901. Investigating the Lung
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Approval of department. Interdepartmental
with the departments of Large Animal Clinical
Sciences, and Pathology. Administered by the
Department of Large Animal Clinical Sciences.
Classic and current concepts of respiratory struc­
ture and function in health and disease and
mechanisms of lung injury.

919. Cardiovascular System
Fall. 4(3-2) May reenroll for a maxi­
mum of 12 credits if different topics are taken.
Approval of the course coordinator.
Classical and current literature on physiology of
heart, circulation, and microcirculation. Each
fall a different one of these three topics will be
discussed. Laboratory work illustrates method­
ology and special procedures.

950. Topics in Physiology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3
credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits.
Approval of department.
Classical and modern concepts in selected areas
of physiology.

980. Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3
credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits.
Approval of department.
Limited amounts of individual work on selected
research problems.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Vari­
able credit. Approval of department.

POLITICAL SCIENCE  PLS

College of Social Science

100. American National Government
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Major aspects of national government with
emphasis on the policy-making process.

140. Comparative Politics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Comparison of political systems in western and
non-western nations.

160. International Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Contemporary world affairs surveyed. The
struggle for power, the nation-state system; fac­
tors creating harmony and hostility among
nations. War and peace in our time.

170. The U.S.
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Introduction to basic contemporary political ide­
ologies; theoretical foundations of demo­
cracy, socialism, communism, political elitism,
and nationalism. Special attention to ideology
underlying contemporary political problems.

260. Introduction to Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Acquaints the student with the theories, methods
and concepts of political science. Emphasis is on
ideology and interests in the political process.

228. Politics of the Western Hemisphere
(MTC)
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) May
reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits if different
subtopics are taken. Interdepartmental with and
administered by James Madison College.
Developing areas of the western hemisphere;
historical development of the societies; contem­
porary political and economic status; interna­
tional relationships with other area countries,
the United States, the wider world community.

251. Human Values and Politics: On Life
Fall. 4(4-0)
Liberty as a basic value underlying public issues
of life or death; right to live; rights of women
and children; slavery; justification of war and
terrorism; capital punishment; biological plan­
ing.

253. Human Values and Politics:
Authority and the Individual (S)
Spring. 4(4-0)
Individualism and authority as basic values
underlying public issues; free speech; rights of
minorities; right of privacy; community norms
and individual preferences.

IDC. Introduction to Contemporary
China
For course description, see Interdisci­
plinary Courses.

290. Methods of Political Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Design and execution of research in political
behavior and institutions. Major emphasis on
logic underlying various types of political
research, on identification of appropriate data
sources and field methods.

291. Methods of Political Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) PLS 290.
Analysis of political data, with major emphasis
on quantitative techniques.

301. American State Government
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Major aspects of policy-making process at the
state government level. Comparison of state
political systems.

302. American Urban Government
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Urban political process in America. Politics of
policymaking for urban functions; politics of
intergovernmental relations.

310. Public Bureaucracy in the Policy
Process
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Introduces student to following major areas of
public administration: development of adminis­
tration in the U.S.; theories of administrative
organization; principles and methods of admin­
istrative management; executive leadership;
interpersonal and intergroup relationships, lev­
els of decision making, ethics and responsibili­
ty.

313. Public Policy Analysis
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Problems and methods in perception of public
problems, determination of goals, generation
and evaluation of alternatives, policy choice.
Planning and program budgeting, political and
analytical methods of policymaking compared.

320. The American Judicial Process
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Analysis of the structure and functions of judicial
systems. Organization, administration, and pol­
ities of judicial bureaucracies. Roles of judges,
juries, counsel, litigants, and interest groups in
adjudication processes.

321. American Constitutional Law
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
U.S. Supreme Court decision making and its
effect on issues of current importance, including
civil liberties, national economic policy and
interrelationships among governmental units.

324. The American Legislative Process
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0)
Nature of legislative process in the United States;
organization and procedure of legislative bodies;
direct legislation; relationship of legislative
branch to other branches of government.

325. The American Executive Process
Spring. 3(3-0)
Role of the president, state governors, and
municipal executives in the American system of
government. Analysis and discussion of constitu­
tional status and powers, selection, administra­
tive responsibilities, legislative and political
leadership, accountability and responsibility of
chief executives.

330. Government and the Mass Media
Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors.
How press, radio, television and journals shape
public opinion and government policy; examines
questions of influence and linkage, regulation vs.
free comment, and the media as an interest
group.

331. American Political Parties
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Origins, structure, and functions of political
parties. Dynamics of the two-party system. Role
of third parties.

332. Interest Groups and Political
Movements
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0)
Group theory and politics. Growth of organiza­
tions and associations to represent the interests of
business, labor, agricultural, professional, vet­
erans, and other groups. Internal politics of pri­
vate associations and their impact on public
policy.

333. Political Opinion and Voting
Behavior
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Development of political attitudes, ideology,
and partisanship and their relation to voting
behavior; political participation; comparisons of
mass and elite attitudes and behavior; repre­
sentation of public opinion in the political sys­
tem.

334. Campaigns and Elections
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Methods of campaigning. Nominating process and
recruitment of candidates. Formation of elec­
toral coalitions and analysis of election results.
Examination of trends and changes in electoral
support.

335. Comparative Parties and Pressure
Groups
Spring. 3(3-0)
Dynamics of political party and pressure group
behavior in selected political systems. Compara­
tive analysis of organization, ideologies, mem­
bership, leadership, tactics, power and
influence of parties.
336. Political Violence and Revolutions
Spring, 3(3-0)
Causes, processes, and outcomes of internal conflict, such as political protest, urban riots, insurrections, terrorism, and revolutions; selected empirical studies.

338. Politics and Inequality
Fall, 3(3-0)
Nature of democratic politics, distribution of power and the role of political elites, and impact of politics on social inequality and policies in the United States and in comparative perspective.

339. Political Socialization
Fall, 3(3-0)
The development of political attitudes in children; changes in content over time; the influence of the family, school, peers; group differences in political attitudes; political socialization through the life cycle.

340. Theories of Comparative Politics
Fall, 3(3-0)
Alternative methods for comparative cross-cultural analysis of political systems. Political structures, functions, cultures, stability and change. The problem of equivalence.

341. Contemporary South Asia
Fall, Spring
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

344. The Politics of Developing Areas
Spring, 3(3-0)
Process of political growth in emergent societies of the world; stresses of change and flux resulting from economic development in relation to the structure and dynamics of government.

347. African Politics
Winter, 3(3-0)
Political practices and perspectives in Africa. Special attention to emerging independent nations of Sub-Saharan Africa. Analysis of sociopolitical change, nationalism, cultural duality, nation-building, pan-Africanism.

349. Political Science
Spring, 3(3-0)
Political institutions and development of the English-speaking nations. Special attention to Great Britain, Canada and the U.S. parliamentary systems, parties, pressure groups, and problems of these societies.

354. Government and Politics of China
Winter, 3(3-0)
Analysis of the historical origin, governmental organization, political processes, party ideology, development strategies, social control and foreign policy of China from 1849 to the present.

355. Canadian Government and Politics
Spring, 3(3-0)
Government structure and politics stressing how federalism and parliamentary institutions shape party organization, interest groups and government policy. Special attention to Quebec.

356. Western European Political Institutions and Behavior
Fall, 3(3-0)
Analysis of parliamentary systems of Britain and selected European societies. Basic institutions, socioeconomic conditions, recruitment of leadership, pressure groups, and party organization and tactics, voting behavior. Policymaking, role of executive, legislature and bureaucracy.

358. Soviet Political Institutions and Behavior
Fall, 3(3-0)
Study of Soviet society as a political system; its origins, development, institutions, functioning, and trends. Comparisons will be made with other political systems.

362. Theory and Practice of Foreign Policy
Fall, 3(3-0)
Systematic analysis of the dynamics of contemporary policymaking. Major theories and concepts of foreign policymaking and international politics. Comparative study of factors shaping foreign policy in various states. Examination of current and recurrent problems.

367. Foreign Policies of Major Powers
Spring, 3(3-0)
Examination of the foreign policies and decision-making processes of major powers, such as the Soviet Union, China, Great Britain, France, Japan, and India. Analysis of their foreign policy goals, the role of ideology, national interest, and institutions.

368. Politics and Military Force
Winter, Spring, 3(3-0) PLS 300 or M S 325 or approval of department.
Organization and use of military force in relation to the achievement of foreign policy goals of the United States and other powers.

369. National Security Policy
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) Seminare.
The development of strategic thought and current problems of strategic policy in the United States.

370. Classics of Political Thought
Fall, 3(3-0)
Political ideas of Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Augustine, Aquinas, and other leading political philosophers of classical Greece, Rome, and Christendom through the medieval period.

371. Classics of Political Thought
Winter, 3(3-0)
Political ideas of Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Montesquieu, Rousseau, and other leading political philosophers whose works are fundamental in understanding such modern concepts as sovereignty, the state, freedom, and power.

372. Classics of Political Thought
Spring, 3(3-0)
Political ideas of Burke, Bentham, Hegel, Mill, Marx, and other leading political and social philosophers whose works underlie such modern political ideologies as liberalism, socialism, and communism.

377. American Political Thought
Fall, 3(3-0)
Colonial times to the Civil War. Roger Williams, Thomas Jefferson, John Adams, and John C. Calhoun will be discussed in the context of major political issues.

378. American Political Thought
Winter, 3(3-0)
Civil War to present. Henry George, Edward Bellamy, Thorstein Veblen, and John Dewey will be discussed in the context of major political issues.

404. Selected Aspects of State and Local Government
Winter, 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department.
Covers different subjects at different times such as community decision making, metropolitan problems, and intergovernmental relations.

410. Politics of Schools
Fall, 4(3-2)
Description and explanation of authority structures in schools. Examination of alternative philosophical bases of school organization and behavior. Explanation of the political context and consequences of findings on educational achievement. Field work required.

415. Advanced Seminar in Policy and Bureaucracy
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) Political science Seniors or approval of department.
Special aspects of public administrative processes and organization, with special reference to particular policy areas and the policy process.

418. Critical Issues in Contemporary Africa (MTA)
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if different topics are taken. One course an African subject and approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with African Languages and the departments of Anthropology, Geography, History, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of History.
Four separate multidisciplinary topics will be offered at different times: The Horn of Africa, Southern Africa, Africa and the American Social Impact Studies.

420. Judicial Policymaking and Behavior
Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) Political science Seniors or approval of department.
Analysis of policymaking by judicial systems. Research theory and methods in judicial behavior. Socialization of judges, and the relationship between judicial attribures, and judicial ideologies and attitudes and values.

430. Seminar in Political Organization and Behavior
Fall, Spring, 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department.
Covers different subjects at different times such as legislative behavior, electoral behavior, and public opinion.

454. Special Topics in Comparative Politics
Fall, 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department.
Comparative analysis of various topics, such as political recruitment, elites, urbanization, and totalitarian systems.

469. Special Problems in International Politics
Winter, 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department.
Analysis in depth of special problems, subjects, or areas in international politics: Sino-Soviet conflict; nationalism and international politics; alliances and international politics.
Descriptive — Political Science

Courses

473. Selected Aspects of Political Thought
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science seniors or approval of department.
A senior seminar which will focus on philosophical and ideological problems raised in contemporary political thought.

490H. Honors Internship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Students in Honors College or in PLS Honors Program and approval of department. Supervised participation in research or teaching.

491H. Senior Honors Thesis
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Honors Program participants.
A substantial piece of writing involving original research under direction of a faculty member.

494. Field Work in Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(1-10) to 12(4-40). May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department. Supplied field work may be offered in several of the areas of departmental study, such as public administration, political organization and behavior, public law and judicial behavior, state and local government, comparative political institutions and behavior, etc. Field work may involve interaction with public agencies, participation in survey research, intensive analysis of judicial behavior, etc. Students should reserve several mornings or afternoons for this work.

495. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Advanced undergraduates. Approval of instructor and department. Individual reading and research supervised by a member of the department.

806. Proseminar in Political Theory and Research Methods
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department. Issues arising in the pursuit of reliable knowledge about political phenomena; to the major problems in relating theory and empirical research; and to major theoretical ideas in the study of political institutions and behavior.

810. Proseminar in Public Administration
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Majors or approval of department. Survey of the important American literature, ideas and schools of thought and practice of this century. Contemporary and emerging problems of responsibility, planning, personnel and organizational methods in American government discussed against the background of the past fifty years' systematic study of public administration.

812. Public Personnel Administration
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Historical development and current practices of personnel management in government. An introduction to various public personnel topics including: employee recruitment and selection, affirmative action and labor relations programs, employee development, and others.

815. Politics of Public Budgeting
Spring, 3(3-0) PLS 810 or approval of department. Politics of the budgetary process: theories, budget cycle, scarcity and budgetary planning, budgetary reforms, analysis in the budgetary process. Developments in budgeting, such as "sunset" legislation and zero-base budgeting.

839. African Research
PLS 839, PLS 840. Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Graduate standing or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with African Languages and the departments of Anthropology, Educational Administration, Geography, History, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of Anthropology. African-related archival and field research topics and methodologies viewed from perspective of relevant social science and humanistic disciplines associated with the African Studies Center.

840. Proseminar in American Politics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Basic literature and concepts in American politics and critical examination of approaches and methods.

849. Political Thought
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Critical examination of selected classics in political thought and some of the significant ways of approaching the literature. Major political concepts in the ancient and modern literatures, and contemporary bibliography in political thought.

850. Proseminar in Comparative Politics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Development in comparative politics and critical examination of its methods, approaches, and purposes.

854. Field Experience Practicum
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 9 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Graduate students, approval of Program Guidance Committee. Participant observation of the administration of public policy in governmental organizations. Faculty supervision is provided to ensure both a practical and a scholarly experience. Agency subject to guidance committee approval.

860. Proseminar in General Political Theory
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. PLS 800 or approval of department. Survey of contemporary theories of political processes, emphasizing conceptualizations that transcend and apply to, specific content areas. Includes analysis of political conflict processes, individual and social choice, political leadership.

891. Senior Thesis
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

901. Research Methods of Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. PLS 800 or approval of department. Design and execution of political research. Special attention given to poliometric methods, their theoretical bases, uses, and interpretations.

903. Advanced Problems of Political Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. PLS 800 or approval of department. Analysis of special problems in political research. Such topics as the political basis of political science, the nature of political research and in-depth study of research techniques and strategies may be covered.

911. Theories of Administrative Organization
Winter. 3(3-0) Majors or approval of department. Analysis of some recent contributions by the behavioral sciences to formal organization theory.

914. Comparative Public Administration
Winter. 3(3-0) Majors or approval of department. Comparative study of state administrative systems, public policy, and politics in major, industrialized countries. Analysis of market regulation, planning, bureaucracy, and public spending.

916. Development Administration
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Agricultural Economics. Design and organization of policies, programs and projects for Third World socioeconomic development. Effect of politics and culture on organizational performance. Public management process from planning to evaluation.

922. Judicial Behavior
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Design and execution of research in judicial decision-making. Projects include both individual and group work, and field as well as library research. Critical evaluation of reports of other research investigations with which seminar projects articulate.

931. Political Groups and Movements
Fall of even-numbered years. Operation of interest groups, sociopolitical movements, cliques, and junta. Interests and ideologies underlying these groups and channeling of their demands into the political system. Basic, growth, and internal politics of political groups and movements and their relation to formation of public policy and governmental institutions.

933. Political Parties
Fall of odd-numbered years. Operation of political parties in the political system. Relationship between party organization, electoral system, and the recruitment and advancement of political leaders. Interaction between parties and other political groups.

942. Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) How federal systems originate and are maintained; patterns in allocations of power between national and state levels; the political processes involved in intergovernmental relations, cooperative federalism; trends in American federalism.
943. Community Decision Making
Winter of even numbered years. 3(3-0)
Discussion and critique of the power structure literature; emphasis on methods of studying community elites.

944. State Government and Politics Seminar
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Comparative study of state governments based on resources and other aggregate characteristics: political organization and behavior. Models of political process, governmental structure variables and their relation to policy outputs.

953. The Politics of Selected Areas
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.
Analysis in depth, using comparative theory and method, of political systems and changes in selected administrative or cultural areas.

955. Politics, State and Development
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Theories of politics and the state as they relate to development and underdevelopment. Analysis of liberal, Marxist and statist perspectives on Third World politics and change. The state as an object of political conflict and an instrument of development policy.

964. Selected Topics in International Relations
Winter. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.
Intensive analysis of special problems and issues such as international political and economic development, international and intercultural communications, international violence, etc.

973. American Political Thought
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Study of the thinkers and social forces which have shaped American political ideology.

990. Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 9 credits.
May reenroll for a maximum of 27 credits.
Intensive training in individual or group research. Sections of the seminar may involve one or more doctoral fields and the credit earned will vary accordingly.

993. Readings in Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits.
May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

PORTUGUESE
See Romance and Classical Languages.

PSYCHIATRY

College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine

520. Introduction to Behavioral Medicine
Winter. 2(2-0) Admission to a college of medicine or approval of instructor.
Determination between various concepts of normality, understanding of psychological mechanisms, making observations and inference generation, recognition of normative crises and the psychiatric examination will be taught through lectures and discussions.

521. Psychopathology
Spring. 3(3-0) PSC 520 or concurrently.
Recognition, description, and treatment of most psychopathologic states will be taught using lectures, audio-visual presentations, and group discussions.

533. Fundamentals of Personality Dysfunction
Winter. 3(3-0) Admission to a college of medicine and approval of department. H M 514 concurrently.
Major psychiatric disorders. Mental disorders and patient behaviors that will be of value in working with nonpsychiatric and psychiatric patients.

573. Behavioral Problems: Infancy through Adolescence
Fall. 3(3-0) H M 572. Interdepartmental with the Department of Pediatrics and Human Development. Administered by the Department of Pediatrics and Human Development.
Origin, course and treatment of disorders of function and behavior in infancy through early adulthood commonly seen by physicians. Emphasis on role of development and biopsychosocial interaction.

574. Behavioral-Emotional Problems: Adulthood
Winter. 3(3-0) H M 573.
Origin, course and treatment of disorders of function and behavior in late adolescence through adulthood commonly seen by primary care physicians. Emphasis on role of development and biopsychosocial interaction.

590. Special Problems in Psychiatry
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits.
May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits.
Medical students; graduate students with approval of department. Each student will work under direction of a staff member on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem.

608. Psychiatry and Behavioral Science Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 12 credits.
Admission to a college of medicine; grade P in all courses in terms 1 through 8 for College of Osteopathic Medicine students. Contemporary practice of psychiatry utilizing supervised in-patient, out-patient, emergency and community mental health services.

609. Subspecialty Clerkship: Adult Psychiatry
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits.
May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits. PSC 608.
Subspecialty experiences in psychiatry in clinical settings with adults.

610. Subspecialty Clerkship: Child Psychiatry
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits. PSC 608. Interdepartmental with the College of Osteopathic Medicine.
Subspecialty experiences in psychiatry in clinical settings with child patients and their families.

PSYCHOLOGY

PSY

College of Human Medicine
College of Social Science

139. Psychology of Women
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Primarily for Freshmen and Sophomores.
Psychological development of sex-typed behavior and sex differences in cognitive and personality functioning; reproductive behavior; impact of social expectations on self-concept, achievement and affiliation orientations, and life decisions.

160. Introductory Psychology: Social-Personality
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
The complex functioning of the individual in different social environments will be considered. Topics include: socialization, interpersonal perception, group processes, motives, emotions, attitudes, and values. Students may participate in psychological experiments outside of class.

170. Introduction to Psychology: Brain, Behavior, and Cognition
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
Principles underlying the behavior of humans and animals. Topics include: neural and endocrine mechanisms of behavior, learning, motivation, sensation, perception, and cognition.

215. Introduction to Psychological Measurement
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2)
PSY 160 or PSY 170.
Psychology as a quantitative discipline; graphical presentation and interpretation; psychological data in various content fields; methods of summarizing behavioral data; samples, populations and probability in psychological research; hypothesis testing.

225. Psychology of Personality
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
PSY 160 or PSY 170 and T E 200 or Sophomores with approval of department.
Application of psychological principles to an introductory understanding of personality and interpersonal adjustments; social motivation, frustration, conflicts, and adjustment mechanisms; theories of adjusting the assessment of personality, problems of mental hygiene and some theories of psychotherapy.

244. Developmental Psychology: Infancy through Childhood
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
PSY 160 or PSY 170 or T E 200.
Developmental psychology of the infant and child including biological, social, cognitive, moral, perceptual and cultural development; relations with caregivers and peers as well as development of individual characteristics.

246. Sensitivity to Children I
Fall. 2(2-0) To receive credit PSY 246. PSY 247, PSY 248 must be completed satisfactorily except by prior arrangement with instructor. Sophomores and 3 credits in psychology. Students who have completed more than 6 credits of PSY 490 and PSY 491 combined may not enroll in FST 246.
Three-term sequence emphasizes supervised weekly play with a child and analysis of videotaped recordings. Readings and discussions cover problems faced by child therapist, teachers and parents.