470. International Advertising

Spring. 4(4-0)
P: ADV 346. R: Open only to Advertising majors. Comparative analysis of cultures, economic systems, laws and legal systems, political conditions, societies and new technologies as a basis for decisions on international advertising. QP: ADV 460 QA: ADV 470

473. Consumer Research and Advertising Planning

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
P: ADV 346. R: Open only to Advertising majors.
Acquisition, analysis, and interpretation of consumer research information. Application of such information to the practice of advertising. QP: ADV 346, ML 300 QA: ADV 323, ADV 475

486. Advertising Management
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2)
P: ADV 473. R: Open only to Advertising seniors and

P. ADV 475. R. Open only to Autoritising sentors and graduate students.

Decision theory and techniques to plan, prepare, direct, control and evaluate advertising and public relations campaigns. Application of advertising theory and techniques. QP: ADV 475 QA: ADV 460, ADV 486

490. Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to Advertising majors, Approval of department; application required. Supervised individual study in an area of advertising

or public relations. QA: ADV 499

Advertising/Public Relations 493. Internship

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits.
R: Open only to Advertising majors. Approval of department; application required. Supervised experience in a professional environment. QA:ADV 399

823. Consumer Behavior

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

Concepts and theories from behavioral sciences. Their use for developing advertising and public relations programs. Interpersonal and mass communication influences on consumer behavior.

QA: ADV 823

Advertising and Promotion 826 Management

Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)

P: ML 805 or concurrently.

Planning promotional strategy. Establishing policies for decision-making. Execution and evaluation of advertising and sales promotion programs. Emphasis on case analysis.

QP: ML 805 QA: ADV 826

846. Management of Media Programs

Fall. 3(3-0)

Planning, execution, and control of media programs. Theory and techniques of budget allocation including marginal analysis, mathematical programming, simulation and game theory. QA: ADV 846

850. Public Relations Planning

Fall. 3(3-0)

Planning, execution, and evaluation of public relations programs. Theories, techniques, and applications. Topics include media relations, government relations, and fundraising. QA: ADV 850

865. Advertising and Society

Spring. 3(3-0)

Impact of advertising on individuals, society, and the economy. Public policy issues relevant to advertising. Regulation by government and industry. QA: ADV 865

870. International Advertising

Spring. 3(3-0)

P: ADV 826 or concurrently.

International dimensions of advertising and other marketing communications. Comparative analysis of economic, cultural, and legal conditions that affect advertising activities. International and foreign me-

QP: ADV 826 QA: ADV 870

875. Advertising and Public Relations Research Fall. 4(3-12)

P: One introductory research design or statistics course. R: Open only to graduate students in College of Communication Arts and Sciences.
Data collection and analysis. Use and interpretation

of software package output. QA: ADV 832, TC 831, TC 832

Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to graduate students in Advertising and Public Relations. Approval of department. Directed study under faculty supervision. QA: ADV 890

Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to students in advertising and public

Faculty supervised thesis research. QA: ADV 899

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Journalism and Telecommunication.
R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Mass Media and

Communication.

Process and effects of mediated communication. Audiences, socialization, and persuasion. Macro-societal, and intercultural perspectives. Theory construction.

Quantitative Research Design

Fall. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Jour-nalism and Telecommunication.

P: One graduate-level research design or statistics course. R: Open only to Ph.D. students in Mass Media. Survey, experimental and content-analytic techniques applied to the study of media. Academic and applied research methods. Univariate and multivariate techniques.

212. The Development of Air Power-1 Key to Deterrence

Spring. 1(1-2)

History of air power from the end of World War II to the present. Role of technology in the growth of air power. History of air power employment in military and non-military operations. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 211, AS 212

U.S. Air Force Communication and Ethics

Fall. 3(3-2)

Communication, management, and ethical skills for Air Force officers. Emphasizes standards and professionalism in the modern officer corps. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 320, AS 321

Management and Leadership

Spring. 3(3-2)

P: AS 321

Leadership theory, traditional Air Force management functions, and current practices. Emphasizes the application of leadership concepts by junior officers. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 321, AS 322

421. American Defense Policy and the Management of Conflict Fall. 3(3-2)

P. AS 322.

Formation and implementation of defense policy and strategy. Bureaucratic interplay and impact of nuclear technology. Investigation of current defense issues. Leadership laboratory. QP: AS 320, AS 321, AS 322 QA: AS 420, AS 421

The Military and Society Spring. 3(3-2)

P: AS 421.

Role of the professional officer in a democratic society. Global security issues. Military justice and the laws of war. Leadership laboratory. QP: AS 320, AS 321, AS 322, AS 421 QA: AS 421, ÀS 422

Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 3 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Open only to juniors and seniors. Approval of department.

Investigation of a particular aspect of aerospace studies. QA: AS 499

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AEROSPACE STUDIES

Department of Aerospace Studies Office of the Provost

Organization of the U.S. Air Force 111.

Fall. 1(1-2)
The doctrine and mission of the U.S. Air Force. History, organization, and structure. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 110, AS 111

112. U.S. Strategic Offensive and Defensive Forces

Spring. 1(1-2)

Missions and functions of specific Air Force commands and role of commands in U.S. defense policy. Employment of contemporary military equipment and systems. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 111, AS 112

The Development of Air Power-1 Ascension to Prominence

Fall. 1(1-2)

Factors contributing to change in the nature of military conflict. History of air power from its earliest beginnings through World War II. Evolution of air power concepts and doctrine. Leadership laboratory. QA: AS 210, AS 211

AFRICAN LANGUAGES **AFR**

Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages College of Arts and Letters

101A. Elementary Swahili I

Fall. 4(4-1)

Speaking, reading, and writing Swahili, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency. QA: AFR 101, AFR 102

101B. Elementary African Language I Fall. 4(4-1)

African language at the elementary level. Speaking, reading, and writing, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. Specific language varies. QA: AFR 101, AFR 102

102A. Elementary Swahili II

Spring. 4(4-1)

P: AFR 101A or approval of department. Further work on speaking, reading, and writing Swahili, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. QP: AFR 101 QA: AFR 102, AFR 103

102B. Elementary African Language II

Spring, 4(4-1) R: Approval of department,

Further work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

QP: AFR 101 QA: AFR 102, AFR 103

Beginning Individualized African 151.

Language I

Fall. 4(4-1) R: Approval of department.

Individualized study of an African language at the elementary level. Speaking, reading, and writing, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. QA: AFR 101, AFR 102

152. Beginning Individualized African Language II Spring. 4(4-1)

R: Approval of department.
Further individualized work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.

QP: AFR 101 QA: AFR 102, AFR 103

201A. Second Year Swahili I

Fall. 4(4-1)

P: AFR 102A or approval of department. Intermediate-level work on speaking, reading, and writing Swahili, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. QP: AFR 103 QA: AFR 201, AFR 202

201B. Second Year African Language I

Fall. 4(4-1)
R: Approval of department.

Intermediate-level work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. QP: AFR 103 QA: AFR 201, AFR 202

Second-Year Swahili II 202A.

Spring. 4(4-1)
P: AFR 201A or approval of department. Further intermediate-level work on speaking, reading, and writing Swahili, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. QP: AFR 201 QA: AFR 202, AFR 203

202B. Second-Year African Language II

Spring. 4(4-1)

R: Approval of department. Further intermediate-level work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. QP: AFR 201 QA: AFR 202, AFR 203

Intermediate Individualized African 251. Language I

Fall. 4(4-1) R: Approval of department.

Intermediate-level individualized work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. QP: AFR 103 QA: AFR 201, AFR 202

252. Intermediate Individualized African Language II

Spring. 4(4-1)
R: Approval of department.
Further intermediate-level individualized work on speaking, reading, and writing an African language, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficien-

cy skills. QP: AFR 201 QA: AFR 202, AFR 203

Independent Study 290.

Fall, Spring. I to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

450A. Advanced Swahili

Fall, Spring. I to 5 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 20 credits in all enrollments

P: AFR 202A or approval of department.

Advanced study of Swahili. Speaking, reading, and writing, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency

QP: AFR 203 QA: AFR 450

450B. Advanced African Language

Fall, Spring. 1 to 5 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 24 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Approval of department.

Advanced study of an African language. Speaking, reading, and writing, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills. Language varies. QP: AFR 203 QA: AFR 450

Independent Study

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department.

Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

Special Topics in African Studies

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Approval of department.

Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.

AGRICULTURAL AND EXTENSION EDUCATION AEE

Department of Agricultural and Extension Education College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

101. Introduction to Education and Communications in Agriculture and Natural Resources

Fall, 3(3-0)

R: Open only to freshmen and sophomores in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources. Historical and philosophical foundations of agriscience education and Agriculture and Natural Resources communications. Theories and principles of learning, inductive teaching, communication, and leadership in the context of the land-grant system.

Visual Communications in Agriculture and Natural Resources

Spring. 3(2-2)
P: AEE 101. R: Open only to students in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources.
Understanding, use, design, and production of visual communications in agriculture and natural resources. Posters, print advertisements, and presentation graphics.

QA: AEE 230

203. American Agrarian Movements Spring. 3(3-0)

Historical perspectives of America by pioneers, farmers, ranchers and others who cultivated the land from 1700s to 1930. Agricultural movements, trends and development. QA: AEE 203

Exploring World Agriculture and Natural Resources Fall. 3(3-0)

P: AEE 101 or CSS 101 or FSM 200 or RD 201. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.

International dimensions of agriculture and natural resources. Social, economic, geographic, natural and political constraints. QP: CSS 101, FSM 200, FW 203 QA: ANR 275

302. Developing and Managing Agriscience and Natural Resources Education Programs Fall, 3(2-2)

P. AEE 101 or TE 150.

Development, management and relationships of key components in effective agriscience and natural re-sources education programs. Community resource use, leadership development, program evaluation. QP: TE 323, AEE 360 QA: AEE 360, AEE 361, AEE 362

303. Issues in Agricultural and **Environmental Education Programs**

Fall. 3(2-2) P: AEE 101 or TE 150; FW 203. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.

Assessment and analysis of current issues and their impact on agricultural and environmental education programs. QP: FW 203, TE 200, TE 322

American Agricultural Development and the Land-Grant System 312

Fall. 3(3-0)

P: AEE 203. R: Not open to freshmen. Historical overview of the evolution of American agricultural development and the land-grant system. Relationship between federal legislation and agrarian institutions such as farm organizations and land grant colleges. QA: ANR 280

401. Agricultural and Natural Resources Communications Campaigns Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)

R: Open only to juniors or seniors in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources or College of Communication Arts and Sciences.

Planning and execution of agricultural and natural resource communication campaigns. Emphasis on theories, strategies and techniques using mass and controlled media channels. QP: JRN 201 QA: AEE 401

Agricultural and Natural Resources Leadership and Education 403.

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors or seniors.

Characteristics of leadership, group dynamics, and development of personal leadership skills. Educational methods and learning styles. QP: AEE 360, AEE 361, AEE 362

Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: AEE 401. R: Open only to Agriscience or Agriculture

and Natural Resources Communications majors. Approval of department; application required. Individual study in areas of agriscience, extension education, or agricultural and natural resources communications.

QP: AEE 401, AEE 360 QA: AEE 483

Selected Topics

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all

realis in an amazimum of 4 creatis in all enrollments for this course.

P: AEE 101 or AEE 401. R: Open only to Agriscience or Agriculture and Natural Resources Communications majors. Approval of department.

Topics selected to meet student needs in agriculture and natural resources communications or agriscience and natural resources education. QP: AEE 401, AEE 360

801. Global Development through Agricultural and Extension Education

Fall. 3(3-0)

Application of education theories: principles and practices in planning, conducting, and evaluating formal and nonformal education programs on international development. QA: AEE 802