P:PHY891.

390. Advanced Reading in Physics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.

982. Topics in Nuclear Physics (MTC)
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: PHY 822, PHY 881.

992. Quantum Chromodynamics (MTC)
Fall, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: PHY 891.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Physics.

PHYSIOLOGY

PSL

PHYSIOLOGY

Department of Physiology
College of Human Medicine
College of Natural Science
College of Osteopathic Medicine
College of Veterinary Medicine

101. Current Issues in Physiology
Fall, 2(2-0)
R: Not open to students with credit in PSL 250 or PSL 431 or PSL 432.

102. Introduction to Medical Physiology
Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)
R: Not open to students in Physiology.

103. Physiology and Hygiene of the Eye
Fall of odd-numbered years, Summer of even-numbered years, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to Physiology majors.

104. Introduction to Medical Physiology
Fall, Spring, 5(5-0)
R: Graduate-professional students in colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine.

105. Human Physiology I
Fall, 3(3-0)
P: PSL 432.

106. Human Physiology II
Spring, 3(3-0)
P: PSL 431.

432. Human Physiology II
Spring, 3(3-0)
P: PSL 431.
Continuation of PSL 431. Function and regulation of the cardiovascular, respiratory, and renal systems. Control of tissue blood flow, blood pressure, blood gases, body fluid volume and electrolytes.

440. Topics in Cell Physiology
Fall, Spring, 2(2-0)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Critical discussion on evaluation of a selected problem of mammalian cell physiology including cell biology, molecular biology of the cell.

441. Topics in Endocrinology
Fall, Spring, 2(2-0)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected topics on the role of hormones in the regulation of growth, metabolism, differentiation.

442. Topics in Cardiovascular Physiology
Fall, 2(2-0)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected topic in blood flow physiology.

443. Topics in Respiratory Physiology
Fall of odd-numbered years, 2(2-0)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected topic in the physiology of gas exchange and lung mechanics.

444. Topics in Renal Physiology
Spring of even-numbered years, 2(2-0)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected topic in the kidney, regulation of salt and water balance.

445. Topics in Environmental Physiology
Spring of odd-numbered years, 2(2-0)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected topic in environmental physiology with an emphasis on thermoregulation.

446. Topics in Visual Physiology
Fall of even-numbered years, 2(2-0)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected topic in the functioning of the visual system in health and disease.

447. Topics in Brain Function
Fall, 2(2-0)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected topic on the functioning of the mammalian brain.

448. Topics in Gastrointestinal Physiology
Fall, 2(2-0)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Selected topic in the physiology of the digestive system.

449. Developmental Neurophysiology
Fall, 2(2-0)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Development of the nervous system in invertebrate and vertebrate animals.

450. Laboratory in Human Physiology
Fall, 2(1-3)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Demonstration of fundamental physiological processes, sensory input responses, data collection and analysis.

475. Capstone Laboratory in Physiology
Spring, 2(1-3)
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Laboratory exercises in animal physiology including osmoregulation, receptor mediated regulation, nervous and hormonal control of function.

490. Special Problems
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: PSL 432. R: Open only to Physiology majors. Independent study under the supervision of a faculty member.

483. Environmental Physiology
Spring, 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Zoology. Administered by Zoology.
P: ZOL 221 or ZOL 250.

484. Human Physiology
Fall, 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Zoology. Administered by Zoology.
P: ZOL 221 or ZOL 250.

485. Veterinary Physiology
Spring, 5(5-0)
R: Open only to graduate-professional students in Colleges of Veterinary Medicine.

486. Medical Neuroscience
Spring, 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Anatomy and Zoology. Administered by Anatomy.
P: Graduate-professional students in Colleges of Human and Osteopathic Medicine.

487. Cellular and Neurophysiology
Spring, 5(5-0) Interdepartmental with Zoology.
P: BCH 426, PSL 432.

488. Cell Structure and Function
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Microbiology. Administered by Biochemistry.
P: BCH 401 or BCH 461.

825. Oral Biology
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Biochemistry and Microbiology. Administered by Biochemistry.
P: BCH 401 or BCH 461.

A-162
827. Advanced Neurobiology
Fall, 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Zoology, and Pharmacology and Toxicology. Administered by Zoology.
R: Approval of department.
Nervous system function at the cellular level: membrane biophysics and potentials, synaptic transmission.

830. Systems Neuroscience
Spring of odd numbered years. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Anatomy, and Pharmacology and Toxicology. Administered by Anatomy.
R: Open only to graduate students in the Colleges of Human Medicine, Osteopathic Medicine, Agriculture and Natural Resources, Natural Science, and Veterinary Medicine.
Anatomy, pharmacology, and physiology of multicellular neural systems. Sensory, motor, autonomic, and chemo-regulatory systems in vertebrate brains.

841. Advanced Endocrine Physiology and Pharmacology
Fall, 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with Animal Science, Pharmacology and Toxicology, and Psychology.
P: BCH 461, PSL 432. R: Open only to graduate students in the Colleges of Human Medicine, Osteopathic Medicine, Veterinary Medicine, Natural Science, and Agriculture and Natural Resources.
Basic and advanced concepts of endocrine and reproductive physiology and pharmacology.

850. Research Topics in Physiology
Spring, 1(0-2)
P: PSL 432, PSL 910. R: Open only to graduate students in Physiology.
Readings, presentations and discussions of selected research literature in physiology.

885. Vertebrate Neural Systems
Spring of odd numbered years. 3(2-0) Interdepartmental with Anatomy. Administered by Anatomy.
Comparative analysis of major component systems of vertebrate brains. Evolution, ontogeny, structure, and function in fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals.

900. Readings in Biophysics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Individual study of membrane phenomena or other topics in biophysics.

909. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course.

910. Investigating the Lung
Fall of even numbered years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Large Animal Clinical Sciences and Pathology. Administered by Large Animal Clinical Sciences.
R: Open only to M.S. and Ph.D. students in Large Animal Clinical Sciences, Small Animal Clinical Sciences, Physiology, and Pathology. Approval of department.

910. Cellular and Molecular Physiology
Fall, 4(4-0)
P: BCH 402, PSL 432 or PSL 501 or PSL 511; one calculus course. R: Open only to graduate students in Physiology or Pharmacology and Toxicology.
Readings in cell physiology and physiological aspects of molecular biology.

919. Cardiovascular System
Fall, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Classical and current literature on the physiology of the heart, circulation or microcirculation.

950. Topics in Physiology
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Classical and modern concepts in selected areas of physiology.

980. Problems in Physiology
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Individual research problems in physiology.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Department of Political Science
College of Social Science

100. Introduction to American National Government
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
The policymaking process in national government, with emphasis on political participation, the presidency, Congress, Supreme Court, bureaucracy, and civil rights and civil liberties.

140. Introduction to Comparative Politics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Comparative analysis of political systems in first, second, and third-world countries. Alternative methods for comparative cross-cultural analyses of political systems.

160. Introduction to International Relations
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
R: Not open to students with credit in MC 229 or MC 227.

170. Introduction to Political Philosophy
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Basic questions of political philosophy as considered from ancient to modern times. Primary focus on the origins, defense, and radical critiques of modern liberal democracy.

200. Introduction to Political Science
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
The science of politics. Theory construction, model building, empirical testing, and inductive inference. Examples from American, international and comparative politics.

201. Introduction to Methods of Political Analysis
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
P: PLS 200.
Philosophy of social science. Principles of research design, measurement, hypothesis testing, measures of association, cross tabulations, and regression analysis.

301. American State Government
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: PLS 100.

302. Urban Politics
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: PLS 100.

304. Minority Politics
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: PLS 100.
Minority groups and the political process in the United States civil rights movements, political organizations, legal decisions, political participation, and legislative politics.

310. Public Bureaucracy in the Policy Process
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
P: PLS 100.
Role of public bureaucracy in the U.S. Theories of administrative behavior and the impact of hierarchy on policymaking. Relations with the president, Congress, interest groups, and the public. Administrative functions, responsiveness, and ethics.

313. Public Policy Analysis
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
P: PLS 100, EC 201 or EC 202 or approval of department.
P: PLS 100.
Economic and political concepts for evaluating the consequences of government decision making. Issues of problem identification, policy adoption, and implementation affecting program evaluation.

320. The American Judicial Process
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
P: PLS 100. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Analysis of the structure and functions of judicial systems. Organization, administration, and politics of judicial bureaucracies. Roles of judges, juries, counsel, litigants, and interest groups in the adjudication process.

321. American Constitutional Law
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
P: PLS 100. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
U.S. Supreme Court policy making and its effect on issues of current importance, including First Amendment freedoms, due process, race relations, sex discrimination, and privacy.

322. Comparative Legal Systems
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
P: PLS 100 or PLS 140.

324. American Legislative Process
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: PLS 100.
The design of Congress. Rules, structures, and procedures affecting policy making. Impact of regular elections on legislative behavior.