Descriptive - Physiology of Courses

843. Advanced GI/Metabolism Physiology
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
PSL 500E or approval of course coordinator.
Physiology of gastrointestinal motility, secretion, absorption, and their functions, control mechanisms and integration. Physiology of energy balance, overall metabolism and control of food intake.

844. Advanced Renal Physiology
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(4-0)
PSL 590D. PSL 5 90E or approval of course coordinator.
Current concepts of renal physiology.

859. Analysis of Hormone Action
Spring, 4(4-0) ZOL 317, or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Zoology.
Discussion of recent work on the molecular and developmental aspects of hormone action in vertebrates and invertebrates. Selected topics to vary from year to year.

865. Advanced Neurobiology
Spring, 4(4-0) ZOL 827. Interdepartmental with the departments of Anatomy, Psychology, and Zoology. Administered by the Department of Anatomy.
Basic organization, structure and function of neural networks comprising sensory, motor and autonomic systems including examples from invertebrates and vertebrates. Attendance at neuroscience seminar is required.

875. Advanced Physiology Laboratory
Summer. 4(3-5) PSL 811, PSL 812, PSL 813; approval of department.
Experiments in animal and human physiology; data collection, analysis and interpretation.

885. Vertebrate Neural Systems I
Fall of odd-numbered years. 5(4-0) ANT 815, ANT 885 recommended. Interdepartmental with the departments of Anatomy, Psychology, and Zoology. Administered by the Department of Anatomy.
Structure and function of major component systems of vertebrate brains, their evolution, ontogeny and comparative analysis in mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fish. Interrelation of behavioral, anatomical and physiological studies.

886. Vertebrate Neural Systems II
Spring of odd-numbered years. 5(3-4) ANT 885. Interdepartmental with the departments of Anatomy, Psychology, and Zoology. Administered by the Department of Anatomy.
Continuation of ANT 885. Major component systems of vertebrate brains, their evolution, ontogeny, and comparative analysis in mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fish. Interrelation of behavioral, anatomical, and physiological studies.

890. Readings in Biophysics
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. Approval of department.
Reading course in special topics adapted to the individual preparation and needs of the student.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

919. Cardiovascular System Physiology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) May enroll for a maximum of 12 credits if different topics are taken. PSL 840.
Classical and current literature on physiology of heart, circulation, and microcirculation. Each fall a different one of these three topics will be discussed. Laboratory work illustrates methodological and special procedures.

950. Topics in Physiology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.
Classical and modern concepts in selected areas of physiology.

980. Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.
Limited amounts of individual work on selected research problems.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

College of Social Science

100. American National Government
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(0-0)
Major aspects of national government with emphasis on the policy-making process.

140. Comparative Politics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Comparison of political systems in western and non-western nations.

160. International Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Contemporary world affairs surveyed. The struggle for power, the nation-state system; factors creating harmony and hostility among nations. War and peace in our time.

170. The Isms
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Introduction to basic contemporary political ideologies: theoretical foundations of democracy, socialism, communism, political elitism, and nationalism. Special attention to ideology underlying contemporary political problems.

200. Introduction to Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(0-0)
Acquaints the student with the theories, methods and concepts of political science. Emphasis is on an ideology and interests in the political process.

228. Politics of the Western Hemisphere
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May enroll for a maximum of 12 credits if different syllabuses are taken. Interdepartmental with and administered by James Madison College.
Developing areas of the western hemisphere: historical development of the societies; contemporary political and economic states; international relationships with other area countries, the United States, the wider world community.

251. Human Values and Politics: On Liberty
Fall, 4(4-0)
Liberty as a basic value underlying public issues of life or death: right to live, rights of women and children, slavery; justification of war and terrorism; capital punishment; biological planning.

253. Human Values and Politics: Authority and the Individual
Spring, 4(4-0)
Individualism and authority as basic values underlying public issues; free speech; rights of minorities; right of property; community norms and individual preferences.

IDC. Introduction to Contemporary Government
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

290. Methods of Political Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(0-0)
Design and execution of research in political behavior and institutions. Major emphasis on logic underlying various types of political research on identification of appropriate data sources and field methods.

291. Methods of Political Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) PLS 290.
Analysis of political data, with major emphasis on quantitative techniques.

301. American State Government
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(0-0)
Major aspects of policy-making process at the state government level. Comparison of state political systems.

302. American Urban Government
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(0-0)
Urban political process in America. Politics of policymaking for urban functions; politics of intergovernmental relations.

310. Public Bureaucracy in the Policy Process
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Introduces student to following major areas of public administration: development of administrative organization; principles and methods of administrative organization; executive leadership; intergovernmental and intergroup relationships; levels of decision making, ethics and responsibility.

313. Public Policy Analysis
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Problems and methods in perception of public problems, determination of goals, generation and evaluation of alternatives, policy choice. Planning and program budgeting, political and analytical methods of policymaking compared.

320. The American Judicial Process
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Analysis of the structure and functions of judicial systems. Organization, administration, and policies of judicial bureaucracies. Roles of judges, juries, counsel, litigants, and interest groups in adjudication processes.

321. Judicial Policymaking
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Consideration of political behavior of judges (especially Justices of Supreme Court) and their policymaking. Focus on policy questions currently important, including civil liberties, national economic policy and interrelationships among governmental units.
324. The American Legislative Process  
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0)  
Nature of legislative process in the United States; organization and procedure of legislative bodies; direct legislation; relationship of legislative branch to other branches of government.

325. The American Executive Process  
Spring, 3(3-0)  
Role of the president, state governors, and municipal executives in the American system of government. Analysis and discussion of constitutional status and powers, selection, administrative responsibilities, legislative and political leadership, accountability and responsibility of chief executives.

330. Government and the Mass Media  
Spring, 3(3-0) Juniors.  
How press, radio, television and journals shape public opinion and government policy; examines questions of influence and linkage; regulation vs. free comment, and the media as an interest group.

331. American Political Parties  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(3-0)  
Origins, structure, and functions of political parties. Dynamics of the two-party system. Role of third parties.

332. Interest Groups and Political Movements  
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0)  
Group theory and politics. Growth of organizations and associations to represent the interests of business, labor, agricultural, professional, veterans, and other groups. Internal politics of private associations and their impact on public policy.

333. Political Opinion and Voting Behavior  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(3-0)  
Development of political attitudes, ideology, and partisanship and their relation to voting behavior; political participation; comparisons of mass and elite attitudes and behavior; representation of public opinion in the political system.

334. Campaigns and Elections  
Fall, Winter, Spring, 3(3-0)  
Methods of campaigning. Nominating process and recruitment of candidates. Formation of electoral coalitions and analysis of election results. Examination of trends and changes in electoral support.

335. Comparative Parties and Pressure Groups  
Spring, 3(3-0)  
Dynamics of political party and pressure group behavior in selected political systems. Comparative analysis of organization, ideologies, membership, leadership, tactics, power and influence of parties.

336. Political Violence and Revolutions  
Spring, 3(3-0)  
Causes, processes, and outcomes of internal conflict, such as political protest, urban riots, insurrections, terrorism and revolutions; selected empirical studies.

338. Politics and Inequality  
Fall, 3(3-0)  
Nature of democratic politics, distribution of power and the role of political elites, and impact of politics on social inequality and policymaking, in the United States and in comparative perspective.

339. Political Socialization  
Fall, 3(3-0)  
The development of political attitudes in children; changes in content over time; the influence of the family, school, peer, group differences in political attitudes; political socialization through the life cycle.

340. Theories of Comparative Politics  
Fall, 3(3-0)  
Alternative methods for comparative cross-cultural analyses of political systems. Political structures, functions, cultures, stability and change. The problem of equivalence.

344. The Politics of Developing Areas  
Spring, 3(3-0)  
Process of political growth in emergent societies of the world; stresses of change and flux resulting from economic development in relation to the structure and dynamism of government.

347. African Politics  
Winter, 3(3-0)  
Political practices and perspectives in Africa. Special attention to emerging independent nations of Sub-Saharan Africa. Analysis of sociopolitical change, nationalism, cultural duality, nation-building, pan-Africanism.

349. Politics of English Speaking Democracies  
Spring, 3(3-0)  
Political institutions and development of the English speaking nations. Special attention to Great Britain, Canada and the U.S. parliam­mentary systems, parties, pressure groups, and problems of these societies.

354. Government and Politics of China  
Winter, 3(3-0)  
Analysis of the historical origin, governmental organization, political processes, party ideology, development strategies, social control and foreign policy of China from 1949 to the present.

355. Canadian Government and Politics  
Spring, 3(3-0)  
Government structure and politics stressing how federalism and parliamentary institutions shape party organization, interest groups and government policy. Special attention to Quebec.

356. Western European Political Institutions and Behavior  
Fall, 3(3-0)  
Analysis of parliamentary systems of Britain and selected European societies. Basic institutions, socioeconomic conditions, recruitment of leadership, pressure groups, and party organization and tactics, voting behavior. Policy making, roles of executive, legislature and bureaucracy.

358. Societ Political Institutions and Behavior  
Fall, 3(3-0)  
Study of Soviet society as a political system; its origins, development, institutions, functioning, and trends. Comparisons will be made with other political systems.

362. Theory and Practice of Foreign Policy  
Fall, 3(3-0)  
Systematic analysis of the dynamics of contemporary world politics. Major theories and con­cepts of foreign policymaking and international politics. Comparative study of factors shaping foreign policy in various states. Examination of current and recurrent problems.
404. Selected Aspects of State and Local Government
Winter. 3-3(0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department. Covers different subjects at different times such as community decision making, metropolitan problems, and intergovernmental relations.

410. Politics of Schools
Fall. 43-2
Description and explanation of authority structures in schools. Examination of alternative philosophic bases of school organization and behavior. Explanation of the political context of problems, and intergovernmental relations.

415. Advanced Seminar in Policy and Bureaucracy
Fall, Spring. 3-3(0) Political science Seniors or approval of department. Special aspects of public administrative processes and organization, with special reference to particular policy areas and the policy process.

418. Critical Issues in Contemporary Africa (MTC)
Fall, Spring. 3-3(0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if different topics are taken. One course an African subject and approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with African Languages and the departments of Anthropology, Geography, History, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of History.
Four separate multidisciplinary topics will be offered at different times: The Horn of Africa, Southern Africa, Africa, and the Americas, Social Impact Studies.

420. Judicial Policymaking and Behavior
Winter. Spring. 4-4(0) Political science Seniors or approval of department. Analysis of policymaking by judicial systems. Research theory and methods in judicial behavior. Socialization of judges, and the relationship between judicial attributes, and judicial ideologies and attitudes and values.

430. Seminar in Political Organization and Behavior
Fall, Spring. 3-3(0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department. Covers different subjects at different times such as legislative behavior, electoral behavior, and public opinion.

454. Special Topics in Comparative Politics
Fall. 3-3(0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department. Comparative analysis of various topics, such as political recruitment, elites, urbanization, and totalitarian systems.

469. Special Problems in International Politics
Winter. 3-3(0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department. Analysis in depth of special problems, subjects, or areas in international politics: Stalin-Soviet conflict; nationalism and international politics; alliances and international politics.

473. Selected Aspects of Political Thought
Spring. 3-3(0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Political science Seniors or approval of department. A senior seminar which will focus on philosophical and ideological problems raised in contemporary political thought.

490H. Honors Internship
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Internship in Policy and department. Supervised participation in research or teaching.

491H. Senior Honors Thesis
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Honors Program participants. A substantial piece of writing involving original research under direction of a faculty member.

494. Field Work in Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3-3(10) to 12(1-4) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department. Supervised field work may be offered in several of the areas of departmental study, such as public administration, political organization and behavior, public law and judicial behavior, state and local government, comparative political institutions and behavior, etc. Field work may involve internship with public agencies, participation in survey research, intensive analysis of judicial behavior, etc. Students should reserve several mornings or afternoons for this work.

495. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 3 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Individual reading and research supervised by a member of the department.

500. Proseminar in Political Theory and Research Methods
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3-3(0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department. Issues arising in the pursuit of reliable knowledge about politics; how to transcend, and apply to, specific content areas. Includes analysis of political conflict processes, individual and social choice, political leadership.

501. Proseminar in General Political Theory
Winter. Spring. 3-3(0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. PLS 800 or approval of department. Survey of contemporary theories of political processes, emphasizing conceptualizations that transcend, and apply to, specific content areas. Includes analysis of political conflict processes, individual and social choice, political leadership.

504. Field Experience Practicum
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 3 to 9 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Graduate students; approval of Program Guidance Committee. Participant observation of the administration of public policy in governmental organizations. Faculty supervision is provided to ensure both a practical and a scholarly experience. Agency subject to guidance committee approval.

511. Public Personnel Administration
Fall. 3-3(0) Historical development and current practices of personnel management in government. An introduction to various public personnel topics including: employee recruitment and selection, affirmative action and labor relations programs, employee development, and others.
901. Research Methods of Political Science
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. PLS 800 or approval of department. Design and execution of political research. Special attention given to positivist methods, their theoretical bases, uses, and interpretations.

903. Advanced Problems of Political Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. PLS 800 or approval of department. Analysis of special problems in political research. Such areas as the philosophic basis of political science, the nature of political research and in-depth study of research techniques and strategies may be covered.

911. Theories of Administrative Organization
Winter. 3(3-0) Majors or approval of department. Analysis of some recent contributions by the behavioral sciences to formal organization theory.

914. Comparative Public Administration
Winter. 3(3-0) Majors or approval of department. Comparative study of state administrative systems, public policy, and politics in major, industrialized countries. Analysis of market regulation, planning, bureaucracy, and public spending.

916. Development Administration
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Agricultural Economics. Design and organization of policies, programs and projects for Third World socioeconomic development. Effect of politics and culture on organizational performance. Public management process from planning to evaluation.

922. Judicial Behavior
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Design and execution of research in judicial decision making. Projects include both individual and group work, and field as well as library research. Critical evaluation of reports of other research investigations with which seminar projects articulate.

931. Political Groups and Movements
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Operation of interest groups, sociopolitical movements, cliques, and juntas. Interests and ideologies underlying these groups and channeling of their demands into the political system. Basis, growth, and internal politics of political groups and movements and their relation to formation of public policy and governmental institutions.

933. Political Parties
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Operation of political parties in the political system. Relationship between party organization, electoral system, and the recruitment and advancement of political leaders. Interaction between parties and other political groups.

942. Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) How federal systems originate and are maintained; patterns in allocations of power between national and state levels; the political processes involved in intergovernmental relations, cooperative federalism; trends in American federalism.

943. Community Decision Making
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Discussion and critique of the power structure literature, emphasis on methods of studying community elites.

944. State Government and Politics Seminar
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Comparative study of state governments based on resources and other aggregate characteristics, political organization and behavior. Models of political process, governmental structure variables and their relation to policy outputs.

953. The Politics of Selected Areas
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department. Analysis in depth, using comparative theory and method, of political systems and changes in selected administrative or cultural areas.

955. Politics, State and Development
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Theories of politics and the state as they relate to development and underdevelopment. Analysis of liberal, Marxist and statist perspectives on Third World politics and change. The state as an object of political conflict and an instrument of development policy.

964. Selected Topics in International Relations
Winter. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department. Intensive study of special problems and issues such as international political and economic development, international and intercultural communications, international violence, etc.

973. American Political Thought
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Study of the thinkers and social forces which have shaped American political ideology.

990. Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 36 credits. Intensive training in individual or group research. Sections of the seminar may involve one or more doctoral fields and the credit earned will vary accordingly.

993. Readings in Political Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. PSC 514 concurrently.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

PORTUGUESE
See Romance and Classical Languages.

PSYCHIATRY

PSYCHIATRY — Descriptions of Courses

PSYCHIATRY PSC

College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine

520. Introduction to Behavioral Medicine
Winter. 2(2-0) Admission to a college of medicine or approval of instructor. Discrimination between various concepts of normality, understanding of psychological mechanisms, making observations and inference generation, recognition of normative crises and the psychiatric examination will be taught through lectures and discussions.

521. Psychopathology
Spring. 3(3-0) PSC 520 or concurrently. Recognition, description, and treatment of most psychopathologic states will be taught using lectures, audio-visual presentations, and group discussions.

533. Fundamentals of Personality Dysfunction
Winter. 3(3-0) Admission to a college of medicine and approval of department; H M 514 concurrently. Major psychiatric disorders. Mental disorders and patient behaviors that will be of value in working with nonpsychiatric and psychiatric patients.

590. Special Problems in Psychiatry
Fall, Winter, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Medical students; graduate students with approval of department. Each student will work under direction of a staff member on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem.

608. Psychiatry and Behavioral Science Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 12 credits. Admission to a college of medicine; grade P in all courses in terms 1 through 8 for College of Osteopathic Medicine students. Contemporary practice of psychiatry utilizing supervised in-patient, out-patient, emergency and community mental health services.

609. Subspecialty Clerkship: Adult Psychiatry
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 4 to 16 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits. PSC 608. Subspecialty experiences in psychiatry in clinical settings with adults.

610. Subspecialty Clerkship: Child Psychiatry
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 4 to 16 credits. PSC 608. Interdepartmental with the College of Osteopathic Medicine. Subspecialty experiences in psychiatry in clinical settings with child patients and their families.