460* Chinese and Japanese Art: The Fourteenth Century
Fall, 3(0-3)
F: HA 204 R: Approval of department
The history of Chinese and Japanese art from the 14th century to the present; interaction with the West; impact of French art on Japanese art; political influences on Chinese art.
QA: HA 471 HA 473

461*. Seminar in Ancient Art
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to students in History. Not open to students with credit in HST 201H.
Intensive investigation of a topic in the history of ancient painting, sculpture, or architecture.
QA: HA 490

462*. Seminar in Historical Art
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
R: Approval of department
Intensive investigation of a topic in the history of ancient painting, sculpture, or architecture.
QA: HA 490
201H*. 
Introduction to History for Honors Students
Fall, even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to Honors College students. Not open to students with credit in HST 201.
The nature of history and the discipline of history. How to read books and articles on historical topics. Concepts, approaches, and vocabulary used by historians.

202*. 
US History to 1876
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
Analytical survey of major topics and themes in American history from the colonial and revolutionary period to the Civil War.

203*. 
US History Since 1876
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0)
Analytical survey of major topics & themes in US history from 1876 to the present including such topics as political development, social change, women's history, race and ethnicity.

205*. 
European History to 1500
Fall. 4(4-0)
Analytical survey of major topics & themes from the ancient world through the medieval period to cultural, political, social & economic circumstances in early modern Europe.

206*. 
European History Since 1500
Spring. 4(4-0)
Analytical survey of major topics in European history from 1500 to present including Reformation, Renaissance, Enlightenment, the French Revolution, social, political changes in 19th century, nature of 20th century.

209*. 
The African Experience
Fall. 4(4-0)
Main historical dimensions of the political, economic and cultural developments of Africa; emphasis on early period through slave trade, imperialism, colonialism, nationalism, and independence.

209H*. 
History of East Asia to 1600
Fall. 4(4-0)
Historical survey of East Asian traditions covering China, Japan, Korea and Vietnam from earliest days to 1600. Emphasis on major trends, government, religion, philosophy, society and cultures of East Asian countries.

210*. 
History of East Asia, 1600 to Present
Spring. 4(4-0)
Historical survey of East Asia (China, Japan, Korea, Vietnam) from 1600 to the present. Emphasis on major trends in government, religion, philosophy, society and culture and on evolving East-West contact.

213. 
U.S. Business and Economic History
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Students in the College of Business only. Evolution of American economy from colonial period to the present. Relationship between government and business. The relationship of labor to industry and government. Political culture and the world of business.

301*. 
Colonial America to 1700
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or 203 or 205 or 207 or 208 or 209 or 210
The exploration and settlement of British North America and the Caribbean; native American culture, social development, etc.

302*. 
Eighteenth-Century America
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210
Social, economic, political, and cultural history of America. Imperial system, republican ideology, the federal constitution, and significance of the revolution.

303*. 
United States History 1700-1860
Fall. 4(4-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210
Consequences of economic and social change and the origins of the American Civil War. Concentration on northern and southern societies, republicanism, and social reform.

304*. 
The American Civil War
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210
Sectional conflict between North and South from the 1850s to Appomattox. Evolving sectional struggle, military campaigns, major wartime problems, gender and racial issues.

305*. 
United States History 1877-1920
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Economic and political foundations of industrialism. Role of public policy in corporate development. Response of working people to modernization. Importance of marketing expansion and global order in foreign affairs.

306*. 
United States History since 1920
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Puritanism, revolution, and the Constitution. Issues from Reconstruction to the present. Topics include such topics as free soil, civil rights, the Constitution, role of the Supreme Court, and the women's movement.

310*. 
African American History to 1876
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210
-American slavery in the mainland colonies. Establishment and nature of black communities. The impact of emancipation.

311*. 
African American History Since 1876
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210
American slavery in the mainland colonies. Establishment and nature of black communities. The impact of emancipation.

312*. 
African American History
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210
Black women in American history. Slavery, the work place, politics, and the Civil Rights movement.

313*. 
Women in the United States to 1869
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
United States history through the experiences of women. Gender, family, work, and political activism.

314*. 
Women in the United States since 1869
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Development and influence of major ideas from the colonial period to 1869. Topics include Puritanism, the Enlightenment, Romanticism, and the women's movement.

315*. 
American Intellectual History to 1860
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Development and influence of major ideas from 1860 to present. Topics include such Social Darwinism, imperialism, religion, and women's rights.

316*. 
United States Intellectual History since 1860
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Development and influence of major ideas from 1860 to present. Topics include such Social Darwinism, imperialism, religion, and women's rights.

318*. 
United States Constitutional History
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: Open only to juniors and seniors. Topics from 1787 to present, including formation of the Constitution, role of the Supreme Court, law and society. Minority issues under the Constitution, issues of liberty and equality.

320*. 
History of Michigan
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Political, social, and economic development from colonial beginnings to the present.

321*. 
History of the American West
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: Open only to juniors and seniors. Westward movement of people from European and African origins into Native American lands. Contact and conflict among cultures. Role of the west in national, economic and political development.
HISTORY

322. History of the American South
   Fall, 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Development of southern society, with emphasis on relationships among the races. Role of the south in economic, social, and political development of the nation.
QA: HST 339

323. United States Industrial Civilization 1820 to 1929
   Spring, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
The industrial revolution and its effect on society generally, and on the different classes, races, sexes, and regions, specifically.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121

324. History of Sport in America
   Spring, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 403

325. United States Foreign Relations to 1914
   Fall, 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Foreign policy of the United States from Benjamin Franklin and the origins of the nation to 1914. Topics include Jeffersonian foreign policy, the War of 1812, the Monroe Doctrine, and the rise to world power.
QA: HST 306

326. United States Foreign Relations since 1914
   Spring, 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Foreign policy of the United States from the outbreak of World War I to the present. Topics include Wilson's foreign policy, the policy of isolation, World War II, the Cold War, the Vietnam War, and current developments.
QA: HIST 207

329. History of Canada
   Fall, 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
analytical overview from earliest times to the present. French colonial period, British North America, modern Canada and Quebec, and Canadian-American relations.
QA: HIST 314

330. Ancient History to 200 BCE
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Social, economic, and political history of the eastern Mediterranean, southwest Asia, and northeast Africa from earliest times to circa 200 BCE.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 350 HST 351

331. Ancient Roman History 200 BCE to 500 CE
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Social, economic, and political history of Rome from its origins until the collapse of the Mediterranean empire.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 352

332A. Europe in the Middle Ages 300-900
   Fall, 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
QA: HST 354

332B. Europe in the Middle Ages 900-1300
   Spring, 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
QA: HST 354

333. Europe 1300-1500
   Fall, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Late medieval and early modern European social, cultural, and political transformations, including the Renaissance and gender issues.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 355

334. Europe 1500-1700
   Fall, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Major events and trends in religion, culture, politics, society and economics. The Reformation, overseas empire, nation-states, and the Baroque.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 356 HST 358

335. Europe 1700-1870
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
European political, social, economic, and cultural developments from the Old Regime to German unification. Topics include the French Revolution, the Industrial Revolution and the Revolutions of 1848.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 363 HST 358

336. Europe since 1870
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Politics, society, culture, and economy from 1870 to present including the world wars, revolutions, and social and political transformations. The Russian Revolution, Fascism, and European civilization.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 366 HST 365

337. European Intellectual History I
   Fall, 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
European thought, culture and society from 1600 to the mid-nineteenth century, including the scientific revolution, the Enlightenment, Romanticism, socialism, nationalism, and theories of evolution.
QA: HST 342A HST 342B

338. European Intellectual History II
   Spring, 3(3-0)
P: HST 337.
European culture and society from the mid-19th century to the present. Impact of World War I, communism, decenter and relativistic themes, modernism, and post-modernism.
QP: HST 342AHST 342B QA: HST 342C

340. England to 1600
   Fall, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Political, social, economic, religious, and intellectual developments from the Anglo-Saxons through the seventeenth century.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 343 HST 344

341. Britain since 1600
   Fall, Spring, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Political, social, economic, and cultural survey of monarchy and party government, industrial development, rise and decline of Empire, democratization and social programs, the world wars, and cultural and literary trends.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 345 HST 346

342. Eastern Europe
   Fall, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Eastern Europe from medieval times to the present. The Habsburg Empire, Poland, the Balkans, Russia, and Eastern Europe. Twentieth century changes.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 351 HST 352

343. Imperial Russia
   Fall, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
The Russian state and the multi-ethnic societies over which it presided from the time of Peter the Great to the 1917 Revolution.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 367 HST 368

344. The Soviet Union since 1917
   Spring, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
The Soviet Union from the 1917 Revolution to the era of glasnost and perestroika. Topics include Marxism, Bolshevism, Stalinism, and recent developments.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 369

345. The Soviet Union in World Affairs
   Spring, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
Foreign policies of the Soviet Union from 1917 to the present. Marxism and world affairs. World War II, the Cold War, Russia, and Eastern Europe.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 342

347. Modern France
   Fall, 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 208 or HST 209 or HST 210.
QP: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 121 QA: HST 379A HST 379B
HISTORY

348. Germany since 1800
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 209 or HST 210.
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Economic, social, and political history of the German nation state. Topics include the culture of Germany, the role of the state in society, and the impact of industrialization on society.
QA: HST 31A  HST 31B

349. Modern Italy
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 209 or HST 210.
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Major themes in the history of Italy from the 13th century to the present, including the unification of Italy, the role of the state in society, and the impact of industrialization on society.
QA: HST 30A  HST 30B

350. Constitutional and Legal History of England to 1389
Fall. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
From the early Anglo-Saxon kingdoms through the deposition of Richard II. Impact of the Norman conquest, Magna Carta, and the common law.
QA: HST 349

351. Constitutional and Legal History of England since 1400
Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Developments from Henry IV's accession to the present. Constitutional principles of the Stuart monarchy and of the Glorious Revolution that underlie the modern constitution.
QA: HST 349

352. European Economic History
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 202 or HST 203 or HST 205 or HST 206 or HST 209 or HST 210.
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Major themes in the history of capitalism from 1000 to the present, including the industrial revolution, economic imperialism, and the role of society and economy.
QA: HST 101 OR HST 102 OR HST 103 OR HST 122 QA: HST 371A  HST 371B

353. African History to 1800
Fall. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Economic, social, and political history of the earliest times in Africa, the trans-Saharan trade, and the eastern, western, and central Africa.
QA: HST 375A

354. African History since 1800
Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Economic, social, and political history of Sub-Saharan Africa from the 19th century to the present, with an emphasis on Nigeria and Kenya.
QA: HST 375B

355. West Africa 1500 to 1900
Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Economic, social, and political history of West Africa and its role in the Atlantic slave trade.
QA: HST 349

356. East Africa since 1500
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Background up to 1500: European invasions, colonialism, nationalism, and independence.
QA: HST 418

357. Southern Africa since 1800
Fall. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Economic, social, and political history of the Zulu State, white settlement, the mineral revolution, African societies, and politics.
QA: HST 455

358. Classical and Late Imperial China
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 209 or HST 210.
Traditional China from the earliest period to the end of the Qing dynasty. Dynastic and state structure. Confucian, Taoist, and Buddhist traditions. Everyday life, social practices, and economic influences.
QA: HST 108 QA: HST 364A  HST 364B

359. China since 1900
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HST 209 or HST 210.
Political, social, economic, and cultural developments. The nationalist and communist revolutions. China under communism, 1949 to present.
QA: HST 103 QA: HST 372A  HST 415

360. Japan since 1600
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: HST 209 or HST 210.
Transformation of Japan's political structure, society, and economy from the period of centralized absolutism to Japan's emergence as a post-industrial society since World War II.
QA: HST 103 QA: HST 357B

361. The Middle East to 1250
Fall. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
From the rise of Islam to the destruction of the Abbasid empire. Topics include Arab conquests, relations with Europe, and the Crusades.
QA: HST 385

362. The Middle East 1250-1914
Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
From the Mongol and Turkic invasion to the outbreak of World War I. Emphasis on the Ottoman Empire.
QA: HST 397

363. Colonial Latin America
Fall. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Economic, political, and social structures in the Spanish and Portuguese empires. Emergence of multi-racial, multi-cultural societies through the interaction of Amerindians, Europeans, and Africans.
QA: HST 317

364. Latin America since 1820
Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Economic, political, and social history of Latin America from the 1820s to the present including United States-Latin American relations.
QA: HST 318A  HST 318B

365. History of Brazil since 1822
Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Political, economic, and social history of Brazil from independence to the present. Topics include the state and the economy, social changes, and political developments.
QA: HST 318B

366. History of the Caribbean since 1500
Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Political, economic, and social history of the Caribbean, Latin America, and the United States.
QA: HST 318B

367. History of Mexico since 1810
Fall. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Political, economic, and social history of Mexico, including United States-Mexican relations.
QA: HST 318B

368. Modern Spanish Central and South America
Spring. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors.
Political, economic, and social history of Spain and Latin America, including United States-Mexican relations.
QA: HST 318B

Courses with an asterisk (*) have not been approved by the University Committee on Curriculum.

E-85
425. History of American and European Medicine  
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the Department(s) of Lyman Briggs School.  
R: Juniors and seniors  
Cultural and intellectual history of medicine in the United States, Britain, and Western Europe; institutionalization of scientific medicine; comparative health systems and policies; social role of medical practitioners.  
QA: HST 490 LBS 409

440. Seminar in American History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors and seniors in History.  
A problem or theme in American social, cultural, intellectual, or political history, seventeenth century to the present.  
QA: HST 492

451. Seminar in Ancient History  
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors and seniors in History.  
A specific problem or theme in the history of Greece and Rome.  
QA: HST 490

452. Seminar in Medieval History  
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors and seniors in History.  
A specific problem or theme in medieval social, cultural, intellectual, legal, and political history, 600-1300.  
QA: HST 493

453. Seminar in Modern European History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors and seniors in History.  
A specific problem or theme in European social, cultural, or economic history since 1300.  
QA: HST 494

454. Seminar in African History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors and seniors in History.  
Issues in African social, political, cultural, and environmental history.  
QA: HST 495

455. Seminar in Asian History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to majors in History.  
Intensive study of a specific problem or theme in the social, political, economic or cultural history of Asia.  
QA: HST 496

456. Seminar in Latin American History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors and seniors in History.  
A specific problem or theme in social, cultural, economic, and political history of Latin America.  
QA: HST 497

457. Seminar in Comparative History  
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors and seniors in History.  
Analysis of themes or problems from different cultures and countries.  
QA: HST 498

458. Seminar in International Relations  
Spring. 3(3-0) R: Open only to juniors and seniors in History.  
A specific problem or theme in the history of international relations.  
QA: HST 499

490. Independent Study  
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits.  
R: Approval of department.  
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.  
QA: HST 496

492H. Senior Honors Seminar  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) R: Open only to Honors College Juniors and seniors.  
Intensive study of a specific problem or theme in European, American, African, Asian, or Latin American history.  
QA: HST 498H

800. Historiography of the United States to 1865  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)  
General overview of American history through the Civil War. Study of the writings of historians on issues in social, cultural, intellectual and/or political history.  
QA: HST 800

823. Seminar in Early Modern European History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
Selected topics on Europe from 1500-1800.  
QA: HST 823

824. Seminar in Russian History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
QA: HST 824

825. Seminar in Latin American History  
Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
Research in special topics in Latin American history.  
QA: HST 825

815. Historiography of Europe to 1870  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
The emergence of historical thinking in Europe and the impact of historical studies of Europe until 1870 on historical scholarship in general.  
QA: HST 815

816. Historiography of Europe since 1870  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)  
A readings course organized around themes and genres of historical inquiry into late nineteenth and twentieth century European History.  
QA: HST 816B HST 816C

826. Seminar in Ancient History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
Introduction to research techniques and historical literature in medieval history; topics rotate annually.  
QA: HST 826

827. Seminar in Medieval History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
Particular eras and issues of the ancient world, centering on discussion of evidence and interpretation, leading to preparation of a research paper.  
QA: HST 827

828. Seminar in Early Modern European History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
QA: HST 828

829. Seminar in Modern European History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
Special topics in the history of modern Europe.  
QA: HST 829

830. Seminar in African History  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
Readings, discussion and research in African history.  
QA: HST 830

831. Seminar in Latin American History  
Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
Reading, discussion, and writing on themes in Latin American history from the colonial period to the present.  
QA: HST 831

832. Seminar in Japanese History  
Spring. 3(3-0) R: May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.  
The political, social, and economic history of Japan; major historiographical interpretations and research methods; specific period to be treated varies with instructor.  
QA: HST 832

This course focuses on poverty, racism, and racial conflict and efforts at promotion of racial justice and unity, in American cities as reflected in attitudes, policies and programs during the 20th century.  
QA: HST 843
Courses are subject to revision and final approval.

HISTORY

839*. Seminar in Chinese History
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.
Selected topics in modern and pre-modern Chinese history
QA: HST 897

840*. Seminar in the History of International Relations
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.
Seminar in the history of international relations since the era of the French and Industrial Revolutions
QA: HST 873

848*. Seminar in British History
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.
Topics in British history as chosen by the professor.
Research on appropriate related problems
QA: HST 848

859*. Seminar in Comparative History
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits.
Topics in comparative history; analysis of themes or problems from different cultures and countries; methods and concepts in the comparative approach to history
QA: HST 869

860*. Seminar in Women's HST
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits.
Seminar in the history of women and gender
QA: HST 870

870*. Seminar in African-American History
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.
Social, political, economic and cultural topics and the intersection of race, class, and gender

890*. Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits.
R: Approval of the Department
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual graduate student and a faculty member in areas supplementing the regular course offerings.
QA: HST 898

899*. Master's Research-Plan B
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits.
R: Approval of the Department
Directed research in support of plan B master's degree requirements.
QA: HST 899

999*. Doctoral Independent Study
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits.
R: Approval of the Department
Special projects, directed reading, and research arranged by an individual doctoral candidate and a faculty member in areas supplementing the regular course offerings.
QA: HST 999

HORTICULTURE

HRT 100. Horticulture: Plants and People
Spring. 3(2-0)

201*. Principles of Horticulture I
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: BOT 106 or BS 110 or BS 111 or concurrently.
QP: BOT 205 ORBS 210 ORBS 211 QRT HRT 201 HRT 221

201L*. Principles of Horticulture I Laboratory
Fall. 1(0-3)
P: HRT 201 or concurrently.
QP: BOT 205 ORBS 210 ORBS 211 QRT HRT 201 HRT 221

202*. Principles of Horticulture II
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: HRT 201.
Asexual propagation. Control of vegetative growth, flowering, and fruit growth. Horticultural practices used to grow, harvest, and market crops, including sustainable agriculture. Field trips required.
QP: HRT 201 QRT HRT 201 HRT 221

202L*. Principles of Horticulture II Laboratory
Spring. 1(0-3)
P: HRT 202 or concurrently.
QP: HRT 201 QRT HRT 201 HRT 221

211. Ornamental Trees and Narrow-Leaved Evergreens
Fall, Summer. 3(3-3)
Identification, adaptation, evaluation, management, and landscape use of trees, deciduous shrubs, narrow-leaved evergreens, and woody vines.
QA: HRT 211

212. Ornamental Flowering Shrubs and Broad-Leaved Evergreens
Spring. 3(3-3)
Identification, adaptation, evaluation, management, and landscape use of flowering trees, deciduous shrubs, broad-leaved evergreens, woody vines and ground covers.
QA: HRT 212

221L*. Greenhouse Structures and Management
Fall. 3(0-3)
Planning and operation of a commercial greenhouse. Structures, covers, heating, cooling, ventilation, irrigation, fertilization, root media, and pest control. Field trips required.
QP: HRT 205

225*. Basic Floral Design
Spring. 2(2-4)
QA: HRT 242

225B*. Advanced Floral Design
Spring. 2(2-4)
P: HRT 225A or concurrently.
Marketing, selling, and designing flowers for weddings, funerals, and other special events. Identification, handling, and design use of fresh flowers and other materials. Laboratory fee required. Second half of semester.
QA: HRT 242

310*. Nursery Management
Fall. 3(3-3)
P: HRT 202, HRT 211, HRT 212, MTH 115. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Management practices applied to wholesale and retail nursery production and marketing. Field trip required.
QP: HRT 201 HRT 211 HRT 212 QRT HRT 440

311L*. Landscape Design and Management Specifications
Spring. 4(2-4) Interdepartmental with the Department(s) of Landscape Architecture
P: HRT 211, HRT 212 or concurrently.
Landscape design techniques, spatial organization, plant selection, plant and site interaction. Relationship between design, construction and maintenance. Preparation of planting and maintenance specifications. Cost estimation.
QP: HRT 211 HRT 212 QRT HRT 327

322L*. Floriculture Crop Production I
Fall. 3(1-4)
Commercial production of floriculture greenhouse crops with emphasis on flowering and potted foliage plants and on seed germination. Field trips required.
QP: HRT 205 QRT HRT 434 HRT 509 HRT 608 HRT 695

323L*. Floriculture Crop Production II
Spring. 3(1-4)
P: HRT 322.
Commercial production of bedding plants and cut flowers. Finishing procedures for selected potted plant crops. Field trips required.
QP: HRT 205 QRT HRT 208 HRT 434 HRT 435

325*. Floral Distribution and Marketing
Spring. 3(2-2)
P: HRT 322.
Business operations of wholesale and retail floral outlets. Identification, care, and handling of commercial cut flowers and foliages. Field trips required.
QP: HRT 201 QRT HRT 248

330L*. Commercial Fruit Production
Fall, Spring. 4(3-3)
P: HRT 201, HRT 202. R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores.
Commercial aspects of tree and small fruit production. Apples, cherries, peaches, grapes, blueberries, brambles and strawberries. Field trips required.
QP: HRT 201 HRT 221Bot 301 QRT HRT 319 HRT 320

Courses with an asterisk (*) have not been approved by the University Committee on Curriculum.