#### 650. Equine Medicine and Surgery Clerkship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 6 credits. R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 620.

Supervised practice in equine medicine and surgery. Diagnosis, prognosis, treatment, and disease preven-

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996. QA: LCS 650

#### 651. Equine Musculoskeletal Disease

Fall. 2 credits.

R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 623.

Diagnosis and management of equine musculoskeletal diseases. Hospitalized and field cases.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996.

QA: LCS 651

# 654. Advanced Equine Medicine and Surgery Clerkship Spring. 2 credits. P. LCS 650. R: Open only to fourth year graduate-prof-

essional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 622. In-depth, supervised equine medicine and surgery. Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996. QA: LCS 654

### Large Animal Anesthesiology Clerkship 656.

Fall, Spring, Summer. 2 credits. R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 640.

Concepts and supervised practice in large animal anesthesiology.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996.

QA: LCS 656

#### Field Service and Food Animal 660. Clerkship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 6 credits. R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 630 or LCS 631. Management of individual and herd animal disease problems. Hospital and on-farm environment. Theriogenology. Herd health management and clinical epidemiology.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996.

QP: LCS 630 or LCS 631 QA: LCS 660

664. Dairy Herd Health Clerkship
Fall, Spring. 2 credits.
R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 633. Dairy farm and herd health management. Record

keeping, general management, housing, nutrition. Mastitis control.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996.

QA: LCS 664

#### 666. Equine Herd Health Clerkship

Fall, Spring. 2 credits.

R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 625.

Establishing and maintaining herd health programs for equine operations.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996.

QA: LCS 666

#### 668. Swine Herd Health Clerkship

Fall, Spring. 2 credits.
R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 634.

Swine diseases and related production problems in swine herd health programs.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996.

QA: LCS 668

#### 672. Advanced Food Animal Clerkship

Spring. 2 credits.
P: LCS 660. R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 632. In depth, supervised food animal surgery and medi-

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996. QA: LCS 672

Preceptorship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4 credits.
R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 677 or VM 610 or VM

Applied large animal clinical science in private practices. Supervised off-campus experience.

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996.

QA: LCS 674

#### 676. Veterinary Nutrition for Livestock Clerkship

P: LCS 660. R: Open only to fourth year graduate-professional students in College of Veterinary Medicine. Evaluating the nutritional status and rations of live-

Temporary approval effective from Fall Semester 1992 through Spring Semester 1996. QA: LCS 676

Veterinary Preceptorship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. A stu-dent may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Completion of semester 5 of the graduate-professio-nal program in the College of Veterinary Medicine. Not open to students with credit in LCS 674 or VM 610 or VM 611.

Applied large animal clinical science in private practices. Supervised off-campus experience. QA: LCS 674

### 809. Special Problems in Large Animal

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to graduate students in Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Approval of department. Elective work in surgical research problems student's interest.

QA: LCS 809

### Special Problems in Large Animal 811.

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Approval of department.

Elective work in medicine related research problems student's interest. QA: LCS 811

#### 813. Seminar

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1(1-0) A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to graduate students in Large Animal Clinical Sciences or Small Animal Clinical Sciences. Approval of department.

Presentation and discussions of current topics by graduate students, faculty, or outside speakers.

#### 825. Experimental Surgical Techniques for Animal Research

Fall of odd-numbered years. 2(1-2)

P: B.S. degree. R: Open only to graduate students. Approval of department.

Humane treatment of research animals. Anesthesia, aseptic surgical techniques. Instrumentation for sur-gery, suture materials and patterns. Tissue handling and wound healing.

827. Comparative Theriogenology
Spring of odd-numbered years. 2(2-0)
P: VM 580. R: Open only to graduate students in
Large Animal Clinical Sciences or Small Animal Clinical Sciences. Approval of department. Comparative pathophysiology of reproductive systems of domestic animals. Emphasis on clinical theriogenol-

ogy.

### Tropical Animal Health

Spring. 2(2-0)

R: Open only to graduate-professional students in College of Human Medicine, College of Osteopathic Medicine, College of Veterinary Medicine. Approval

Animal health in the tropics. Impact on agriculture, the livestock industry, and human welfare.

## Design and Conduct of Epidemiological Studies and Clinical Trials

Spring. 2(2-0) P:VM 533. R: Open only to graduate student. Approval of department.

Applied analytical methods in experimental design. Assessment of health and disease status of animal and human populations. Risk assessment and interpretation of clinical trials.

### Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 18 credits in all enrollments for this course. R: Open only to graduate students in Large Animal

Clinical Sciences. Approval of department.

Investigating the Lung 901.

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Physiology and Pathology. R: Open only to M.S. and Ph.D. students in Large Animal Clinical Sciences, Small Animal Clinical Sciences, Physiology, and Pathology. Approval of department.

Classic and current concepts of resparatory structure and function in health and disease. Mechanisms of lung injury. QA: LCS 901

### Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 36 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to graduate students in Large Animal Clinical Sciences. Approval of department.

### LATIN

LTN

### Department of Romance and Classical Languages College of Arts and Letters

#### 101. Elementary Latin I

Fall. 4(4-1)

R: No previous experience in Latin or designated score on Latin placement test.

Fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary readings. QA: LTN 101, LTN 102

### Elementary Latin II

Spring.  $4(4\overline{\phantom{A}}1)$ P: LTN 101 or designated score on Latin placement test.

Continued study of the fundamentals of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Translation of elementary

readings. QP: LTN 102 QA: LTN 102, LTN 103

#### 201. Latin Prose Fall. 4(4-1)

P: LTN 102 or designated score on Latin placement test.

Intermediate-level Latin prose based on readings of such authors as Sallust, Livy, and Cicero. QP: LTN 103 QA: LTN 201, LTN 202

#### 202. Latin Poetry

Spring. 4(4-1)

P: LTN 201.

Intermediate-level Latin poetry of the Republic and Augustan periods. QP: LTN 201 QA: LTN 202, LTN 203

### Independent Study

Fall, Spring. I to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings. QA: LTN 299

#### Republican Prose and Poetry 301. Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)

P: LTN 202.

Cicero, Caesar, Sallust, Plautus, Terence, Catullus, and Lucretius

QP: LTN 203 QA: LTN 300

#### 302. Augustan Poetry

Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) P: LTN 202.

Poetry of Virgil, Horace, Propertius, Tibullus, and

QP: LTN 203 QA: LTN 300

### Augustan and Early Imperial Prose Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) P: LTN 301 or LTN 302.

Augustan and Early Imperial prose writers. Livy, Augustus, Tacitus, Petronius, Suetonius, and others. QP: LTN 300 QA: LTN 490

#### 402. Imperial Poetry

Spring of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0)

P: LTN 301 or LTN 302.

Poets of the Empire: Lucan, Seneca, Persius, Juvenal, Silius Italicus, Statius, and others.

QP: LTN 300 QA: LTN 490

### Independent Study

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings. QA: LTN 499

### Senior Thesis

Fall, Spring. 3 credits.
P: LTN 402. R: Approval of department.
Senior thesis under the direction of a faculty member. QP: LTN 490

### LINGUISTICS

LIN

### Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages College of Arts and Letters

#### Introduction to Language 200

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)

Not open to students with credit in LIN 401. Human and societal aspects of the nature, use, acquisition, and history of languages. QA: LIN 200

### Language in Society

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)

Not open to students with credit in LIN 471. Sociolinguistic values of languages and their varieties. Origin, status and function of language varieties in social settings. Factors influencing language change and maintenance in individuals and social groups. QA: LIN 280

### Introduction to Linguistics

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
R: Not open to students with credit in LIN 200.
Basic goals, concepts, methods, and research results of modern theoretical and applied linguistics. Examples from a variety of languages. QA: LIN 401

### History of Linguistics Fall. 3(3-0) 411.

P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.

Origin and development of linguistic studies from ancient Greece to the present. Foundation for the understanding of contemporary issues in linguistics

QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 408

#### 424. Phonology

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.

Sounds and sound systems: articulatory phonetics, phonetic features and components, classical phonemics, and phonology in contemporary linguistic theo-

QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 402

### Morphological and Syntactic Phenomena

Spring. 4(4-0)

P: LIN 424 or concurrently.

Structure of words, phrases, clauses, and sentences. Relations among words. Examples from languages of the world, and formal methods for their description. QP: LIN 200, LIN 401, LIN 402 QA: LIN 403, LIN 404

#### 434. Syntax

Fall. 3(3-0) P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.

Structure of sentences and structural relations among sentences. Methods of syntactic analysis and argumentation. QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 431

#### 437. Semantics and Pragmatics

Spring. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401 or approval of department.
Semantic properties and relations. Entailment, ambiguity, theories of word and sentence meaning, and logical form. Topics in pragmatics, such as presupposition, conversational implicature, speech acts. QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 435

### Historical Linguistics

Spring. 3(3-0)
P: LIN 431 or concurrently.

Types of linguistic change and the methods used by linguists to study the historical development of languages and language families. QP: LIN 403 QA: LIN 471

# 450. Child Language Acquisition Spring. 3(3-0) P. LIN 200 or LIN 401.

Linguistic issues, perspectives and research on the acquisition of language by children. Phonology, lexicon, morphology, syntax, semantics. Universal principles, variation, contexts. Implications for related disciplines. QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 410

#### 471. Sociolinguistics

Fall. 3(3-0) P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.

Linguistic and social psychological bases for language choice. Accounts of language variation and related larger constructs such as speech community, communicative competence, dialect, and language change. QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 415

### Independent Study

Fall, Spring. I to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

### Special Topics

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Approval of department.

Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

### Senior Thesis Research

Fall, Spring. 2 credits. R: Approval of department.

An individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student's ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper. QA: LIN 490

### Foundations of American Structuralism

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)

P: LIN 431.

Critical reading of basic texts in linguistics from 1900 to the 1960s with primary emphasis on American structuralism and its major derivatives. QP: LIN 403, LIN 404 QA: LIN 808

#### 815. Stratificational Linguistics

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)

Theory of language developed by Sydney M. Lamb and its application to grammatical, semological, and phonological phenomena. The relation of stratificational theory to other views of language. QP: LIN 403, LIN 404 QA: LIN 821, LIN 831

#### 824. Issues in Phonology

Fall. 3(3-0)

P: LIN 424

Theories, current issues, and research in the study of the sound systems of language. Methods of phonological analysis and argumentation. QP: LIN 402 QA: LIN 821

### Issues in Syntax

Fall. 3(3-0)

P: LIN 434

Theories, current issues, and research in the study of the structure of sentences and structural relations among sentences. Methods of syntactic analysis and argumentation. QP: LIN 431 QA: LIN 831

#### 837. Advanced Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

P: LIN 437

Selected topics in semantics and/or pragmatics, such as noun phrase interpretation, tense and aspect, conversational implicature, and negation. Advanced level analytical techniques QP: LIN 435 QA: LIN 835

#### Advanced Studies in Child Language 850. Acquisition

Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. P: LIN 450.

Children's native language acquisition: research methods, crosslinguistic data, and explanations from linguistic theory. Topics such as learnability, parameters, innateness, narratives, individual variation, and bilingualism.

QP: LIN 410 QA: LIN 810

## Advanced Studies in Second

Language Acquisition
Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with English.
P: ENG 461 or approval of department.

Current issues and theories of second and foreign language acquisition. Role of language structure, personality, and general cognition. Methods of re-

search. QP: LIN 401 QA: LIN 861