470. International Advertising

Spring. 4(4-0)
P: ADV 346. R: Open only to Advertising majors. Comparative analysis of cultures, economic systems, laws and legal systems, political conditions, societies and new technologies as a basis for decisions on

international advertising. QP: ADV 460 QA: ADV 470

473. Consumer Research and Advertising Planning

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
P: ADV 346. R: Open only to Advertising majors.
Acquisition, analysis, and interpretation of consumer research information. Application of such information to the practice of advertising. QP: ADV 346, ML 300 QA: ADV 323, ADV 475

486. Advertising Management
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2)
P: ADV 473. R: Open only to Advertising seniors and

P. ADV 475. R. Open only to Autoritising sentors and graduate students.

Decision theory and techniques to plan, prepare, direct, control and evaluate advertising and public relations campaigns. Application of advertising theory and techniques. QP: ADV 475 QA: ADV 460, ADV 486

490. Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to Advertising majors, Approval of de-

partment; application required. Supervised individual study in an area of advertising or public relations. QA: ADV 499

Advertising/Public Relations 493. Internship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits.
R: Open only to Advertising majors. Approval of department; application required.

Supervised experience in a professional environment. QA:ADV 399

823. Consumer Behavior

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

Concepts and theories from behavioral sciences. Their use for developing advertising and public relations programs. Interpersonal and mass communication influences on consumer behavior.

QA: ADV 823

Advertising and Promotion 826 Management Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

P: ML 805 or concurrently.

Planning promotional strategy. Establishing policies for decision-making. Execution and evaluation of advertising and sales promotion programs. Emphasis on case analysis.

QP: ML 805 QA: ADV 826

846. Management of Media Programs

Fall. 3(3-0)

Planning, execution, and control of media programs. Theory and techniques of budget allocation including marginal analysis, mathematical programming, simulation and game theory. QA: ADV 846

850. Public Relations Planning

Fall. 3(3-0)

Planning, execution, and evaluation of public relations programs. Theories, techniques, and applications. Topics include media relations, government relations, and fundraising. QA: ADV 850

865. Advertising and Society

Spring. 3(3-0)

Impact of advertising on individuals, society, and the economy. Public policy issues relevant to advertising. Regulation by government and industry. QA: ADV 865

870. International Advertising

Spring. 3(3-0)

P: ADV 826 or concurrently.

International dimensions of advertising and other marketing communications. Comparative analysis of economic, cultural, and legal conditions that affect advertising activities. International and foreign me-

QP: ADV 826 QA: ADV 870

875. Advertising and Public Relations Research Fall. 4(3-12)

P: One introductory research design or statistics course. R: Open only to graduate students in College of Communication Arts and Sciences.
Data collection and analysis. Use and interpretation

of software package output. QA: ADV 832, TC 831, TC 832

Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to graduate students in Advertising and Public Relations. Approval of department. Directed study under faculty supervision. QA: ADV 890

Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to students in advertising and public

Faculty supervised thesis research. QA: ADV 899

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Journalism and Telecommunication.
R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Mass Media and

Communication.

Process and effects of mediated communication. Audiences, socialization, and persuasion. Macro-societal, and intercultural perspectives. Theory construction.

Quantitative Research Design

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Jour-nalism and Telecommunication.

P: One graduate-level research design or statistics course. R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Mass Media. Survey, experimental and content-analytic techniques applied to the study of media. Academic and applied research methods. Univariate and multivariate techniques.

212. The Development of Air Power-1 Key to Deterrence

Spring. 1(1-2)

History of air power from the end of World War II to the present. Role of technology in the growth of air power. History of air power employment in military and non-military operations. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 211, AS 212

U.S. Air Force Communication and Ethics

Fall. 3(3-2)

Communication, management, and ethical skills for Air Force officers. Emphasizes standards and professionalism in the modern officer corps. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 320, AS 321

Management and Leadership

Spring. 3(3-2)

P: AS 321

Leadership theory, traditional Air Force management functions, and current practices. Emphasizes the application of leadership concepts by junior officers. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 321, AS 322

421. American Defense Policy and the Management of Conflict Fall. 3(3-2)

P. AS 322.

Formation and implementation of defense policy and strategy. Bureaucratic interplay and impact of nuclear technology. Investigation of current defense issues. Leadership laboratory. QP: AS 320, AS 321, AS 322 QA: AS 420, AS 421

The Military and Society Spring. 3(3-2)

P: AS 421.

Role of the professional officer in a democratic society. Global security issues. Military justice and the laws of war. Leadership laboratory. QP: AS 320, AS 321, AS 322, AS 421 QA: AS 421, ÀS 422

Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to juniors and seniors. Approval of department.

Investigation of a particular aspect of aerospace studies. QA: AS 499

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AEROSPACE STUDIES

Department of Aerospace Studies Office of the Provost

Organization of the U.S. Air Force 111.

Fall. 1(1-2)
The doctrine and mission of the U.S. Air Force. History, organization, and structure. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 110, AS 111

112. U.S. Strategic Offensive and Defensive Forces

Spring. 1(1-2)

Missions and functions of specific Air Force commands and role of commands in U.S. defense policy. Employment of contemporary military equipment and systems. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 111, AS 112

The Development of Air Power-1 Ascension to Prominence

Fall. 1(1-2)

Factors contributing to change in the nature of military conflict. History of air power from its earliest beginnings through World War II. Evolution of air power concepts and doctrine. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 210, AS 211

AFRICAN LANGUAGES **AFR**

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages College of Arts and Letters

101A. Elementary Swahili I

Fall. 4(4-1)

Speaking, reading, and writing Swahili, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency. QA: AFR 101, AFR 102

101B. Elementary African Language I Fall. 4(4-1)

African language at the elementary level. Speaking, reading, and writing, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. Specific language varies. QA: AFR 101, AFR 102

102A. Elementary Swahili II

Spring. 4(4-1)

P: AFR 101A or approval of department. Further work on speaking, reading, and writing Swahili, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. QP: AFR 101 QA: AFR 102, AFR 103