803. **Enteral and Parenteral Nutrition** Fall, , Summer. 3(3-0)

R. Open only to M.S. students in Surgery.

Identification of individuals requiring nutritional support. Nutritional requirements in diseases. Delivery of total parenteral and enteral nutrition. Special

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Summer Semester 1994.

QA: SUR 803

804. Research Design and Quantitative Techniques for Surgical Residents Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to students in master's degree program

in Surgery.

Recognition and differentiation between experimental designs. Identification of strengths and weaknesses of a manuscript. Recognition and definition of statistical terms and common inferential techniques used in surgical research. Use of computer softwar QA: SUR 804

890. Seminars in Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. A student may earn a maximum of 2 credits in all enroll-

ments for this course.

R: Open only to M.S. students in Surgery.

Philosophy and methods of research. Preparation and presentation of research data in research reports.

Practical applications.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Summer Semester 1994.

QA: SUR 890

Master's Thesis Research PPR

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all

enrollments for this course.
P: SUR 801, SUR 802, SUR 803, SUR 804. R: Open only to M.S. students in Surgery. Approval of department.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Summer Semester 1994.

QA: SUR 899

SYS SYSTEMS SCIENCE

Department of Electrical Engineering College of Engineering

410. Systems Methodology

Spring. 2(1-3)
P: CE 370. R: Open only to Engineering Arts seniors. Systems analysis and design. Needs analysis, system identification, graphical models. Team project required. QP: CE 370 QA: SYS 410

810. Systems I

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) P: CPS 131, MTH 234. R: Not open to Electrical Engi-

neering majors.

Systems methodology and analysis. Mathematical representations of systems, transform and state space analysis, feedback control, system simulation. Practical applications. QP: MTH 214 QA: SYS 810, SYS 811

Systems II 811.

Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) P: STT 351, SYS 810. R: Not open to Electrical Engi-

neering majors

System modelling methodology and techniques. Con-tinuous and discrete system simulation. Simulation model optimization with applications to optimal control and parameter estimation. Applications in decision support contexts. QP: SYS 810, STT 441 or STT 351 QA: SYS 811, SYS 814

TEACHER EDUCATION

Department of Teacher Education College of Education

150. Reflections on Learning Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepart-mental with Counseling, Educational Psychology and Special Education.

Students' experiences as learners in comparison to psychological, sociological, and anthropological theories and assumptions about learning and teaching in and out of school.

Human Diversity, Power, and 250.

Opportunity in Social Institutions
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Comparative study of schools and other social institutions. Social construction and maintenance of diversity and inequality. Political, social and economic consequences for individuals and groups.

Learners and Learning in Context

Spring. 4(3-4)
P: TE 150; TE 250 or CEP 240. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Open only to Education majors and to students in Education specialization. Role of social context and sociocultural background

in learning. Natural and socially constructed differences among learners. Relationship among subject-specific knowledge, teaching and learning that subject, and the institutional and communal context. QP: TE 101, TE 200

Curriculum Methods and Materials: 305.

Elementary Education
Fall, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for

this course. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Elementary certification candidates.

Curriculum in K-8 grades. Methods and materials for teaching in elementary and middle school.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1994.

QP: TE 200 or TE 200A or TE 200B or TE 200C or TE 200D QA: TE 305, TE 305A, TE 307A, TE 308A

Interdisciplinary Elementary Curriculum Fall. 2(1-2)

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Open only to elementary certification candidates with Academic

Learning emphasis.

Integrating reading and writing across the curriculum. Classroom organization, unit planning and interdisciplinary curriculum.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992

through Spring Semester 1994. QP: TE 200 or TE 200A or TE 200B or TE 200C or TE 200D QA: TE 306C, TE 307A, TE 308A

Methods of Teaching Reading in the Elementary School

Fall. 2(2-0)

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Open only to elementary certification candidates.

Methods and materials for teaching reading at the

elementary level. Learning and teaching problems, concrete materials and instructional strategies.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1994.

QP: TE 200 or TE 200A or TE 200B or TE 200C or TE 200D QA: TE 310, TE 310A, TE 310B, TE 310C, TE 310D

Literacy Instruction in the Elementary Grades Fall. 2(1-3)

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Open only to elementary certification candidates.

Application of instructional principles for teaching reading. Emphasis on the nature of literacy, its cultural context, and reading-writing connections.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1994.

QP: TE 200 or TE 200A or TE 200B or TE 200C or TE 200D QA: TE 312, TE 312D, TE 311C, TE

313. Critical Reading and Children's Literature

TE

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Open only to elementary certification candidates.

Strategies for helping children to develop critical reading skills through literary experience. Emphasis on fiction.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1994.

QP: TE 200 or TE 200A or TE 200B or TE 200C or TE 200D QA: TE 313, TE 313B, TE 313D

Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary Grades Fall, Spring. 1 to 2 credits. 315.

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Open only

to elementary certification candidates.

Methods and materials for teaching mathematics in the elementary school. Emphasis on problem-solving and meaningful presentation of mathematical content. Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1994.

QP: TE 200 or TE 200A or TE 200B or TE 200C or TE 200D QA: TE 315, TE 315D, TE 315C, TE 315A, TE 315B

Teaching Social Studies in Elementary Grades Fall, Spring. 1 to 2 credits. 316.

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Open only

to elementary certification candidates.

Methods and materials for teaching social studies in diverse elementary classrooms. Use of social science and historical content to address contemporary issues. Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1994.

QP: TE 200 or TE 200A or TE 200B or TE 200C or TE 200D QA: TE 316, TE 316B, TE 316C, TE 316D

317. Teaching Language Arts in the Elementary School

Fall, Spring. 2(2-0)

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Open only

to elementary certification candidates. Methods and materials for teaching language arts in elementary grades. Emphasis on interrelationship of listening, viewing, speaking, reading, and writing. Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1994.

QP: TE 200 or TE 200A or TE 200B or TE 200C or TE 200D QA: TE 317, TE 317C

Teaching Science in the Elementary and Middle School 318.

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Open only

to elementary certification candidates.

Methods and materials for teaching science. Emphasis on teaching for conceptual understanding.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1994.

QP: TE 200 or TE 200A or TE 200B or TE 200C or TE 200D QA: TE 318, TE 318B, TE 318C, TE

Methods of Teaching-1- Secondary Common Elements 322.

Fall. 1(1-0)

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Open only to secondary certification candidates.

Instructional issues common to all subject areas. Selection of instructional techniques based on teacher values and belief systems, and learner needs and characteristics.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1994.

QP: TE 200 or TE 200A or TE 200B or TE 200C or TE 200D QA: TE 322