and themes in U.S. history from the colonial and revolutionary periods through the Civil War and reconstruction.

203. U.S. History Since 1876
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
Major topics and themes in U.S. history from 1876 to the present including such topics as political development, social change, women's history, race and ethnicity.

205. European History to 1500
Fall. 4(4-0)

206. European History Since 1500
Spring. 4(4-0)
Major topics in European history from 1500 to present including Reformation, Renaissance, Enlightenment, the French Revolution, social, political changes in eighteenth century, nature of twentieth century.

208. The African Experience
Fall. 4(4-0)
Main historical dimensions of the political, economic and cultural development of Africa. Emphasis on early period through slave trade, imperialism, colonialism, nationalism, and independence.

209. Traditional East Asia
Fall. 4(4-0)
Major trends in the history, government, religion, philosophy, society and cultures of China, Japan and Korea.