Courses-Religious Studies

310. Judaism
Fall, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen.

320. Christianity
Spring of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen.
Origins and historical development of Christianity. Rituals, institutional forms (Eastern Orthodox, Catholic, Protestant), and sectarian movements. Major doctrines and their development. Contemporary status and role. QA: REL 319, REL 318

330. Islam
Spring, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen.

340. Hinduism
Fall, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen.

350. Buddhism in South Asia
Spring, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen.

404. Religion and Society in Ancient Near Eastern Civilization
Spring, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen.
Social and religious phenomena in the conceptual and practical function of ancient Near Eastern societies. Art, philosophy, government, technology and values. QA: REL 420, REL 221

410. Hebrew Bible
Fall, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen.
The historical setting and types and meaning of the text of the Hebrew Bible (Christian Old Testament) explored through various techniques of historical, literary, and textual analysis. QA: REL 320, REL 221

411. Modern Jewish Thought
Fall of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0)
P: REL 310 or approval of department. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Representative Jewish thought from the Enlightenment to the present. Authors such as Moses Mendelssohn, Abraham Geiger, Leo Pfeffer, Hermann Cohen, Franz Rosenzweig, Ahad Ha-Am, Martin Buber, Mordcai Kaplan, A. I. Heschel, and Emil Fackenheim.

418. Studies in Ancient Near Eastern Religions (MTC)
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Interdisciplinary study of specific topics in the religious thought of the Near East and Mediterranean between 3000 BCE and 701 CE.

420. New Testament
Spring, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
The historical setting and types and meaning of the text of the New Testament explored through various techniques of historical, literary, and textual analysis. QA: REL 222

431. Muhammad and the Qur'an
Fall of even-numbered years, 3(3-0)
P: REL 330 or approval of department. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Life and contributions of the Prophet Muhammad. The Qur'an as a historical source. Origin, compilation, contents, and arrangements of the Qur'an. Forms of interpretation, scripture, calligraphy, theological concept. QA: REL 334

440. Topics in South Asian Religions (MTC)
Spring, 3(3-0)
A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Topics such as Hindu tantric mysticism or Buddhist philosophical schools.

450. Comparative Studies in Religion (MTC)
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Multidisciplinary topics such as comparative religion, comparative mysticism, or comparative mythology.

460. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits.
A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings. QA: REL 495

469. Senior Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student's ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper.

890. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits.
A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings. QA: REL 801

RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Department of Resource Development
College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

201. Environmental and Natural Resources
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
Physical, ecological, and institutional aspects of natural resource and environmental policy. US doctrines for land, water, mineral, and environmental resource management.

210. Environmental and Natural Resources
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
Physical, ecological, and institutional aspects of natural resource and environmental policy. US doctrines for land, water, mineral, and environmental resource management.

310. Environmental Communication
Fall, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Agricultural and Extension Education.

320. Resource Management and Planning
Fall, 3(3-0)
P: RD 201, ZOL 250. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Concepts, principles, and objectives of management and planning. Population dynamics, resource demand, and impact and sustainability assessment for sustainable development.

324. Water Resource Development
Spring, 3(3-0)
P: RD 326, GEO 106. R: Not open to freshmen.
Interface between the hydrosphere and human factors, and resulting environmental consequences. Economic, administrative, policy, and political factors. QA: RD 301, GEO 206, GEO 206L, EC 201 or EC 202 QA: RD 429

334. State Environmental Law
Spring, 3(3-0)
P: RD 201, RD 326. R: Not open to freshmen.

374. Leadership Skills for Resource Development Practice
Fall, 3(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Concepts and techniques for resource development practitioners.

415. Introduction to Impact Assessment
Fall, 3(3-0)
P: SST 200, ZOL 250. R: Open only to seniors and graduate students.
Environmental, social, and economic impact assessment. Risk analysis, technology assessment, project management, and data collection and use.

426. Waste Management Planning
Fall, 3(3-0)
P: RD 201, RD 326. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Assessment of procedures and techniques. Alternative solutions are explored through simulation. Technological and public policy issues explored by using a computer model. Design of implementation strategies.

430. Law and Resources
Fall, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Public Resource Management and Forestry.
P: RD 201, EC 201 or GBL 395. R: Not open to freshmen.
Legal principles applied to natural resource use, sovereign rights, property rights, and water use, jurisdictional, public trust doctrine, and wetlands law. Mineral rights, and eminent domain.

432. Law and Social Change
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Sociology and Public Resource Management.
P: GBL 205, F. R: Not open to freshmen.
Function of law in a modern society. Concepts of power, public regulation, civil rights, and property rights. Limits on freedom.

A-150
### Regional Economics
Fall. 3(0) Interdepartmental with Public Resource Management and Economics. P: EC 201 or EC 302; RD 201 or approval of department. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Location decisions of firms and households. Relevant government policies. Application of regional analysis to industrial, regional, and community development. QP: EC 417, EC 324 QA: RD 460 RD 461

### Theory and Practice in Community and Economic Development
Fall. 3(0) Interdepartmental with Sociology and Public Resource Management. P: EC 201 or EC 302; RD 201 or approval of department. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Concepts, principles, models, and skills for community and economic development. Community participation in local development initiatives. QP: RD 303, EC 201, EC 202 QA: RD 469

### Independent Study
Fall. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department. Application required. Individual supervised study of selected topics. QA: RD 490

### Special Topics in Resource Development
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Selected issues may be derived from current resource policy changes, or other emerging topics of interest.

### Senior Seminar
Spring. 2(0) P: RD 201, RD 460. R: Open only to seniors in Resource Development. Examples and practices in directing change and resolving issues by anticipating resource problems. Analysis and application of policy alternatives. Preparation of position papers. QP: RD 301, RD 417 QA: RD 385, RD 485

### Senior Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits in increments of 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to seniors in the Department of Resource Development. Supervised research option for satisfying experiential experience requirement.

### Environmental and Natural Resource Law
Spring. 3(0) Interdepartmental with Agricultural Economics, Forestry, Crop and Soil Sciences, and Geography. P: RD 470. Origin and development of environmental law. Theories of power, jurisdiction, sovereignty, property interests, pollution, and other bases for legal controls of natural resources. Common law and constitutional limitations on governmental power. QP: RD 455 QA: RD 832

### Legal Aspects of Environmental Regulation

### Water Law
Spring. 3(0) Interdepartmental with Agricultural Economics and Forestry. P: RD 450. Legal principles applicable to surface water and groundwater, private and public water rights, and controls over water resources. Cases, statutes, and administrative procedures. QP: RD 455 QA: RD 835

### Comparative Resource and Environmental Policy
Spring. 3(0) P: RD 801, RD 802. Comparisons of natural resource and environmental policies in industrialized and nonindustrialized societies. Roles of differing social, legal, and political systems. QP: RD 801 QA: RD 833

### Methods and Modeling in Regional Science
Spring. 3(0) Interdepartmental with Geography. P: RD 461. Regional research techniques. Economic base analysis, input-output analysis, mathematical programming, and econometric and simulation analysis. QP: RD 460 QA: RD 860

### Community Resource Development
Fall. 3(0) Concepts, models, and strategies. Design and implementation of change in community settings. QA: RD 864

### Leadership Development in Communities and Organizations
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(0) RD 802 or RD 870. Community leadership development concepts and models. Leadership effectiveness. QA: RD 864 QA: RD 867

### Planning Models in Resource Development Organizations
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(0) Organizational planning models used in resource development. Emphasis on the strategic planning process in the public and non-profit sectors. QA: RD 860 QA: RD 869

### International Rural Community Development
Fall. 3(0) Rural community resource development in Africa, Asia, Europe, and Latin America. Theories of development, learning, participation, and program development. Evaluation strategies. Case studies. QA: RD 869, RD 876

### Administration of International Development
Spring. 3(0) Theory and practice of rural development in different societies. Description and analysis of planning, organization, staffing, directing, and financial management. QA: RD 878
ROMANCE LANGUAGE COURSES

Department of Romance and Classical Languages
College of Arts and Letters

241. Classical and Romance Literature in English Translation
Fall, 4(4-0)
Major works of ancient Greek and Latin literature and of French, Italian, and Spanish medieval and Renaissance literature. Guest lectures by specialists on the various works.
QA: ROM 241, ROM 242

242. Romance Literatures in English Translation
Spring, 4(4-0)
Major works of French, Italian, Portuguese, and Hispanic literatures from the seventeenth century to the present. Guest lectures by specialists on the various works.
QA: ROM 248, ROM 243

243. Classical and Romance Literature in English Translation
Spring, 4(4-0)
Major works of ancient Greek and Latin literature and of French, Italian, and Spanish medieval and Renaissance literature. Guest lectures by specialists on the various works.
QA: ROM 241, ROM 242

244. Romance Literatures in English Translation
Spring, 4(4-0)
Major works of French, Italian, Portuguese, and Hispanic literatures from the seventeenth century to the present. Guest lectures by specialists on the various works.
QA: ROM 248, ROM 243

245. Contemporary Romance Film
Spring, 3(2-2)
R: Not open to freshmen.
An appraisal of the work of preeminent filmmakers of the romance languages and their contributions to contemporary film.
QA: ROM 350

246. Topics in Comparative Literature
Spring, 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with English.
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Relationships among writers, themes, genres, movements, and periods in different national literatures and between literature and other arts.
QA: ROM 430

247. Research Methods and Bibliography of the Romance Languages
Fall of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0)
Reference tools, bibliographic resources, and research techniques for scholarly research and writing in Romance languages and literatures.
QA: ROM 200

248. Topics in Applied Romance Linguistics
Spring, odd-numbered years, 3(3-0)
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Major issues in applied linguistics and their relationship to Romance languages.
QA: ROM 802

249. Topics in Theoretical Romance Linguistics
Spring, even-numbered years, 3(3-0)
A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.
Topics such as a comparison of the linguistic grammars of the Romance languages, and their external and internal history.

250. Critical Theory
Fall, Spring, 1(1-0)
A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Introduction to post-structuralist critical theory.
QA: ROM 850

251. Third-Year Russian I
Fall, 3(3-0)
P: RUS 202 or approval of department.
Further development of speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing skills. Intensive work with spoken Russian. Use of oral reports, short stories, and translation into Russian. Study of the grammar of conversational Russian.
QA: RUS 205 QQA: RUS 321, RUS 322

252. Third-Year Russian II
Spring, 3(3-0)
P: RUS 202 or approval of department.
Further development of speaking, listening comprehension reading, and writing skills. Intensive work with spoken Russian. Continued use of oral reports, short stories, and translation into Russian. Further study of the grammar of conversational Russian.
QA: RUS 321 QQA: RUS 322, RUS 323