855. Current Issues in Archaeology
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Approval of department.
Issues, problems, and theoretical advances and methodological innovations affecting the conduct of research in contemporary archaeology.

856. Methodology of Anthropological Research
Winter. 1 to 12 credits. Approval of department.
Seminar in problems of anthropological investigation considered in the framework of history and philosophy of science. Relevance of various field techniques, methods of data gathering and determining degree of analysis for various problems are treated.

858. Ethnographic Analysis
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department.
Methodological and theoretical issues and approaches to analysis of the ethnographic monograph.

860. Anthropological Theory
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department.
Development of contemporary anthropological theory from 18th and 19th century foundations. Major paradigms in current anthropology, emphasizing critical issues and problems in theory.

861. Religion and Ritual
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Approval of department.
Anthropological theories and cross-cultural analysis of the significance of religion and ritual and patterns of their variation among world cultures.

862. Theories of Socio-cultural Change
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Approval of department.
Anthropological theories concerning change in sociocultural systems and relationships. Major theorists in sociocultural change and the development of theory. Methods of analysis and their applications.

863. Class and Ethnicity in Social Differentiation
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department.
Anthropological theories on nature and sources of social differentiation and inequality within cultures and ethnic communities. Class and ethnic identity in their cultural contexts.

864. Gender, Age and Social Differentiation
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department.
Anthropological theories on nature and sources of social differentiation and inequality within cultures and ethnic communities, emphasizing gender and age distinctions in their cultural contexts.

865. Cultural Ecology
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department.
Relationship of human populations to their ecosystems; comparative analysis of roles of technology and culture in mediating environmental adaptations; processes of change; case studies of technologically induced sociocultural change.

869. Social Impact Analysis and International Development
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Sociology.

872. Seminar in Special Subject Fields (MTC)
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 6 credits when new fields are offered. Approval of department.
Special fields of study will include any area of anthropological study.

874. Seminar in Economic Anthropology
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.

875. Individual Research Projects
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 36 credits when new fields are offered. Approval of department. Interdepartmental.

880. Individual Readings
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 36 credits with approval of department. Approval of department.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

ARABIC

See Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Asian and African Languages.

ART

College of Arts and Letters

History of Art

205. Purposes of Art (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Not open to majors.
Individual paintings, sculptures, and architectural works examined intensively for their reflections of cultural life, especially in the Western World, as well as for their formal and stylistic qualities.

206. History of Western Art: The Ancient World (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
The art and architecture of the ancient world, and their significance as a vehicle of expression of changing values in the cultural milieu discussed.

207. History of Western Art: The Middle Ages and the Renaissance (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
Changes in style and content of art and architecture, and the significance of these changes in the cultural and social life of the Medieval and Renaissance periods.

208. History of Western Art: The Baroque to the Present (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
The nature and significance of art in the modern period as an extension of church and state, as an expression of revolution, and as a symbol of individualism.

304. Greek Art and Archaeology
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
H A 200 or approval of department.
The history of painting, sculpture, and architecture of Ancient Greece from the Bronze Age through the Hellenistic period. The history of archaeological excavations of selected sites.

305. Roman Art and Archaeology
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
H A 200 or approval of department.
The history of painting, sculpture and architecture of Ancient Rome from the Republic through the 4th century. The history of archaeological excavations of selected sites.

320. Baroque Art
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
H A 208 or approval of department.

340. Ancient Painting
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
H A 206 or approval of department.

340. Ancient Architecture
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
H A 206 or approval of department.

340. Ancient Architecture
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
H A 206 or approval of department.
The architecture of Ancient Greece and Rome, from the Bronze Age through Early Christian times.
410. Early Christian and Byzantine Art
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(4-0)
H A 206 or approval of department.
Development of Christian art and architecture from the third through eighth centuries in the west, and through the Macedonian Renaissance in the east.

411. Carolingian, Ottonian, and Romanesque Art
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
H A 207 or approval of department.
The history of architecture, painting, and sculpture in the west from the time of Charlemagne through the Ottonian Empire and the great Romanesque churches of the 11th and 12th centuries.

412. Gothic Art
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
H A 207 or approval of department.
Development of the great French cathedrals of the 12th and 13th centuries, including their sculpture, stained glass, and decorations, as well as their influence in other countries.

420. Italian Renaissance Architecture
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
H A 207 or approval of department.
Visions and realities of architecture seen in relation to the social and cultural life of the 15th and 16th centuries.

421. Italian Renaissance Sculpture
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department.
Major artists from circa 1250 to 1600.

422. Italian Renaissance Painting—Fifteenth Century
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0)
H A 207 or approval of department.
Developments in Italian painting, especially Florentine, of the 14th and 15th centuries, with emphasis on 15th century masters such as Masaccio, Piero della Francesca and Botticelli.

423. Italian Renaissance Painting—Sixteenth Century
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department.
Emphasis on Leonardo, Michelangelo, Raphael, Titian, Tintoretto, and other important masters of the High and Late Renaissance.

424. The Early Italian Renaissance
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of History.
Renaissance in Italy, 1350-1450, focusing on the emergence of Renaissance patterns in art and society.

425. The Age of Michelangelo
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with Italian and the Department of History.
Art, society, and literature in the Italian Renaissance, focusing on the art and poetry of Michelangelo as expressions of the events and concerns of his time.

427. Northern Renaissance Painting
Winter. 4(4-0) H A 207 or approval of department.
Fifteenth and early sixteenth century painting of the Netherlands, Germany, and France with emphasis on the works of Robert Campin, Jan Van Eyck, Rogier van der Weyden, Hieronymus Bosch and Albrecht Durer.

431. Italian Baroque Art
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 208; H A 330 or approval of department.
Painting, sculpture and architecture of the Baroque period in Italy, c. 1590-1700. The Caracci, Caravaggio, Bernini and Borromini, and patrons in Rome.

432. Northern Baroque Art
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 208; H A 330 or approval of department.
17th century art in Flanders, France, the Netherlands and England. Paintings of Rubens, Poussin, Hals and Rembrandt. Architecture during the reign of Louis XIV and in England.

434. Aesthetic Theory and Modernism
Fall. 4(4-0) Juniors. Interdepartmental with Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages, Romance Languages, the departments of English and Philosophy, and the School of Music. Administered by the Department of Philosophy.
Problems, assumptions, and arguments of modern aesthetic theory examined in the context of debates over modernity and modernist artistic practice.

440. Modern Architecture
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
Technological, stylistic and intellectual developments in European and American architectural design since 1850. Eclecticism, the Chicago School, the International style, and Post-Modernism.

442. Modern Sculpture
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
European and American sculpture from the late nineteenth century to the present: Rodin and his contemporaries, Expressionism, Cubism, and Vitalism; Constructivism, Surrealism and their influence; Assemblage, Minimalism, and Process Art.

445. Neo-Classicism and Romanticism
Fall. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
European painting from 1760 to 1848; the rise of a new morality in painting and subsequent diverse evocations of the Romantics: David, Goya, Turner, Delacroix, and others.

446. Realism and Impressionism
Winter. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
Realism in European painting as exemplified by Courbet, Manet, the English Pre-Raphaelites and the Impressionism of Monet, Degas, Renoir and others.

447. Post-Impressionism and Symbolism
Spring. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
European painting of the late nineteenth century including such artists as van Gogh, Gauguin, Cezanne, Munch and Klimt.

450. Twentieth Century Painting
Fall. 4(4-0) H A 208 or approval of department.
Emergence of European abstraction before 1945: Cubism, Expressionism, Surrealism, the School of Paris. American and European developments since 1945: Abstract Expressionism, Pop Art, Minimalism, Super-Realism, and Neo-Expressionism.

451. Post 1945 Art
Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) H A 208; H A 440, H A 442, or H A 450 recommended.
Intensive study of American and European art from 1945 to the present with special emphasis on painting and sculpture: the New York School to conceptualism.

460. Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century American Art
Fall. 3(3-0)
Architecture, painting, and sculpture from colonial times to 1800; interaction with European art; the Colonial, Georgian, and Federal styles; Stubbert, Harrison, Copley, and West as key figures.

463. Nineteenth Century American Painting
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Romantic tendencies in Allston and Cole; the landscape tradition in Cole, Doughty, and Durand; the Luminist tradition of Kensett, Heade, and Lane; persistence of realism in Homer and Eakins.

464. Nineteenth Century American Architecture and Sculpture
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
American architecture from Jefferson to the early works of Wright; revival of styles in architecture; impact of Sullivan and the Chicago School; changing patterns in sculpture from Powers to Saint-Gaudens.

465. Twentieth Century American Art
Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors.
Revolutionary aspects in Wright's architecture and in the paintings of the Eight; impact of Stieglitz and the Armory Show; W.P.A.; art; and Urban Scene painters; emergence of Abstract Expressionism.

471. Art of China
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Bronzes and Buddhist sculpture; landscape paintings of the Sung and Yuan; individualistic tendencies; 20th century Chinese art against the background of traditional Chinese art.

473. Art of Japan: Pre-Buddhist to the Momoyama Period
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Jomon and Yayoi sculpture; the Japanese tradition in Buddhist temples and sculpture; the Yamato-tradition in paintings; the interaction of Chinese and Japanese traditions.

474. Art of Japan: Momoyama to the Present
Spring. 3(3-0)
Arrival of Christianity and Western art; Namban art; Kano School; decorative screens of Korin; Ukiyo-e paintings and prints; interaction between Japanese and Western art in the Meiji and post-Meiji period.

480. Historic Preservation
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Juniors.
History and philosophy of historic preservation; the new attitude towards preservation—historic districts and neighborhoods—adaptive use; documentation and tools for preservation; a project based on field research.
481. Historic Preservation Planning
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(4-0) Juniors.
Overview and analysis of the role of historic preservation in the urban planning process. Focus upon current and emerging techniques, programs, and approaches needed to create effective preservation efforts.

484. History of Prints
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) History and appreciation of engraving, etching, lithography and woodcuts. Durer, Rembrandt, Goya, Daumier and contemporary printmakers. Prints and book illustrations as source material.

485. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Contract from department required prior to registration. Selected problems in history of art for individual study.

486. Selected Topics in History of Art
Winter, Spring, 3(3-0) May enroll for a maximum of 6 credits if different topic is taken. Juniors, at least 8 credits in History of Art courses at the 300-400 level. Issues of iconography, style, and meaning in history of art.

498. Kresge Art Museum Internship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 4 credits. 12 credits in History of Art courses at the 300-400 level; approval of instructor. Contract required prior to registration. Supervised preprofessional museum curatorial and art historical research experience in the Kresge Art Museum.

600. Seminar in Ancient Art
Fall. 4 credits. An intensive investigation of a topic in the history of ancient painting, sculpture, or architecture.

610. Seminar in Medieval Art
Spring. 4 credits. An intensive investigation of Early Christian or Byzantine or Medieval art and architecture.

620. Seminar in Italian Renaissance Art
Fall. 4 credits. An intensive investigation of a topic in the history of Italian painting or sculpture or architecture in the 15th and 16th centuries.

840. Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Art
Winter. 4 credits. An intensive investigation of a topic in the history of 19th century painting, sculpture or architecture.

850. Seminar in Twentieth-Century Art
Spring. 4(4-0) At least one course in twentieth century art history or approval of instructor. An intensive investigation of a topic in the history of 20th century painting, sculpture or architecture.

875. Methods and Approaches in History of Art
Winter. 4(4-0) Reading knowledge of French or German recommended. Techniques and reference materials used in art-historical research. History of scholarship in the field with emphasis on changes in approach in the 19th and 20th centuries.

885. Problems in History of Art
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Contract from department required prior to registration. Selected graduate problems in history of art for individual study.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. May enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Studio Art
STA
101. How to Look at Art (A)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-2) Ways of looking at art of any period, but particularly modern art. Slide lectures, reading and studio exercises showing how artists relate their work to socio-intellectual developments of their time.

141. Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(0-8) Drawing in a variety of forms as an essential discipline, a means of expression, a preparation for and adjacent to the other arts.

142. Color
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(0-8) Color theories additive and subtractive; pigment and light as applied to the problems of the artist.

143. Three-Dimensional Form
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(1-4) Experiments with volume through manipulation of mass, plane and line in a wide range of materials and techniques.

200. Photography
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(1-4) STA 141, STA 142. History of photography and basic technology of photography combined with darkroom experience in black and white processing. Equipment and fundamental problems are investigated. Students are required to furnish cameras and all materials.

228. Sculpture
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(1-8) STA 141, STA 142. Exploration of the physical characteristics and possibilities of clay within the limitation of the figure. Earthenware ceramic sculpture with plaster, cement, and latex casting.

231. Graphic Design
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(0-10) STA 141, STA 142. The use of graphic signs and symbols as visual expression. The introduction of photographic, typographic, handographic, and computer graphic techniques: the design process/problem-solving methods.

239. Design Communications
Winter, Spring, 4(0-8) STA 142, STA 242. Communication of design concepts through visual means. The use of various methods, materials and techniques in current professional use to express the conceptual, developmental and final stages of the design process.

240. Ceramics
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(0-10) STA 141, STA 143. An exploration of form mainly from the standpoint of the enclo ed volume. The complete process from the preparation of clay bodies to the glazed and fired piece. Limited to earthenware.

241. Life Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring, 2(0-4) STA 141. An introduction to drawing the human figure; the perception of the figure as a natural form.

242. Life Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring, 2(0-4) STA 241. A continuation of STA 241; emphasis upon the use of the figure within a spatial organization.

243. Life Drawing
Spring, 2(1-2) STA 242. Increased consideration of the figure as an element in space; media awareness, the manipulation of color in drawing.

245. Design
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(0-8) STA 141, STA 142. STA 143. Use of basic design elements in two and three dimensions. Study of the appropriateness of forms to various media. Introduction to applied design procedures and processes.

247. Printmaking
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(1-8) STA 141, STA 142. Theory, logic, and practice of printmaking, focusing on relief prints, including additive methods, linocut, and woodcut. Fundamentals of sharpening and cutting with tools, hand and press printing.

249. Metalmithing
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(1-8) STA 141, STA 142, STA 143. Basic processes of forming, joining, finishing, and embellishing metals to make small objects or jewelry.

255. Beginning Painting
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(0-8) STA 141, STA 142. Introduction to painting, materials and methods; class discussion and studio work in either oil or acrylic paint.

300. Still Photography I
Winter, Spring, 5(1-8) STA 142, STA 200. Control of the photographic medium and production of fine prints with investigations into light as form-giver, modifier and reducer: study of specific subjects as design and as information.

301. Applied Photography
Fall, 3(1-4) Photography in the reproduction of such two-dimensional materials as art work and charts; three-dimensional art, products and architecture; methods of presentation with emphasis on slide and book forms.

302. Art in Special Education
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(1-8) T E 200. Art and the teacher as related to special education. Experience with materials and techniques as well as critical examination of the creative/expressive processes for handicapped children.

303. Resources and Materials for Art Education I
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(1-9) T E 200; 24 credits in studio art. Concepts, processes and materials as they apply to art teaching situations.

305. Serigraphy
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(0-8) STA 142, STA 141. Silkscreen as a fine print medium. Basic techniques as a means toward expressive development.
Descriptions — Art of Courses

306. Lithography
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(0-6) Junior major or approval of instructor. Techniques of the medium, preparing the stone, etching, printing, the use of tusche, wash, rubbing.

307. Etching
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 5(1-8) Junior major or approval of instructor. Techniques of straight etching, soft ground and aquatint.

310. Art for Elementary Teachers
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(1-8) STA 240 or STA 240B or STA 240C; approval of department. Not open to Freshmen or Art majors. Understanding the creative art experiences of children. Studio work in materials suitable for grade school use. Reading and discussions relating children's growth and development and their art experiences.

320. Resources and Materials of Art in Education II
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(0-8) STA 303. Art teaching. Learning experiences with children and youth.

324. Graphic Design
Fall, Winter, Summer. 3(0-6) STA 240A or STA 240B or STA 240C; approval of department. Visual communication involving the complete range of specialized materials, methods and processes leading to an understanding of the unique limitations of graphic design.

328A. Sculpture
Fall, Spring. 5(1-8) May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Junior majors or approval of instructor. Continuation of STA 228A — becoming more objective in content. Techniques in bronze casting, latex moulds, wax construction and welding.

340. Intermediate Drawing
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(0-8) STA 142, STA 242. Problems in drawing as an end in itself, stressing experimentation with form and materials with emphasis on the human figure.

341. Ceramics
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 5(0-10) on campus or 3(0-6) off campus. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits off campus. Junior majors, STA 240, STA 241, approval of department. Creating and executing designs in clay for pottery and other compositions. Making glazes, stacking and firing a kiln.

345A. Product Design I
Fall. 3(0-8) STA 231, STA 239, STA 245. Product Design from the functional and aesthetic point of view. Design projects are based on personal use and anthropometric measurement. Solutions will be based on simple tools, processes and materials. Sketches, study mock-ups and models.

345B. Product Design II
Winter. 3(0-6) STA 345A. Product design based on general user behavior and average anthropometric measurements. Solutions will be based on basic manufacturing processes using stock components. Sketches, mock-ups, and models.

345C. Product Design III
Spring. 3(0-6) STA 345B. Product design based on product function, anthropometric analysis, and the psychological aspects of user behavior. Solutions based on in-house production techniques and materials. Reports, sketches, mock-ups and models.

349. Metallurgy
Winter, Spring. 3(0-6) STA 249. Problems in casting of metals, sanding, polishing and setting of stones.

355. Figure Painting
Fall, Winter. 2(0-4) May reenroll for a maximum of 4 credits. STA 242, STA 255. The problems of expression based upon the human figure. Class discussion and studio work in oil or acrylic paint.

356. Landscape/Still-Life Painting
Fall, Spring. 2(0-4) May reenroll for a maximum of 4 credits. STA 242, STA 255. The problems of expression based on landscape and still-life painting. Class discussion and studio work in oil or acrylic paint.

400H. Honors Work
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Contract from department required prior to registration. Advanced work developed from special interest areas.

401. Still Photography Workshop
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 30 credits. STA 306, approval of department. The formation of technically controlled personal statements. Current trends and problems in photography. Advanced traditional and non-silver techniques.

405. Advanced Serigraphy
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits. STA 306, approval of department. Continuation of STA 305 for superior students with a demonstrated potential for advanced independent study.

406. Advanced Lithography
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits. STA 306, approval of department. Continuation of STA 306 for superior students with a demonstrated potential for advanced independent study.

407. Advanced Etching
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits. STA 307, approval of department. Continuation of STA 307 for superior students with a demonstrated potential for advanced independent study.

409. Handmade Paper
Fall, Summer. 3(0-8) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Junior, Art major. Handmade paper as an art form. Basic techniques including lamination, layering, folding, and inking.

421. Art for Classroom Teachers
Summer. 3(1-4) Certified classroom teachers. Studio work, reading and discussion relating children's art experiences to their growth and development. Outside assignments required.

424A. Advanced Graphic Design
Fall. 5 to 10 credits. May reenroll for credit. Senior; STA 324; approval of department. Design and production of a book. Advanced group problems.

424B. Advanced Graphic Design
Winter. 5 to 10 credits. STA 424A. Advanced problem solving involving existing media of graphic expression. Study of graphic equivalents of literal images and ideas in the creation of posters, trademarks and magazine and book covers.

424C. Advanced Graphic Design
Spring. 5(0-19) to 10(0-39) STA 424B. Senior thesis based on design research required as a special project. Will use all studio facilities; campus resources.

428. Advanced Sculpture
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. STA 346. Experimental approaches to drawing employing the widest range of materials, techniques and concepts. Functions of drawing going beyond descriptive analysis will be viewed in the context of visual, nonvital and conceptual phenomena.

431. Advanced Ceramics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 5 to 10 credits on campus or 3(0-6) off campus. May reenroll for a maximum of 35 credits. STA 341. Continuation of STA 341 with increased opportunity for supervised individual study.

433. Advanced Composition and Painting
Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for credit. STA 353, STA 355 or approval of department. Continuation of STA 353 or STA 355 with increased opportunity for supervised independent development.


446. Product Design Workshop
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(0-4) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits if different topic is taken. STA 351, STA 359, STA 345A. A Product Design or an Advanced Product Design course concurrently. Intense investigation of one product or product type such as furniture design, toy design, and package design. Workshop subject will change every term and will be announced prior to early registration. Students will investigate design principles, user behavior, materials, processes and trends of the workshop subject.
### ARTS AND LETTERS A L

**College of Arts and Letters**

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<th>Course</th>
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| 100. Writing for College | Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(0-8)  
Workshop to strengthen skills in writing impromptu and polished papers in college. Refinement of skills in planning, developing, drafting, revising, and polishing written work. Approved through Summer 1992. |
| 150. Arts and Letters Seminar I | Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(0-6)  
Topical course exploring enduring themes, issues, and concerns in the liberal arts and sciences. Close reading of core texts. Frequent writing. Approved through Fall 1990. |
| 151. Arts and Letters Seminar II | Winter. 3(0-6) A L 150  