

**201. Latin Prose**  
Fall, 4(4-1)  
P: LTN 102 or designated score on Latin placement test.

Intermediate-level Latin prose based on readings of such authors as Sallust, Livy, and Cicero.  
QP: LTN 103 QA: LTN 201, LTN 202

**202. Latin Poetry**  
Spring, 4(4-1)

P: LTN 201.  
Intermediate-level Latin poetry of the Republic and Augustan periods.  
QP: LTN 201 QA: LTN 202, LTN 203

**290. Independent Study**

Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Approval of department.  
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.  
QA: LTN 299

**301. Republican Prose and Poetry**

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: LTN 202.  
Cicero, Caesar, Sallust, Plautus, Terence, Catullus, and Lucretius.  
QP: LTN 203 QA: LTN 300

**302. Augustan Poetry**

Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: LTN 202.  
Poetry of Virgil, Horace, Propertius, Tibullus, and Ovid.  
QP: LTN 203 QA: LTN 300

**401. Augustan and Early Imperial Prose**

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: LTN 301 or LTN 302.  
Augustan and Early Imperial prose writers. Livy, Augustus, Tacitus, Petronius, Suetonius, and others.  
QP: LTN 300 QA: LTN 490

**402. Imperial Poetry**

Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: LTN 301 or LTN 302.  
Poets of the Empire: Lucan, Seneca, Persius, Juvenal, Silius Italicus, Statius, and others.  
QP: LTN 300 QA: LTN 490

**490. Independent Study**

Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department.  
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.  
QA: LTN 499

**499. Senior Thesis**

Fall, Spring, 3 credits.  
P: LTN 402. R: Approval of department.  
Senior thesis under the direction of a faculty member.  
QP: LTN 490

## LINGUISTICS LIN

### Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages College of Arts and Letters

**200. Introduction to Language**  
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)

Not open to students with credit in LIN 401.  
Human and societal aspects of the nature, use, acquisition, and history of languages.  
QA: LIN 200

**271. Language in Society**  
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)

Not open to students with credit in LIN 471.  
Sociolinguistic values of languages and their varieties. Origin, status and function of language varieties in social settings. Factors influencing language change and maintenance in individuals and social groups.  
QA: LIN 280

**401. Introduction to Linguistics**

Fall, Spring, 4(4-0)  
R: Not open to students with credit in LIN 200.  
Basic goals, concepts, methods, and research results of modern theoretical and applied linguistics. Examples from a variety of languages.  
QA: LIN 401

**411. History of Linguistics**

Fall, 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.  
Origin and development of linguistic studies from ancient Greece to the present. Foundation for the understanding of contemporary issues in linguistics and in society.  
QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 408

**424. Phonology**

Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.  
Sounds and sound systems: articulatory phonetics, phonetic features and components, classical phonemics, and phonology in contemporary linguistic theories.  
QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 402

**431. Morphological and Syntactic Phenomena**

Spring, 4(4-0)  
P: LIN 424 or concurrently.  
Structure of words, phrases, clauses, and sentences. Relations among words. Examples from languages of the world, and formal methods for their description.  
QP: LIN 200, LIN 401, LIN 402 QA: LIN 403, LIN 404

**434. Syntax**

Fall, 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.  
Structure of sentences and structural relations among sentences. Methods of syntactic analysis and argumentation.  
QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 431

**437. Semantics and Pragmatics**

Spring, 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401 or approval of department.  
Semantic properties and relations. Entailment, ambiguity, theories of word and sentence meaning, and logical form. Topics in pragmatics, such as presupposition, conversational implicature, speech acts.  
QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 435

**441. Historical Linguistics**

Spring, 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 431 or concurrently.  
Types of linguistic change and the methods used by linguists to study the historical development of languages and language families.  
QP: LIN 403 QA: LIN 471

**450. Child Language Acquisition**

Spring, 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.  
Linguistic issues, perspectives and research on the acquisition of language by children. Phonology, lexicon, morphology, syntax, semantics. Universal principles, variation, contexts. Implications for related disciplines.  
QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 410

**471. Sociolinguistics**

Fall, 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 200 or LIN 401.  
Linguistic and social psychological bases for language choice. Accounts of language variation and related larger constructs such as speech community, communicative competence, dialect, and language change.  
QP: LIN 200 or LIN 401 QA: LIN 415

**490. Independent Study**

Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

**491. Special Topics**

Fall, Spring, 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

**499. Senior Thesis Research**

Fall, Spring, 2 credits.  
R: Approval of department.  
An individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student's ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper.  
QA: LIN 490

**813. Foundations of American Structuralism**

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 431.  
Critical reading of basic texts in linguistics from 1900 to the 1960s with primary emphasis on American structuralism and its major derivatives.  
QP: LIN 403, LIN 404 QA: LIN 808

**815. Stratificational Linguistics**

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 431.  
Theory of language developed by Sydney M. Lamb and its application to grammatical, semological, and phonological phenomena. The relation of stratificational theory to other views of language.  
QP: LIN 403, LIN 404 QA: LIN 821, LIN 831

**824. Issues in Phonology**

Fall, 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 424  
Theories, current issues, and research in the study of the sound systems of language. Methods of phonological analysis and argumentation.  
QP: LIN 402 QA: LIN 821

**834. Issues in Syntax**

Fall, 3(3-0)  
P: LIN 434  
Theories, current issues, and research in the study of the structure of sentences and structural relations among sentences. Methods of syntactic analysis and argumentation.  
QP: LIN 431 QA: LIN 831

**837. Advanced Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics**

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
P: LIN 437  
Selected topics in semantics and/or pragmatics, such as noun phrase interpretation, tense and aspect, conversational implicature, and negation. Advanced level analytical techniques.  
QP: LIN 435 QA: LIN 835

**850. Advanced Studies in Child Language Acquisition**

Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
P: LIN 450.  
Children's native language acquisition: research methods, crosslinguistic data, and explanations from linguistic theory. Topics such as learnability, parameters, innateness, narratives, individual variation, and bilingualism.  
QP: LIN 410 QA: LIN 810

**861. Advanced Studies in Second Language Acquisition**

Spring, 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course. Interdepartmental with English.  
P: ENG 461 or approval of department.  
Current issues and theories of second and foreign language acquisition. Role of language structure, personality, and general cognition. Methods of research.  
QP: LIN 401 QA: LIN 861

**Descriptions—Linguistics  
of  
Courses**

**871. Advanced Studies in Sociolinguistics**  
Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
P: LIN 401.

Linguistic and societal bases for language choice. Topics exemplifying modern sociolinguistics including concerns of power, politeness, gender, quantitative microsociolinguistics, and ethnomethodology.  
QP: LIN 415 QA: LIN 815

**890. Independent Study**  
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Approval of department.  
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.  
QA: LIN 860

**891. Special Topics**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis for graduate students.

**892. Seminar in Linguistics**

Spring. 3(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Open only to graduate students in Linguistics. Approval of department.  
Directed original research on current topic in linguistics.  
QA: LIN 880

**898. Master's Research**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Directed research in support of Plan B master's degree requirements.

**899. Master's Thesis Research**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Directed research leading to a master's thesis, used in partial fulfillment of Plan A master's degree requirements.  
QA: LIN 899

**999. Doctoral Dissertation Research**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 36 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
QA: LIN 999

**LINGUISTICS AND  
LANGUAGES**

LL

**Department of Linguistics and  
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College of Arts and Letters**

**290. Independent Study**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special projects in Linguistics and Languages arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.  
QA: LOA 299

**380. Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages**

Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)  
P: GRM 202 or RUS 202 or CHS 202 or JPN 202 or approval of department.  
Methods of teaching Germanic, Slavic, Asian, and African languages for teacher education candidates. Theories of second language acquisition and practical application of teaching strategies.  
QP: GRM 203 QA: T E 340

**490. Independent Study**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 9 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special projects in linguistics and languages arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.  
QA: LOA 499

**491. Special Topics in Linguistic and Languages**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 12 credits in all enrollments for this course.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

**LYMAN BRIGGS SCHOOL LBS**

**Lyman Briggs School  
College of Natural Science**

**117. College Algebra and Trigonometry**  
Fall. 3(3-0)

R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Designated score on mathematics placement test. Not open to students with credit in MTH 103 or MTH 110 or MTH 116 or MTH 120.  
Rational and real numbers. Functions and inverses. Equations, simultaneous equations. Inequalities. Graphing. Trigonometry.  
QA: LBS 111, MTH 111, MTH 108, MTH 109

**118. Calculus I**

Fall, Spring. 5(5-0)  
P: LBS 117 or MTH 110 or MTH 116 or designated score on mathematics placement test. Not open to students with credit in MTH 120 or MTH 124 or MTH 132 or MTH 152H. Limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, and elementary applications.  
QP: LBS 111, MTH 109, MTH 111 QA: LBS 112, MTH 112, LBS 113, MTH 113

**119. Calculus II**

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)  
P: LBS 118. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in MTH 133 or MTH 153H or MTH 235.  
Continuation of LBS 118. Further applications of one variable calculus. Infinite series. Ordinary differential equations.  
QP: LBS 113, MTH 113 QA: LBS 113, MTH 113, LBS 217, MTH 215

**125. Introduction to C Language with Applications**

Spring. 3(3-0)  
P: LBS 118. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in CPS 130 or CPS 131 or CPS 230.  
Computer programming using the C language and the UNIX operating system. Emphasis on scientific and mathematical applications.  
QP: MTH 112 or LBS 112

**126. Personal Computers and Networks**

Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)  
R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in CPS 100.  
Selecting, installing and using personal computer software and hardware. Computer networks.

**127. Introduction to FORTRAN Language with Applications**

Fall. 3(3-0)  
P: LBS 118 or concurrently. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in CPS 131.  
Computer programming using the FORTRAN language and the UNIX operating system with emphasis on scientific and mathematical applications.

**133. Introduction to Science and Technology Studies**  
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

P: Designated score on English placement test. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in MC 111, MC 112, ATL 110, ATL 120, ATL 125, ATL 130, ATL 140, ATL 145, ATL 150, ATL 195H.  
Instruction and practice in expository writing. Paper and report topics drawn from readings in the history, philosophy, and other areas of science and technology.  
QA: LBS 131, LBS 232

**144. Biology I: Organismal Biology**  
Fall, Spring. 4(3-3)

R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in BS 110.  
Modern biology at the organismal level of integration. Principles of genetics, evolution, ecology, and organismal diversity as interactive units.  
QA: LBS 140, BS 212

**145. Biology II: Cellular and Molecular Biology**  
Fall, Spring. 4(3-3)

P: LBS 144; CEM 141 or CEM 151 or CEM 181H or LBS 165 or concurrently. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in BS 111.  
Modern biology mainly at the cellular level of integration. Principles of cell structure and function are used to explain processes of bioenergetics, protein synthesis, and development.  
QP: LBS 140 QA: LBS 141, LBS 242, BS 210, BS 211

**164. Introduction to Physics and Chemistry I**  
Fall. 3(4-0)

P: LBS 117 or concurrently or MTH 116. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in PHY 181B or PHY 183 or PHY 183B or PHY 231 or PHY 231B or PHY 193H.  
Basic physics principles, problem solution techniques. Mechanical systems, elementary thermodynamics, vibrations and waves. Atoms and nuclei.  
QP: MTH 109, MTH 111, LBS 111 QA: LBS 162, LBS 261, PHY 237, PHY 281

**164L. Introductory Physics Laboratory I**  
Fall. 1(0-3)

P: LBS 164 or concurrently. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in PHY 192 or PHY 251.  
Techniques and instruments in the physics laboratory. Selected experiments in classical and modern physics.  
QA: LBS 162L, LBS 261L, PHY 257, PHY 259, PHY 297, PHY 299

**165. Introduction to Chemistry and Physics I**  
Spring. 4(4-0)

P: LBS 164. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in CEM 141 or CEM 152 or CEM 182H.  
Chemical principles: structure and bonding, periodic properties. Stoichiometry, states of matter. Solutions, acids and bases, equilibria. Thermodynamics, kinetics.  
QA: LBS 161, LBS 163, CEM 141, CEM 151, CEM 152

**165L. Introductory Chemistry Laboratory I**  
Spring. 1(0-3)

P: LBS 165 or concurrently. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in CEM 161 or CEM 185H.  
Determination of density and molecular weight. Stoichiometry. Acid-base titration, redox titration. Reaction kinetics, thermochemistry, Beer's law, freezing point depression, and equilibrium constants.  
QA: LBS 161L, LBS 163L, CEM 161

**220. Calculus III**  
Fall, Spring. 5(5-0)

P: LBS 119. R: Open only to Lyman Briggs School majors. Not open to students with credit in MTH 234 or MTH 235 or MTH 254H or MTH 255H.  
Continuation of LBS 119. Three-dimensional vector geometry, differential calculus of functions of two or three variables. Double and triple integrals, line integrals.  
QP: LBS 113, MTH 113 QA: LBS 216, LBS 217, MTH 214, MTH 215