German Life and Literature: 20th Century Studies
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Topics such as Impressionism, Expressionism, the Third Reich, documentary literature, and contemporary literature.

German Culture and Society (MTC)
Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. Values and beliefs of German-speaking people in selected historical periods as seen through written and visual textual records. Theory of cultural studies. Use of tools to present, propagate, criticize, or evoke social standards and norms.

Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Special Topics in German Studies
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for graduate students.

Seminar
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Directed original research on current topics in German studies.

Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Directed research leading to a master's thesis, used in partial fulfillment of Plan A master's degree requirements.

Doctoral Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual doctoral student and a faculty member in areas supplementing the regular course offerings.

Special Topics in German
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for doctoral students.

Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department.

Elementary Classical Greek I
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) Fundamentals of orthography, pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

Elementary Classical Greek II
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) P: GRK 101 or approval of department. Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings.

Independent Study
Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Homeric and Archaic Age
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) P: GRK 102 or approval of department. Homeric and Archaic Greek literature. Homer, Hesiod, Archilochos, Sappho, Alcman, and others.

Greek Poetry
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) P: GRK 102 or approval of department. Classical Greek poetry. Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes, and others.

Greek Prose
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) P: GRK 301. Classical Greek prose literature; Aristotle, Plato, Lysias, Demosthenes, Isocrates, and others.

Hellenistic Literature
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) P: GRK 301, GRK 302. Literature of the Hellenistic period through the second century B.C. Theocritus, Callimachus, Apollonius, Longus, and others.

Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

History - Descriptions of Courses

Elementary Hebrew I
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-1) P: HEB 101 or approval of department. Further work on spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further basic grammatical analysis of biblical and modern Hebrew.

Second-Year Hebrew I
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) P: HEB 102 or approval of department. Intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Advanced grammatical analysis of biblical and modern Hebrew.

Second-Year Hebrew II
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) P: HEB 201 or approval of department. Further intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further advanced grammatical analysis of biblical and modern Hebrew.

Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Elementary Hebrew II
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-1) P: HEB 102 or approval of department. Further work on spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further basic grammatical analysis of biblical and modern Hebrew.

Second-Year Hebrew II
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) P: HEB 201 or approval of department. Further intermediate-level spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Further advanced grammatical analysis of biblical and modern Hebrew.

Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Intermediate Hebrew
Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Elementary Hebrew
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(4-1) Spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Basic grammatical analysis of biblical and modern Hebrew.

Second-Year Hebrew
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) P: HEB 101 or approval of department. Further work on spoken and written Hebrew for conversation, reading, and research. Advanced grammatical analysis of biblical and modern Hebrew.

Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Intermediate Hebrew
Fall, Spring. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Approval of department. Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

History - Descriptions of Courses

Department of History
College of Arts and Letters

Introduction to History for History Majors
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to students in History. Not open to students with credit in HST 201H. The nature of history and the discipline of history. How to read books and articles on historical topics. Concepts, approaches, and vocabulary used by historians.

Introduction to History for Honors Students
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to Honors College students. Not open to students with credit in HST 201. The nature of history and the discipline of history. How to read books and articles on historical topics. Concepts, approaches, and vocabulary used by historians.

U.S. History to 1876
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Major topics and themes in U.S. history from the colonial and revolutionary periods through the Civil War and reconstruction.

U.S. History Since 1876
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Major topics and themes in U.S. history from 1876 to the present including such topics as political development, social change, women's history, race and ethnicity.