844. Plant Organelle Genetics
   Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
   Approval of department; interdepartmental with the departments of Botany and Plant Pathology, Crop and Soil Sciences, Forestry, and Horticulture. Administered by the Department of Horticulture.
   Organization, structure, function, heredity, molecular biology and manipulation of chloroplasts and mitochondria. Biological interactions between the nucleus and organelles.

556. Plant Genetics and Molecular Biology
   Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
   Approval of department and a course in introductory genetics. Interdepartmental with the departments of Biochemistry, and Botany and Plant Pathology. Administered by the Department of Botany and Plant Pathology.
   Recent advances in genetics and molecular biology of higher plants.

880. Special Problems
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of instructor.
   Students with special interests and abilities may study published literature in a selected genetics topic or they may carry on research in the laboratory on a selected subject in collaboration with genetics faculty.

890. Selected Topics in Genetics
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. ZOL 411 and approval of instructor.
   Topics will be selected from molecular genetics, physiological genetics, population genetics, quantitative genetics, evolution, radiology and mutagenesis, microbial genetics, somatic cell genetics, behavioral genetics, and human genetics.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. Major.
   Research for the doctoral dissertation in genetics.

GEOGRAPHY

College of Social Science

100. People, Location and Environment (S)
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Not open to Geography majors.
   Relationships between people and environments, their spatial consequences and resulting regional structures across the earth's surface.

122. The World of Maps
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
   Discussion of types, practical applications, and sources of maps. Map reading skills.

150. Geography of Selected Current Problems
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(2-0)
   The geographic perspective is used to examine U.S. and world problems of major concern such as international conflicts, environment quality, spatial change, and economic development.

201. Geography of Culture
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
   A systematic discussion of cultural geography, stressing cultural processes and relationships.

203. Resource Ecology
   (IDC 201) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the departments of Fisheries and Wildlife, Forestry, Resource Development, and Zoology. Administered by the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife.
   Basic concepts of ecology which are the unifying basis for resource management policy and the analysis of environmental quality. Extensive use of guest lecturers.

204. World Regional Geography (S)
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
   Human relationships with natural and cultural environments.

206. Physical Geography
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0)
   Analysis of weather, climate, landforms, soils, water and biotic factors of the human environment, including its spatial, genetic, and functional interrelationships.

206L. Physical Geography Laboratory
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(0-2) GEO 206 or concurrently.
   Laboratory study of geographic aspects of map interpretation, aerial photographs, weather, climate, soils, landforms, and vegetation.

213. World Economic Geography
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
   Emphasis on distribution of natural resources, industries and service activities, stressing factors of location and economic concepts of locational change.

223. Introduction to Cartography
   Fall, Spring. 4(2-4)
   Principles and techniques of constructing maps. Mapping methods and mapping decisions emphasized.

224. Remote Sensing: Airphoto Interpretation
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) Sophomore.
   Use of aerial photographs in the identification and interpretation of physical and cultural features of the terrestrial environment. Includes principles of photogrammetry, and stress application and practice.

IDC. Introduction to Contemporary China
   For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

IDC. Contemporary Japan
   For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

300. North America
   Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
   Human and physical geography of North America, north of the Mexican border.

309. Geography of Recreation
   Winter. 3(3-0)
   Natural and cultural factors influencing the use of space for recreation. Emphasis on recreation land use in the United States and current problems and conflicts.

310. Historical Geography of the United States
   Spring. 3(3-0)
   Reconstruction of geographies of the United States as they existed in the past.

315. South America
   Spring. 3(3-0) Sophomore or approval of department.
   Regional geography of South America with special attention to contemporary geographic problems.

316. Middle America
   Winter. 3(3-0) Sophomore or approval of department.
   Interpretation of physical and cultural environment of Mexico, Central America, and the West Indies. Special attention to contemporary geographic problems.

320. Geography of Population
   Fall. 3(3-0)
   Relationship of the size, composition, and distribution of population to geographic variations in the nature of places.

321. Africa
   Fall. 3(3-0) Sophomore or approval of department.
   Emphasis on continent south of Sahara: environments, peoples, problems, and potentials.

322. Africa: Contemporary Problems
   Spring. 3(3-0) Sophomore or approval of department. GEO 321 recommended.
   Major development problems examined from environmental, historical, economic, and social perspectives.

340. Western Europe
   Winter. 3(3-0) Sophomore or approval of department.
   Geographic analysis of physical and human characteristics of Western Europe (Scandinavia, British Isles, Benelux, Germany, France and Switzerland). Emphasis on major problems.

IDC. Contemporary South Asia
   For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

342. Eastern and Southern Europe
   Spring. 3(3-0) Sophomore or approval of department.
   A geographical analysis of countries of Eastern and Southern Europe with emphasis on economic, political, social and ethnic problems.

351. Weather and Climate
   Fall. 3(3-0)
   Non-mathematical treatment of general weather processes and patterns, including surface and middle atmospheric (jet stream) features, with emphasis on the U.S.

360. The Soviet Union
   Fall. 3(3-0) Sophomore or approval of department.
   A geographical analysis of the Soviet Union and its inhabitants with emphasis on economic, social, political and ethnic problems.

364. Japan
   Fall. 3(3-0)
   Spatial patterns and processes of Japan's physical and human geography, with emphasis on development problems of the nation, especially since 1850.
Descriptions — Geography
of Courses

365. China
Winter. 3(3-0)
The physical and human geography of China and their relationship to the development problems of the country, with emphasis on the post-1849 period.

400H. Honors Work
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 16 credits. Approval of department.

401. The Ghetto
(UMS 401.) Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department.
Analysis of the ghetto including its spatial organization, structure, and distribution of nonwhite and ethnic populations in cities with emphasis on the United States.

402. The Geography of the City
Spring. 3(3-0)
Spatial theories, concepts, and designs of internal urban economic, social, and political structures.

403. The American City and Its Region
Winter. 3(3-0)
The regional system of cities in terms of size, spacing, and functional relationships.

407. Michigan
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Sophomores or approval of department.
Selected aspects of the physical and cultural geography of Michigan.

408. Canada
Spring. 3(3-0) Sophomores or approval of department.
An analysis of the physical, economic and cultural patterns of Canada.

409. Geography of Transportation
Fall. 3(3-0)
Analysis of spatial principles of transportation, including theories of interaction, network structures, and the role of transport in space-economy.

411. Problems in Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. Approval of department.
Research on specialized geographic problems.

418. Critical Issues in Contemporary Africa (MTC)
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if different topics are taken. One course on African subject and approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with African Languages and the departments of Anthropology, History, Political Science, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of History.
Four separate multidisciplinary topics will be offered at different times: The Horn of Africa, Southern Africa, Africa and the Americas, Social Impact Studies.

424. Advanced Remote Sensing Techniques
Spring. 4(2-4) GEO 224.
Extraction, analysis, and interpretation of information obtained from remote sensors including conventional, infrared and radar imagery. Introduction to stere plotting devices, stressing theories of remote sensing and applications.

425. Development of Geographic Thought
Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Evolution of geographic thought from antiquity to the present emphasizing developments in 18th century America. Survey of the theory and methodology of contemporary geography.

427. Quantitative Methods in Geography
Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Basic quantitative techniques used in the analysis and classification of geographic data.

429. Landforms of North America
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) GEO 206, GLG 201 or approval of department.
Study of the surface features of eastern U.S.A. (winter term) and western U.S.A. (spring term).

431. Landform Analysis
Fall. 3(3-0) GEO 206, GLG 201 or approval of department.
A problem approach is utilized to explain classical and contemporary interpretations of the nature of selected landforms, including treatment of related tools and techniques. Option for some field study.

432. Biogeography
Spring. 3(3-0) GEO 206 or approval of department.
Patterns of vegetation, with emphasis on forests of eastern North America. Option for some field study.

435. Land Use and Location Theory
Spring. 3(3-0) GEO 213 or approval of department.
Location principles and theories of economic activities, including methods of regional analysis.

436. Microclimatology
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) MTH 109 or MTH 111. Interdepartmental with and administered by Agricultural Engineering Technology.
Physical environment in the lower few hundred meters of the atmosphere and within the biosphere.

440. Spatial Aspects of Regional Development
Spring. 3(3-0) GEO 213 or one 300 level regional geography course or approval of department.
Spatial and environmental factors in regional development at national and international scales.

446. Production Cartography
Winter. 4(2-4) GEO 223 or approval of department.
Technical aspects of map and graphics production. Sequencing of procedures. Theoretical and applied aspects of process photography, typography, and proofing.

447. Advanced Cartography
Fall. 4(2-4) GEO 223.
Advanced concepts in mapmaking including statistical surfaces portrayal, quantitative data analysis, elastic techniques, and nominal mapping.

448. Computer Mapping
Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) CPS 115 or CPS 120.
Programming microcomputers for cartographic manipulation and portrayal of geographic data.

449. Computer Uses in Cartography
Fall. 4(2-4) GEO 225, CPS 120.
Examination of use of various mapping programs and map data bases. Computer use in modern cartography. Includes some programming.

451. Climatic Patterns and Atmospheric Circulation
Winter. 3(3-0) GEO 206 or approval of department.
Relationship between weather, climate, and upper air flow, with emphasis on this climatology of North America.

456. Map Design
Spring. 4(2-4) GEO 446.
Technical and theoretical aspects of designing maps. Topics include color, lettering, content, layout, and the influence of the user.

466. Social and Spatial Approaches to Community Service
Spring. 3(3-0) GEO 201 or S W 205 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the School of Social Work.
Analysis of major themes in social service planning: communities and neighborhoods, public policy administration, social service networks, location of public facilities, evaluation and accountability of service systems.

470. Geography of Health and Disease
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0)
Spatio-environmental concepts and the techniques applied to health problems: disease transmission cycles, community nutrition and health care planning.

805. Seminar in Urban Geography
Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Selected research topics on the geography of the city.

808. Environmental Measurements
(A. E. 305, AET 865.) Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-3) MTH 109 or MTH 111, STT 422; or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by Agricultural Engineering Technology.
Methods and techniques for accurate measurement and interpretation of environmental parameters. Temperature, humidity, wind and air flow characteristics, radiation, light intensity, gaseous and particulate concentrations in atmospheric microclimates will be discussed.

809. Seminar in Transportation Geography
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department. GEO 409.
Selected research topics.

811. Advanced Quantitative Methods in Geography and Planning
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department. GEO 427.
Interdepartmental with Urban Planning.
Statistical and mathematical approaches to spatial distributions and areal data.
812. Regional Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.
Selected research topics in regional geography.

814. Research Methods in Urban and Regional Analysis
Winter. 3(3-0) U P 814. Interdepartmental with and administered by Urban Planning.
Basic quantitative techniques used in urban and regional analysis and planning, including statistical, linear, and network methods. Introduction to computer use.

815. Application of Research Methods to Planning and Analysis
Spring. 3(2-0) U P 814. Interdepartmental with and administered by Urban Planning.
Applied techniques used in planning research. Analysts and forecasting of urban population, economic activity, and land use. Analysis of transportation and other community facilities.

818. Readings in Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Approval of department.

825. History and Philosophy of Geography
Fall. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Analyses the monographic and serial literature dealing with the theory and evolution of geographic science.

826. Research Design in Geography
Winter. Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Formalized approach to research and writing in geography: Identification of geographic problems and their relative importance, structuring and stating hypotheses, data acquisitions, and tests for validity.

834. Seminar in Physical Geography
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.
Analysis of classical and contemporary problems in physical geography treated as follows: climatology (winter), biogeography (spring), geomorphology (spring).

835. Seminar in Location Theory
Fall. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
GEO 435. Recent developments and research in location analysis and regional science.

839. African Research (IDC 838)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Graduate standing or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with African Languages and the departments of Anthropology, Educational Administration, History, Political Science, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of Anthropology.
African-related archival and field research topics and methodologies viewed from the perspective of relevant social science and humanistic disciplines associated with the African Studies Center.

845. Proseminar in Cartography
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Contemporary cartographic research. Research questions and methods in cartography.

846. Seminar in Cartography
Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.
Research projects in cartography.

850. Advanced Field Techniques
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Instruction and practical training in the selection, data-gathering, on-site analysis, and presentation of geographic field problems.

870. Seminar in Medical Geography
Winter. 3(3-0)
Spatio-environmental analysis of selected health problems.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

901. Problems in Cultural Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.
Special research problems.

902. Problems in Physical Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Supervised research in specific topics of physical geography.

910. Problems in Historical Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.
Special research problems in historical geography.

912. Independent Study in Regional Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Approval of department. Individual studies in regional geography.

913. Problems in Geography
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department. Research on specific geographical problems.

926. Theory and Methodology in Geography
Spring. 3(3-0) GEO 826.
Theoretical and methodological issues embedded in current geographic research.

934. Problems in Population
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.
Special research problems.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

Landscape Architecture

100. Introduction to Landscape Architecture
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Environmental design concepts, orientation to landscape architecture, objectives and aspects of public and private professional practice, and scope and types of landscape development projects.

110. Fundamentals of Design
Fall, Spring. 4(5-4)
Analysis and application of elements and principles of design in two and three dimensional expressions to abstract and spatial design compositions for environmental requirements.

120. Graphic Communication I
Fall. 4(3-4)
Technical skills for graphic communication, freehand, mechanical drafting and lettering, sketching and perspective drawing, use of graphic symbols, diagrams, matrices and charts; rendering media, techniques, presentation and reproduction methods.

201. Site Planning
Winter. 3(2-2)
Elements, principles and concepts for site development, including use area organization, orientation and siting of buildings, circulation and parking systems, spatial definitions, and detail design considerations.

221. Graphic Communication II (E A 321)
Spring. 4(4-4) L A 120.
Development of proficiency in landscape delineation and rendering techniques, including specialized media and formats for visual presentations of design concepts, analyses and perceptions.

233. Site Construction
(L A 333.) Winter. 4(2-4) L A 120.
Materials and methods for construction of landscape developments, including details, layouts, construction drawings, specifications and cost estimating procedures.

240. Landscape Design Methods
Winter. 4(2-4) L A 120.
Considerations and techniques of landscape design, including natural, cultural and perceptive inventories, site and program analyses, development of design concepts, with verbal and graphic expressions. Field trips required.

243. Basic Site Design
(S A 41.) Spring. 4(2-4) L A 120, L A 201, L A 240, L A 233.
Applications of site planning theory and landscape design methods to representative site development projects involving buildings, public areas, land, water and plant forms, with verbal and graphic expressions. Field trips required.
253. Planting Design Theory
(L A 250, L A 350.) Spring, 3(3-6) L A 310, L A 201, or approval of department.
Principles of plant compositions, plant environment and spatial definitions in the use of plant materials for modifying landscapes. Field trips required.

330. Landform Design
(L A 230.) Fall, 3(2-3) L A 201, L A 340L concurrently or approval of department.
Elements and principles of site grading, relief visualization, contour interpretation, land form units, surface drainage, slope calculations, and earthwork quantity determinations.

340. Site Engineering
Winter. 4(2-4) L A 330.
Principles and procedures for design of site development systems, horizontal and vertical road alignments, storm and sanitary sewage, site utilities and computer applications for preparation of site construction drawings.

340L. Site Design Studio II
Fall, 3(0-6) L A 243; L A 340L concurrently, L A 330, L A 353.
Advanced application of landscape design theory involving the integration of increasingly complex site systems, use configurations and activity types.

342. Recreation Site Design
Winter. 4(2-4) L A 340L.
Ecological and cultural considerations, resource characteristics, activity requirements, recreation systems and site design standards; with applications of design process to representative recreation site developments, parks and special use areas.

46. Housing Site Design
Spring. 4(2-4) L A 342 or approval of department.
Application of site planning principles and landscape design methods to representative site development projects, with emphasis on housing requirements and opportunities.

348. Community Projects Design
Spring. 4(2-4) L A 346.
Application of site planning principles and landscape design methods to comprehensive site development projects, with emphasis on public and institutional requirements and opportunities.
Approved through Winter 1987.

353. Planting Plans
Fall, 3(2-3) HRT 212; L A 340L concurrently, approval of department.
Principles and procedures for selection and arrangement of plant materials for specific uses, including climate modification, spatial definition, circulation control, and soil and water conservation, as expressed by planting plans and specifications.

370. History of Environmental Development
Spring, 3(3-9)
Significant natural conditions and cultural events which have influenced attempts to organize and design the physical environment, as expressed in historic landscape development styles and movements.

390. Landscape Architecture Field Studies
Fall, Winter, Spring, 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of school.
Field trips to contemporary and historical site and regional zones within or outside the United States. Prior and post study required.

400L. Landscape Architecture Honors Course
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Juniors, approval of department.
Individual study of advanced nature in four landscape architecture topic areas: landscape design, site engineering, history, and professional practice. Extensive readings and term paper required.

401. Environmental Land Planning
Fall, 3(3-6)
Principles and methods of ecologically based land planning, stressing management and natural resources in relationship to growth and development; includes current environmental planning and development at local and state levels.

403. Urban Design Theory
Winter. 3(3-0)
Concepts and procedures for the organization, design and development of public and private urban forms and spaces, including survey of urban elements, cultural, ecological and aesthetic considerations, and interdisciplinary collaboration.

403A. Urban Design Applications
Spring. 3(2-0) L A 403 concurrently.
Sample design exercises covering urban design theory from L A 403 to select urban landscapes. Approved through Winter 1987.

423. Professional Graphics
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(1-6) L A 221.
Applications of advanced sketching, perspective and rendering techniques for typical professional presentations, including prints, reproductions, photography and multi-media audio-visual communications.

437. Design Implementation
Spring. 4(1-6) L A 448, U P 410, L A 480.
Preparation of a complete package of contract documents including the use of computer technology for a representative site development project including typical construction drawings, specifications and cost estimates.

444. Regional Landscape Design
Fall. 4(1-6) L A 346 or approval of department. L A 401 concurrently.
Application of theories and methods of environmental land planning to problems of land use, resource conservation and environmental protection utilizing a project format and multidisciplinary team approach.

448. Project Design
Winter. 4(1-6) L A 403 concurrently; L A 444, L A 480 or approval of department.
Application of site design theory to complex site development projects involving interaction between human activities, site characteristics, and end uses.

471. History of Landscape Architecture
Spring, 3(3-0)
Environmental design concepts and projects from 1580 to the present time, with emphasis on the development of the profession and practice of landscape architecture in the United States.

480. Professional Practice
Fall. 4(3-2) Senior majors, L A 444 concurrently.
Principles and procedures of professional office practice, including ethics, client relations, registration, inter-professional collaboration, project management and marketing of professional services.

483. Landscape Architecture Seminar
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(2-3) Landscape Architecture majors.
Research presentation and discussion of significant current issues, trends, events and opportunities relating to contemporary theories and practices of landscape architecture.

489. Landscape Architecture Internship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 200, 3(0-12) or 4(0-16). May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Juniors, approval of school.
Supervised experience in approved public agencies and professional offices. Bi-weekly conferences.

490. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of school.
Investigation, for advanced undergraduate students in landscape architecture, developed from special interest areas.

Urban Planning

200. Introduction to Urban Planning
Fall. Winter. 3(3-0)
The field of urban planning. Development of cities and roles cities have played. Role of the urban planner, with current and emerging roles in planning. Problems facing cities today.

231. Evolution of Urban Communities (5)
Fall, Spring. Summer. 4(4-0)
Forces which promoted urban development and shaped urban areas throughout human history. Relationships of these continuing influences to current urban concerns. Historical bases of cultural factors in contemporary urbanism.

335. Power, Policy, and the Metropolis (UMS 335.) Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Critical issues in power and decision making at a local level. Issues in central cities, suburbs, and metropolitan regions. Stresses the interaction between policy and social and economic forces.

341. Urban Planning Methods of Analysis
Fall, 3(3-0) Juniors in urban planning or approval of school.
Types of urban planning variables and methods of application to planning studies. Study design for basic planning investigations, and technique of investigation.
351. Spatial Design
Winter. Spring. 4(2-4) U P 200, L A
120 or BCM 215.

Urban community functional physical elements at various scales. Laboratory work on planning problems related to human activity flow, terrain and structures, including land subdivision design.

352. Urban Design Problems
Spring. 4(0-8) U P 351.

Application of the physical design processes from the scale of individual element groupings to complete community units in a two and three dimensional context.

363. Comprehensive Planning Process
Winter. 3(0-9) U P 223.

Theory and application of coordinated planning for urban development, including policies and development plan formulation, programming, evaluation, review and revision of policies and plans.

400. Urban Development and Planning
Fall. 3(3-0) Credit may not be earned in U P 223 and U P 400. Juniors. Not open to majors in Urban Planning.

Planning as a governmental function in a democratic society. Powers and responsibilities for guiding urban growth and change. Processes of planning and its implementation: Development regulations and public facilities planning.

410. Computer Applications in Planning and Landscape Architecture
Winter. 3(2-2) CPS 115, approval of department.

Computers in planning and landscape microcomputers and interactive terminals. Application of various programs and software: simulation models, scheduling techniques, project assessment and management, spreadsheets, data base management, word processing.

431. Housing: Developing Societies
Fall. 3(3-0)

Housing programs relative to public policy, urban development, population characteristics and change, financing, land and tenancy issues. Projects as examples of public and private initiatives. Comparative analyses of housing systems.

432. Housing: Industrialized Societies
(BES 465) Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors. Interdepartmental with the Department of Human Environment and Design.

Comparison of urban housing policies in selected countries such as Great Britain, Italy, Poland, the Soviet Union, the Scandinavian countries, the United States, and the Federal Republic of Germany.

433. Housing: United States
Spring. 3(3-0)

Interdisciplinary approach to housing as a societal institution: cultural, physical and economic characteristics of housing; housing problems, governmental policies and assisted housing programs. Future developments, policy alternatives and needs.

442. Foundations of Urban Policy
(UMS 432) Fall, 4(4-0) Juniors. Historical and political foundations of contemporary urban policy, stressing federal policies from public housing to general revenue sharing. Role of power and influence in policymaking process.

443. Urban Policy Analysis
(UMS 433) Winter. 4(4-0) U P 342 or approval of school.

The nature of contemporary American urban policy. The institutions and processes that affect urban policy. Theory and methodology of public policy analysis relating to select urban issues.

450. Social Planning
Winter. 3(2-2) U P 363, U P 400 or graduate students.

Definition of Social Planning. Techniques for identifying problems of resource access, and survey of attributes and skills necessary to improve delivery and participation. Field work with neighborhood organizations and planning agencies. Field trips required.

460. Planning Practice
Spring, 3(2-3) Senior urban planning major or U P 400.

Administration of urban planning in relationship to governmental operations, other professions and the public. Emphasis on staff functions and responsibilities, consultant practice, and professional ethics.

461A. Comprehensive Planning
Winter. 4(0-8) U P 363.

Collection, analysis and synthesis of planning information for an established urban area and region. Formulation of comprehensive physical development policies and plans, and implementation programs.

461B. Comprehensive Planning
Spring. 4(0-8) U P 461A.

Continuation of U P 461A.

462. Fiscal Planning
(362.) Winter. 3(3-0) U P 363 or U P 400 or approval of school.

Analysis of costs associated with plan implementation, redevelopment, and preservation. Relationship between the budgeting process and the fiscal implications of planning.

472. Urban Development Regulation
Winter. 3(3-0) Senior.

Public and private regulations basic to regulations influencing urban development; state enabling legislation and regulations, local ordinances, especially for zoning and subdivision regulations.

473. Urban Development Programs
Spring. 4(2-4) U P 401B, U P 472.

Current governmental programs affecting urban development and renewal, grants process, proposal preparation. Application of appropriate programs to laboratory community as parts of comprehensive planning implementation strategy.

489. Internship in Urban Planning
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(0-8) or 3(0-12) or 4(0-18) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Senior majors; approval of school.

Individual experience in approved agencies and departments in the Lansing area.

490. Independent Studies in Urban Planning
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Senior majors; approval of school.

800. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of school.

803. Contemporary Urban Politics, Policy and Planning
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of school.

The contemporary roles of public urban policy, and relationships among selected key areas of urban policy and urban planning.

805. Background of Urban Development Planning
Fall. 3(3-0)

American urban development from 1620 to the present, including shifts in technology and social forces that influenced development patterns. Problems faced by the professional planner are emphasized.

811. Advanced Quantitative Methods in Geography and Planning
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department, GEO 421. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Geography.

Statistical and mathematical approaches to spatial distributions and area data.

814. Research Methods in Urban and Regional Analysis
Winter. 3(3-0) U P 427 or approval of school. Interdepartmental with the Department of Geography.

Basic quantitative techniques used in urban and regional analysis and planning, including statistical, linear, and network methods. Introduction to computer use.

815. Application of Research Methods to Planning and Analysis
Spring. 3(3-0) U P 414. Interdepartmental with the Department of Geography.

Applied techniques used in planning research. Analysis and forecasting of urban population, economic activity, and land use. Analysis of transportation and other community facilities.

816. The Planning Process
Fall. 3(3-0)

Basic research and survey methods, and procedures used by the professional planner in developing a comprehensive plan.

818. Planning Process Theory
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of school.

Planning as a decision-making process, methods for defining goals in public and private planning programs, role of planning in public policy, formulation for positive human-environment relationships.

819. Theories of Urban Forms and Structure
Spring, 3(3-0) Approval of school. Interdepartmental with the Department of Geography.

Idealized urban forms, theories and models in urban design as it relates to function and location of urban activities.
824. Legal Bases for Planning  
Winter. 3(3-0) U P 473; approval of school. 
Analysis of legislation pertinent to planning, emphasis upon legislation for city and regional planning bodies and creation of special authorities with general planning responsibilities.

828. Planning Presentation Techniques  
Fall. 3(1-4) Approval of school. 
Communication skills utilized by planners to present policy proposals to governmental decision makers and citizens. Speaking, writing, and small group leadership is integrated with essential planning graphic skills.

830. Development Project Evaluation  
Spring. 3(2-2) Approval of school. 
Planning evaluation methods and processes employed in the review of urban development proposals and projects, site plans, and public policies.

834. Planning Practicum I: Field Studies  
Fall. 3(0-6) Completion of the first year MUP Core Program or approval of school. 
Field experience in the collection, analysis, and synthesis of information by individual students or student groups, to develop solutions to specific urban problems.

835. Planning Practicum II: Plan Making and Implementation  
Winter. 3(0-6) U P 584. 
Based on study and research done in U P 584, the preparation of plans appropriate to the study area and subject. The design of statutory measures and administrative policies for implementation.

836. Introduction to Design  
Winter. 3(0-6) U P 828 or approval of school. 
Studio course emphasizing the role of planning in shaping the process of urban growth and development, and the role of physical form and structure in influencing cultural patterns.

842. An International Comparative Study of Urban Planning  
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) 
Urban growth patterns; types, roles and design theory of new cities; techniques and organization for urban growth; selection of subject areas will be made according to the class composition.

850. Housing Program Planning  
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(2-4) 
Approval of school. 
Regulation, stimulation, salvage, and replacement of housing through public policy and administrative procedures. Increasing role of private initiative as partner to public action through conservation, rehabilitation, and redevelopment practices. Evaluation of trends and needs; analysis of case studies.

854. Urban Transportation Planning  
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(2-4) 
Approval of school. 
Examination of travel, land use, and transportation networks. Transportation planning data, processes, and plans, and their implication on theory and practice of metropolitan planning. Field work in current transportation issues.

858. Urban Land Policy and Regulation  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-4) 
Approval of school. 
Public land use policy and legislation, and implementing governmental actions. Land use controls exercised by several levels of government. Field work in development and application of land use control instruments.

862. Development Planning and Administration  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(2-4) 
Approval of school. 
Measurement of urban obsolescence and deterioration with accompanying analysis of symptoms and causes for a selected community. Comprehensive plan for urban renewal and development objectives will be developed and one or more project areas will be studied and processed in accordance with most effective techniques and administrative procedures. Emphasis to be placed on the objective of unified, revitalized community development.

889. Internship in Urban Planning  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(0-8) or 3(0-12) or 4(0-16) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Graduate students in Urban Planning; approval of school. 
Individual experience in approved agencies and departments in the Lansing area.

897. Special Topics in Urban Planning  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(2-4) 
Issues pertaining to urban planning as they arise out of current research, planning practice or the interplay of national issues and urban problems.

898. Master's Research  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 or 3 credits. Approval of school. 
The research component of the Plan B option for the MUP degree.

899. Master's Thesis Research  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Approval of school.

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Geology

200. Geology of Human Environment  
(N)  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 3(3-0) 
Not open to Geology majors. Credit will be given in only one of the following: GLG 200, GLG 201, GLG 306. 
An exploration of social philosophical and political events which require a geological viewpoint for resolution. The application of geologic and social/historical information will also reinforce the concept of the scientific method.

200L. Laboratory—Geology of Our Environment  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-3) GLC 200 or concurrently. 
Laboratory study of geologic processes associated with environmental hazards. Emphasis placed on land-use planning, applying geologic criteria to evaluate land potentials.

201. Earth Processes  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-2) Credit will be given for only one of the following: GLG 200, GLG 201, GLG 306. 

202. Evolution of the Earth  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-2) GLG 200; or GLG 301; or GLG 306. 
The history of the earth based on geological, chemical, and paleontological evidence: the evolution of organic life.

205. Oceanography—The Marine Environment  
Fall. 3(3-0) 
Physical oceanography, including origins, hydrologic, chemical, geological properties, and environmental quality of the oceans. Human-sea interactions are emphasized including resource utilization and pollution.

282. Energy Resources of the Earth  
Winter. 3(3-0) 
World energy resources of petroleum, coal, and atomic fuel. Social, political, economic and environmental problems of fuels.

300. Solar System Geology  
Winter. 4(4-0) AST 119 or AST 217 or AST 229; GLG 201 or GLG 201. 
The origin, relationships, make-up and features of the bodies in the solar system emphasizing recent space exploration results and developing theories.

302. Vertebrate Life—The Past  
Fall. 3(3-0) One course in a physical or biological science or Juniors. Interdepartmental with the Department of Zoology.
Fossil vertebrates from fish to humans.

304. Geology of Michigan  
Fall. 3(3-6) GLG 200 or GLG 201 and/or GLG 302; or approval of department. 
A historical accounting of the physical, historical and economic geology of Michigan and its environs; a course designed for students seeking an overall picture of the rather unique Michigan geological environment.

305. Engineering Geology  
Fall, Spring. 3(3-2) Credit will be given for only one of the following: GLG 200, GLG 201, GLG 306. Sophomore Engineering students. 
Fundamental principles of geology as applied to civil engineering practice. Minerals and rocks, aerial photographs, topographic and aerial geologic maps and geologic cross sections studied in laboratory. Source of geologic literature and maps.

307. Geology Central Appalachians  
Winter. 1/0-2) GLG 200; or GLG 201, or GLG 302, or concurrently. 

308. Field Excursion—Central Appalachians  
Spring. 2 or 3 credits. GLG 307.
Training in stratigraphic, sedimentological, paleontologic, and structural principles as applied to field methods.