656. Neurology Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring. 6 to 8 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Grade P in all courses offered in terms 1 through 8. Clinical exposure in area of neurology. Program structure developed to achieve proficiency in motor skills, aptitudes; comprehension of concepts and principles; patient evaluation, diagnosis, management, and therapy.

657. Emergency Medicine Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring. 6 to 8 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Grade P in all courses offered in terms 1 through 8. A clerkship organized to develop skills in the acute evaluation and management of patients in the hospital emergency room and other locations.

ITALIAN
See Romance and Classical Languages.

JAMES MADISON COLLEGE

111. Identity and Community in America: An Approach to Writing
Fall. 3(3-0).
Identity in contemporary America. Emphasis on family, love, work, education, race. Materials include journals, biographies, fiction, films, and essays. Students write narratives, autobiographies, and critical analyses based on personal experience.

112. Identity and Community in America: An Approach to Writing
Winter. 3(3-0) M C 111.
The quest for community in early America. Autonomy, authority, and morality in the "good society." Materials include literary and historical sources, films, and community studies. Students write expository and argumentative essays.

13. Identity and Community in America: An Approach to Writing
Spring. 3(3-0) M C 112.
Identity and community in American society under stress, such as the Great Depression of Civil War. Materials include fiction, interviews, photography, films. Students investigate primary documents and write expository essays.

200. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems
Fall. 4(4-0).
Introduction to the social sciences and related disciplines as these apply to the study of major social, economic and political problems.

201. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems
Winter. 4(4-0) M C 200.
Continuation of M C 200.

202. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems
Spring. 4(4-0) M C 201.
Continuation of M C 201.
286. Immigrants and Minorities in America
Winter. 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with
the Department of History.
Comparative history of American peoples from
slavery through mass migrations of early 20th
century. Comparative group experiences, pat-
terns of adjustment, intergroup conflicts, poli-
tical.

290. Special Topics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) May
reenroll for a maximum of 20 credits.
Selected topics drawn from the major social,
political, and economic problems confronting
public policy practitioners and social scientists.

293. National Politics and Policy
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0)
Development of American political institutions;
changes in American politics and policy process.
Selected topics in contemporary public policy.

295. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4
credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 cred-
its. Approval of college.

320. Policy Problems and Development
Strategies in the Third World
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) M C 226.
International and domestic policies and their
effects on development. Constraints and oppor-
tunities within the domestic and international
environments. Evaluation of different strategies.

321. The Soviet Foreign Policy Process
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
M C 220 recommended.
Soviet Foreign Policy Process using case studies
to examine changing policy priorities and forms of
behavior in the international arena through
focus on the system, nation-state, and decision-
making levels.

322. Policy Problems in International
Organisation
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0) M C 220.
policy problems confronting international and
supernational organizations; an examination of
decision-making structures and processes.

323. Public International Law
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
M C 220 recommended.
Processes and limits to social change on the
global scale with focus directed toward analysis
of the more dynamic and contentious issues in
international law.

324. Natural Resources and World
Politics
Spring. 4(3-0) M C 220 recommended.
World distribution of human and physical
resources and their impact on world politics; a
systematic examination of one or more cases,
focusing on selected underdeveloped and devel-
oped states or regions.

326. The Comparative Analysis of
Foreign Policy
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) M C 221.
Compares how the foreign policymaking process
operates in different countries (developed and
developing) confronted by the same problems,
and how each country treats different sorts of
issues (security and non-security).

328. Revolutionary Change: Theories
and Cases
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
M C 220 recommended.
Major theories of revolution and selected case
studies of violent revolutionary transformations
of societies, and the relationship of such cases to
world politics.

340. National Economic Growth
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0) EC 201, EC 202.
Classical and modern theories of economic
growth. Long term evolution of living stand-
ards, economic structure, international trade,
government actions in the U.S. and abroad.
Contemporary policies to promote growth.

IDC. Contemporary South Asia
For course description, see Interdisci-
plinary Courses.

343. State and Local Economic
Development
Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) EC 201, EC
202.
Theories of urban and regional growth and
decline: classical location theory, export base,
agglomeration and linkages. Regional implica-
tions of technical change and global economic
developments. State and local development poli-
cies.

346. Policy Evaluation
Spring. 4(3-0) M C 205 or approval of
college.
Standards and methods of evaluating public poli-
cies and programs. Specification of policy
goals and objectives. Analysis of effectiveness,
efficiency, and equity of programs through case
studies.

349. Private Power and the Public
Interest
Winter. 4(3-0) M C 293 or approval of
college.
Interaction of private interests and government
in shaping public policy. Controversies over
public and private interests in policies of eco-
nomic and social regulation.

351. Urban Economics
Fall. 4(3-0) EC 201, EC 202.
Economic structure and conditions in the con-
temporary American metropolis. Application of
economic theory to residential location; case stu-
dies such as transportation, housing, and pov-
erty.

353. Urban Politics and Policy
Winter. 4(3-0) M C 293 or approval of
college.
Urban politics and policy-making. Electoral
politics, bureaucracies, key city services, urban
regulatory activities.

370. American Constitutional
Democracy and the Supreme
Court I: Constitutionalism
Fall. 4(3-0)
The major principles of constitutionalism. Examina-
tion of United States Supreme Court opinions
on the rule of law, judicial review, separa-
tion of powers, and federalism.

371. American Constitutional
Democracy and the Supreme
Court II: Individual Rights
Winter. 4(3-0) M C 370 or approval of
college.
Individual rights under the United States Consti-
tution: their origins, interpretation and protec-
tion by the Supreme Court.

372. American Constitutional
Democracy and the Presidency
Spring. 4(3-0)
The place of the presidency in American consti-
tutional democracy. Origins and development of
the office, constitutional and legal issues, and
presidential practice.

374. Theories of Justice
Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) M C 270, M C
271, M C 272 or approval of college.
Contrasting theories of the principles and prob-
lems of justice and of the conditions (psychologi-
cal, social, economic and political) which make
justice possible.

375. Social Ethics
Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) M C 270, M C
271, M C 272 or approval of college.
The problems of value (e.g., nihilism, aliena-
tion, technocracy) posed for the individual and
society in a world shaped by advanced industrial
society.

377. Social Problems
Winter. 4(3-0) M C 293 or approval of
college.
Social problems and their definitions and organi-
sations dealing with them.

383. The Jews, Anti-Semitism and
Intergroup Relations
Spring. 4(3-0) Approval of college.
History and sociology of modern Jewish experi-
ences. Special emphasis on anti-Semitism and
intergroup relations, the Holocaust and its
ramifications in the U.S.

384. Black Politics
Winter. 4(3-0) Approval of college.
Contemporary black politics in America. Emphasis
on national and local politics, analysis of alter-
native political strategies and public poli-
cies.

385. Comparative Racial
Stratification
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(0-0)
Approval of college.
Cross-national comparisons, theories, and case
studies of intergroup dominance, subordination,
conflict, and change.

386. The American Welfare State
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
M C 293 or approval of college.
Development and policies in the U.S. welfare
state. Theories of welfare state; comparative
national patterns; current debates and problems
such as family policy, poverty, social security.

390. Field Experience
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 15
credits. Juniors.
Participant observation in organizations cur-
cently engaged in making, influencing, imple-
menting or analyzing policies pursued by public
or private organizations relevant to college pro-
grams. Designed to provide insights into orga-
nization and knowledge of policy problems and
the way organizations deal with them.
420. Senior Seminars in International Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. James Madison College majors or approval of college. 
Selected major international issues in a seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminar literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

470. Senior Seminars in Problems of Justice, Morality and Constitutional Democracy
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. James Madison College majors or approval of college. Seminar study of selected problems in political and legal theory and their relations to policy making. Case studies, student's field experience, seminar literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers may be emphasized.

493. Senior Seminar in American Public Affairs
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits if different topics are taken. James Madison College majors or approval of college. Seminar study of selected issues in American public affairs. Case studies, theoretical issues, or analysis of writings of key thinkers may be emphasized.

495. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of academic advisor and instructor.

498H. Independent Study: Honors
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Prior approval of instructor; Madison College major; Honors College student or approval of instructor.
Advanced and enriched supervised study on topics related to a student's field but not available through regular curricular offerings. May be used for honors thesis.

JAPANESE
See Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages.

JOURNALISM  JRN

College of Communication Arts and Sciences

108. Introduction to Mass Media
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Not open to students with credit in JRN 110. Development of the mass media including newspapers, magazines, television, radio, and motion pictures with emphasis on news and content decision making. Economics and organization of mass media. Ethical and regulatory issues.

111. Images and Messages
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Visual communication from the beginning of photography to computer images. Use of photography and written by artists, journalists, and advertisers. Social issues and effects of photojournalism.

201. News Writing
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(2-4) Three terms of ATL or approved substitute. Ability to type 35 w.p.m. Sophomores.
Introduction to news writing; news story style, structure, and readability.

206. Broadcast News Writing
(JRN 106) Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 201.
Writing and editing radio and television news scripts; interviewing techniques; electronic news gathering and production techniques.

210. Introduction to Photojournalism
(JRN 310) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) Sophomores.
Press photo content and techniques; camera and darkroom operation and theory.

290H. Honors Work: The Press and Contemporary Issues
(JRN 200H) Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) Minimum 3.00 grade-point average; not open to freshmen; approval of school.
The press as it reflects and is affected by selected contemporary issues. Issues will be determined by their timeliness and the special qualifications and interests of the faculty member.

300. Reporting
Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 201.
Sources, interviewing techniques, and reporting of routine stories—deaths, crimes, accidents, meetings, speeches, and simple features.

312. Public Relations Writing
Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 201.
Various forms and issues associated with public relations writing, including news releases, brochure copy, speeches and campaign planning.

375. Intermediate Photojournalism
Spring. 4(4-0) JRN 210.
Stresses skill development in photographic reporting and editing; further development of technical and aesthetic control of the photographic medium in the field, studio and darkroom.

401. News Editing
Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 300.
Functions, responsibilities and techniques of news editing; evaluation and processing of news; headline writing; picture editing; page makeup.

403. Reporting Public Affairs
Fall, Winter. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 401.
Reporting community, court, political and governmental activities.

406. Broadcast News Reporting
Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) JRN 206.
Advanced reporting, editing, and news gathering skills for electronic media. Concepts and practices of radio and TV news field reporting. New technology issues and policies.

409. Supervising High School Publications
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Juniors, non-majors. Interdepartmental with the Department of Teacher Education.
Staff organization, finances, law, function, and editorial policies of school newspaper and yearbooks.

412. Opinion Writing
Fall. 4(4-0) Sophomores; approval of school.
Structure, style, and impact of opinion writing such as editorials, columns, reviews, and analyses. Practice in writing opinion pieces and critiques.

415. Advanced Reporting
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) JRN 403.
Interpretative reporting of public affairs and major social, political, economic issues; intensive writing practice; study of contemporary reporting problems.

420. Capital News Service
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 to 7 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. JRN 405, approval of school.
Coverage of state government and politics. Weekly and in-depth news features for print or broadcast. Seminars on workings of government. Students serve as correspondents for member newspapers or radio stations.

422. Newspaper Editorial Management
Spring. 4(1-0) Sophomores.
Editorial ethics, practices, procedures, policies, and problems, with emphasis on application at organization and administration levels.

448. History of Journalism
Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Critical analysis of the history of the mass media of communications through reading and film.

430. News and The Law
(JRN 430, JRN 330) Winter. 4(2-4) Approval of department.
Laws of news gathering and dissemination of information, including libel, invasion of privacy, confidential sources and access to courts and government; principles of press freedom under First Amendment. Content regulation of broadcasting.

431. Senior Seminar
Winter. 3(3-0) Seniors.
Current issues in contemporary society.

432. Magazine Articles
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) JRN 300.
Practice in planning and gathering material for organizing, writing, and rewriting features for magazines, and general magazines of specialized analysis.

434. Magazine Management
Fall. 4(2-4) Juniors.
Planning, production, circulation, and advertising procedure for company publications, trade magazines, and general magazines of specialized or broad appeal.

436. Publication Design
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors; approval of instructor.
Layout and design of printed materials including newsletters, brochures, magazines, newspapers, and special reports.

450. Advanced Photojournalism
Fall. 4(4-0) JRN 375 or approval of school.
Intensive study into the relationship of photography to journalism; visual communication theory; photographic design; practice in structuring photo essays; advanced black and white darkroom techniques; beginning color photography.