475. International Press Communications
Fall, 4(4-0)
Concepts and practices of journalism around the world; the international flow of news; gathering agencies and their sources; the work of foreign correspondents; news centers of the world; freedom of information.

495. Journalism Internship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 credits. Juniors, approval of school.
A professional learning experience as a working staff member with a newspaper, magazine, newsletter, television station, radio station or other communication organization.

499. Individual Projects
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May renew for a maximum of 12 credits with approval of adviser. Approval of school. Individual problems as arranged with instructor.

810. Visual Journalism
Winter. 4(4-0)
Issues, concepts and history involved with: combining photographs and words; photography and graphics as reporting tools; design; media technology; photography and public policy.

811. Proseminar in Mass Media and Their Audiences
Fall, 4(4-0)
The structure of the mass media; growth and change since the 1930's; the mass communication system in an urban setting; economic base of the print and broadcast media; nature of the audience of the media; relationship of the media and their audiences.

815. Seminar in the Press and Society
Fall. 4 credits.
Professional and theoretical issues in the role of news media in society. Provides opportunity to study special interest in law, ethics, graphics, photojournalism, new technology, broadcast or magazine journalism.

816. Seminar in Documentary Research in Journalism
(JRN 800.) Winter. 4 credits.
Techniques of selected qualitative research methods, including case method, historical method, methods use, and computer data base searches. Applications to student projects, with attention to bibliography, documentation, and style.

817. Seminar in Quantitative Research in Journalism
(JRN 801.) Spring, 4(4-0)
Techniques of selected quantitative research methods, including content analysis, survey research, and statistical methods.

820. Seminar in History of Journalism
Spring. 4 credits.
Selected periods in the history of American journalism. Students will read widely in the literature of journalism for the period under discussion, and will make first-hand study of original files of newspapers and magazines of period.

823. Government and Mass Communications
Spring. 4/4 (4.0)
Contemporary issues resulting from the restrictive, regulatory, and supplementary activities of government in the field of mass communications; current constitutional and administrative problems of the mass media.

826. Public Policy and Broadcast News
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Master's students; approval of school. Analysis of contemporary ethical, legal and social responsibility issues relating to the dissemination and public consumption of broadcast news.

890. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Variable credit. Approval of school.

915. Seminar in the History of the Mass Media
Winter. 4(4-0) Advanced graduate students.
Analysis of the development of the mass media, mainly newspapers, magazines, radio, and television, in the United States. Application of documentary research methods to mass media history.

931. Mass Media and the First Amendment
Fall, 4(4-0) Advanced graduate students.
Analysis of the development of the mass media, mainly newspapers, magazines, radio, and television, in the United States. Application of documentary research methods to mass media history.

Labor and Industrial Relations

College of Social Science

801. Labor in Twentieth Century America
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school.

803. Employment and Unemployment
Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of school.

809. Labor Markets
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school.
Review of labor market structures and processes affecting trade union and public policy on human resource development and utilization and on income maintenance.

811. Employment and Training Programs
Fall, 4(4-0) Approval of school.
Role and effectiveness of the public employment service, vocational and apprenticeship programs, and other methods of training and retraining as instruments of active human resource policy.

813. Income Maintenance Programs
Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of school.

817. Methods of Program Evaluation
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school.
Principles of benefit cost analysis, cost-effectiveness analysis, and other methods of evaluation applicable to human resource programs.

823. Organizational Behavior in Labor and Industrial Relations
Fall, Winter, Summer. 4(4-0) Approval of school. Interdepartmental with the Department of Sociology.
Analysis of why organizations, individuals and groups in unions, management and government act as they do in industrial relations situations with emphasis on sociological, psychological and cultural factors.

824. Human Resource Strategies and Decisions
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school.
Analysis of human resource strategies and decisions in private and public organizations.

825. Employee Compensation and Incentives
Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Approval of school.

826. Organizational Development
Fall, Summer. 4(4-0) LIR 823 or approval of school.
Application of general systems and organizational behavior theories to the problems of organizational change and development in labor and industrial relations, with particular emphasis on the roles of leadership and change agents.

827. Quality of Work Life
Winter. 4(4-0) LIR 823 or approval of school.
Quality of work life approaches to organizational and job design from the perspectives of human resource development, socio-technical systems, and labor-management relations in European, Japanese, and American contexts.

828. Human Resource Information Systems
Spring. 4(4-0) LIR 824.
Human resource and labor relations information systems; information requirements for human resource decisions; methods of appraising available software, role of personnel specialists in database development and operation.

832. Data Sources in Labor and Industrial Relations
Fall, Winter, Summer. 3(3-0) One undergraduate statistics course and approval of school.
Review evaluation and utilization of published data on labor and industrial relations. Methods of presentation, report writing. Index numbers, time series decomposition.
834. Survey Methods in Labor and Industrial Relations
Fall, Summer. 3(3-0) One undergraduate statistics course and approval of school.
Design and conduct of data collection operations applied to labor and industrial relations. Sample design and sampling procedures. Design of questionnaires and interview schedules. Field operations. Data editing and coding.

841. Collective Bargaining in Public Employment
Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) LIR 858, LIR 863, or approval of school.
History and current status of collective bargaining practices and governmental policies in the public sector.

854. Comparative Industrial Relations Systems
Spring, 4(4-0) LIR 821, LIR 858, LIR 863, or approval of school.
Comparative analysis of industrial relations systems of countries in various stages of economic development.

857. Wage Theory
Fall, 3(3-0) EC 324, EC 326 or approval of school. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics.
Advanced analysis of theories of wage determination; labor market research; economic effects of collective bargaining upon the national wage structure, output, employment, distribution of national income, the price level; nature and effects of government wage policies.

858. Collective Bargaining
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(3-0) EC 305, or approval of department. Open to graduate students in economics and related fields such as labor and industrial relations, psychology, sociology, anthropolgy, political science, business, and history. Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
Problems and issues in the administration and negotiation of collective bargaining agreements; includes both economic and noneconomic aspects of industrial relations policies and practices.

863. Law of Labor-Management Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school.
The National Labor Relations Act as amended: rights to organize and undertake concerted activity; legal framework of contract negotiations; representation of bargaining unit members; union member rights; proposed statutory changes.

865. Grievance Administration and Arbitration
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) LIR 858, LIR 863 or approval of school.
Grievance procedure and arbitration as the terminal step in the grievance process. Analysis of industrial common law.

866. Equal Employment Opportunity and Occupational Safety and Health Policy
Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
Major emphasis on government policies to promote equal employment opportunity, their scope and impact on collective bargaining. Attention also given to governmental policies to protect workers from substandard working conditions.

881. Special Topics in Labor and Industrial Relations
Winter. 2(3-0) to 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Twelve graduate credits or approval of school.
Intensive analysis of special topics in collective bargaining, employment relations, or human resources.

895. Readings in Labor and Industrial Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 or 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Twenty credits in labor and industrial relations.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of school.
Research and policy on selected problems of organizational behavior in labor and industrial relations.

923. Seminar in Organizational Behavior
Winter, 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits if a different area is taken. Approval of school.
Research and policy on selected problems of organizational behavior in labor and industrial relations.

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE
See Geography.

LARGE ANIMAL CLINICAL SCIENCES

College of Veterinary Medicine

412. Livestock Hygiene and Disease Control
Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors; Agriculture majors.
Fundamentals of health and disease in animals, relation of infections and parasitic diseases of animals to human health, disease prevention and role of veterinarian in preventive medicine.

621. Integrative Clinical Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. Completion of 9 terms of professional program or approval of department.
Comprehensive problem-solving explorations of selected clinical diseases, either systems or species oriented, in large animals.

642. Special Problems—Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Completion of 9 terms of professional program, approval of department.
Research related to a large animal specialty.

644. Theriogenology Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. Completion of 9 terms of professional program, approval of department.
Provide hands-on clinical experience with diagnostic methods utilized in large animal reproduction.

650. Equine Medicine and Surgery Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 6 credits. Completion of 9 terms of professional program, approval of department.

651. Equine Musculoskeletal Diseases
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. Completion of 9 terms of professional program or approval of department.
Techniques and procedures used for the diagnosis and management of a variety of equine musculoskeletal diseases utilizing hospitalized and field cases.

654. Advanced Equine Medicine and Surgery Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. Completion of 9 terms of professional program, approval of department.
In-depth, supervised equine medicine and surgery.

655. Large Animal Anesthesiology Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. Completion of 9 terms of professional program, approval of department.
Concepts and supervised practice in large animal anesthesiology.

660. Field Service/Food Animal Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 9 credits. Completion of 9 terms of professional program, approval of department.
Management of both individual and herd animal disease problems in both a hospital and on-farm environment. Skills in theriogenology. Introduction to principles of herd health management and clinical epidemiology.

664. Dairy Herd Health Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. Completion of 9 terms of professional program, LCS 660, approval of department.
Dairy farm and herd health management. Record keeping, general management, housing, nutrition, and mastitis control will be emphasized.

666. Equine Herd Health Clerkship
Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. Completion of 9 terms of professional program, approval of department.
Establishing and maintaining herd health programs for equine operations. Reproduction, parasite control, immunization, and diagnostic medicine and surgery in the field.

668. Swine Herd Health Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits. LCS 660, completion of 9 terms of professional program, approval of department.
Swine diseases and related production problems encountered in swine herd health programs.