440. External Morphology of Insects
Fall, 4(2-0) ENT 301, ENT 302, or approval of department.
Morphological concepts of external skeletal parts of insects. Emphasis on evolutionary development of structures from the Arthropoda through the Pterygota.

444. Insect Ecology
Fall of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0)
One course in introductory entomology.
Unique characteristics and principles of insect ecology. Trophic relationships, populations, climate, co-existence, competition, behavior, communities and distributions.

450. Insect Physiology
Fall of odd-numbered years, 5(3-4)
ENT 301, ENT 302, 1 biochemistry or physiology course; 1 year of chemistry including 1 term of organic.
General and comparative physiology of insects, treating molecular, tissue and organ function. Laboratory drill emphasizing mastery of sound experimental procedures.

455. Toxicology of Insecticides
Winter of odd-numbered years, 4(4-0)
1 term organic chemistry.
Properties of insecticides. Mode of action, metabolism and movement in animals. Safety and potential hazards to humans and wildlife. Fates of insecticides in the environment.

460. Medical Entomology
Spring, 4(3-0) ENT 301, ENT 302, or approval of department.
Distribution and biology of important arthropod vectors of diseases to humans, disease symptoms, life cycle of the infectious agent, reservoirs, urticating arthropods, anaphylactic reactions, myiasis, and propylactic measures.

470. Nematode Diseases of Economic Plants
Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(3-3)
BOT 405, Interdepartmental with the Department of Botany and Plant Pathology.
Major nematode diseases of economically important plants, with emphasis on diagnostic symptoms, nematology and principles of control.

475. Stream Ecology
Fall, 3(0-6) ENT 429, ZOL 389 or BOT 450 or F W 302 or approval of department. Students may not receive credit in both F W 478 and ENT 421.
Interdepartmental with the department of Fisheries and Wildlife and Zoology. Administered by the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife.
Biological, chemical, physical, and geological processes which determine the structure and function of stream ecosystems.

812. Graduate Seminar Topics
Fall, Winter, 1(1-0) May be repeated if different topic is taken. Graduate students and approval of department.
Graduate level seminars on current research and philosophy. Student participation required.

815. Biological Control
Spring of even-numbered years, 3(2-3)
Approval of department.
Properties of entomogenous species; relationships to population ecology and systematics; foreign exploration, colonization, manipulation, and evaluation; interactions with pesticides; analysis of successful programs, and future trends. Collection for taxonomic lab to be made the summer before.

820. Applied Insect Ecology
Fall of odd-numbered years, 3(2-3)
Approval of department.
Ecological factors in an insect's ecosystem that can be manipulated for the purpose of pest management. Critical evaluation of current and classical literature, treatment by students in both oral and written reports.

821. Biology of Nematodes
Spring of odd-numbered years, 4(2-6)
ENT 470 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Botany and Plant Pathology.
Ontogeny, taxonomy, morphology, pathology and ecology of nematodes, with special reference to plant-parasitic and pathophysiological species.

851. Biology of the Arthropoda
Winter, 5(3-6) ZOL 306 or approval of department. Interdepartmental, with and administered by the Department of Zoology.
Ecology, life cycles, morphology, taxonomy, and distribution of arthropods other than insects.

890. Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Majors or approval of department.
Advanced individual work in: apiculture, aquatic insects, insect biochemistry, biosystematics, economic insects, insect ecology, forest insects, morphology, nematology, insect physiology, plant disease transmission, insect toxicology, araneida, acarina, medical entomology, chemistry of insecticides, insect biology, extension entomology, systems.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

940. Analytical Techniques for Biological Compounds I
Winter of odd-numbered years, 4(2-6)
Organic chemistry, approval of department.
Application, extraction, cleanup and purification techniques employed in analysis of biologically active compounds. Stress use of radionuclides, and column, paper, thin-layer, and molecular sieve chromatography.

941. Analytical Techniques for Biological Compounds II
Winter of even-numbered years, 4(2-6)
ENT 940.
Analytical techniques used for identification and quantification of biologically active compounds. Emphasis on spectroscopy and gas-liquid chromatography.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING
See Civil and Environmental Engineering.

FAMILY AND CHILD ECOLOGY

College of Human Ecology

118. Family Resources
Fall, 3(2-2)
Skill development in identification, description and classification of human and non-human family resources on a historical and cross-cultural basis.

145. The Individual, Marriage and the Family
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(4-0) Students may not receive credit in both FCE 145 and S W 228.

200. Ecological Approach to Family and Health
Fall, Winter, 2(2-4) Sophomores. Not open to HFC majors.
Use of the human ecosystem perspective to study people and their various environments with focus on family and health support systems.

221. Human Services in the Community
Fall, Spring, 4(3-3)
Analysis of human and community needs; roles of professionals and volunteers in providing community and human services. Participation in community agency required.

230. Personal Finance
Fall, Winter, Spring, 4(3-0)
Strategies, techniques and resources useful in the management of personal finance.

255. Family and Individual Development: Life Cycle
Fall, Winter, 3(3-0) Three terms of natural science; sophomores.
Overview of family development. Predictable individual developmental changes over the life span. Cognitive, moral, physical, psychological and social aspects. Interface between individual and family development.

262A. Child Growth and Development: Conception through Early Childhood
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer of odd-numbered years, 3(3-0) Sophomores, PSY 160 or PSY 170 or ED 206; FCE 262B concurrently.
Physical, cognitive, social, and emotional aspects of human growth and development from conception through early childhood.

262B. Child Growth and Development Laboratory
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer of odd-numbered years, 1(0-3) FCE 262A concurrently or approval of department.
Observation of human development in infants and young children.

263. Children, Youth and the Family
Fall, Winter, 3(3-0) Sophomores, SOC 241 or FCE 145 or FCE 262A; or approval of instructor.
A family systems perspective of middle childhood, adolescence, and youth development is presented, incorporating childhood through launching stages of family development. Interactions of parents, children and socio-cultural factors are analyzed.
331. Management and Decision Making in the Family  
FALL, WINTER. 3(3-0) HEC 301. Juniors.  
Integrated nature of management in the family setting from an ecosystem perspective. Values and goals as reflected in decision making about family resources.

332. Application of Principles of Home Management  
FALL, SPRING. 2(0-5) HEC 331.  
Principles of effective home management and their application in a living situation.

337. Energy Utilization in the Household  
FALL. 3(3-0) HEC 331 or approval of department.  
Human and fossil fuel energy use at the household level; issues and policies regarding household accomplishment in the home.

340. Instruction in Human Ecology for Non-Formal Settings  
FALL, WINTER. 3(3-2) Juniors, HEC 301; Dietetic Majors: HNF 320 concurrently.  
The theory and practice of instruction in Human Ecology with specific application to non-formal environments. For majors in Dietetics and Community Services and other majors in human ecology.

364A. Interacting with Young Children in Child Development Centers  
FALL, WINTER. 3(3-0) HEC 364A; FCE 262B each with a minimum grade of 2.0; FCE 364B concurrently. Application of principles of human growth and development to personal interaction with children ages three to six individually and in small groups in schools of early childhood.

364B. Interacting with Young Children—Laboratory  
FALL, WINTER. 1(0-3) HEC 364A or concurrently; FCE 262A, FCE 262B each with a minimum grade of 2.0; FCE 364B concurrently. Experience in interaction with children ages two to six years, individually and in groups in a child development center.

369A. Learning Activities for Early Childhood Programs  
WINTER, SPRING. 3(3-0) HEC 364A, FCE 364B each with a minimum grade of 2.0; FCE 369B concurrently. Planning learning activities and teaching strategies for children ages three to six in early childhood education programs.

369B. Learning Activities for Early Childhood Programs—Laboratory  
WINTER, SPRING. 1(0-3) HEC 368A concurrently or approval of department. Experience in planning and carrying out learning activities with young children in an early childhood program.

400H. Honors Work  
FALL, WINTER, SPRING. 1 to 10 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Seniors; approval of department.

404. Home as a Learning Center  
FALL. 3(3-0) Seniors or approval of department. Learning process and resource use in home settings. Exploration of linkages between the informal educational system and formal and non-formal systems.

465. Work and the Family  
WINTER. 3(3-0) Juniors.  
Examines the kinds and interrelationship of decisions made by the family and the paid work force (business/labor) as they relate to interaction between the family and the paid work sphere.

436. Consumer Economic Problems  
FALL. 3(3-0) FCE 260 or EC 201.  
Nature of current consumer problems. Sources of information and methods of evaluating information in the search for solutions to problems and for improved consumer protection.

438. Family Financial Management  
FALL, SPRING. 3(3-0) FCE 238, EC 260. Application of financial planning and budgeting strategies to families during various stages of the family life cycle. Current income support programs, implications for the community of the family’s financial decisions.

439. Families Consumer Legislation and Participation  
SPRING of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) EC 201, FCE 438. Public policies and laws affecting families and individuals as consumers. Regulation, protection, and legal resources. Influencing change through participation in consumer policy decisions.

440. Approaches to the Study of the Family  
FALL, SUMMER of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) FCE 264 or concurrently. The family is studied from several approaches. Case studies, films, literary materials and research studies of living situations are included.

442. Minority Families in America  
FALL, WINTER. 3(3-0) Juniors.  
Historical, structural, functional components of minority family systems in white America. Centers on a particular minority family system each term. Life styles, pressures, adaptations, viability and continuity of minority family subculture.

444. Interpersonal Relationships in the Family  
FALL, SPRING, SUMMER of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) FCE 364 or concurrently. Relationships between and among family members as they are affected by other systems, and by physical, cultural, social-psychological forces within the family eco-system. Contemporary family life issues.

445. Human Sexuality in the Family  
FALL, SPRING. 3(3-0) Juniors. Credit may not be earned in both FCE 445 and PSY 200. Personal, interpersonal, societal meanings of human sexuality, utilizing ongoing small peer group interaction. Nonlecture, value clarification approach, integrating reflection on research findings, family, peer and cultural influences.

450. Selected Topics in Family and Child Ecology  
FALL, SPRING. 3(3-0) or 4(4-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Seniors. Current subjects of concern to professionals working with families and children.

461. Individual Child Study  
FALL, WINTER. 3(2-5) Majors: FCE 364A, FCE 364B. Non-majors: FCE 262A or PSY 244 or CEP 412. An in-depth analysis of development and behavior utilizing regular observation of a young child. Applications of theories of child growth and behavior.

464. Problems in Teaching in a Child Development Center  
FALL, WINTER, SPRING. 2(2-0) FCE 464A or FCE 464B or concurrently. Analysis of problems in teaching in an early childhood program. Application of child guidance techniques and principles.

464A. Practicum in a Child Development Center  
FALL, WINTER, SPRING. 4(0-12) FCE 368A, FCE 368B each with a minimum grade of 2.0; FCE 464 concurrently. Advance application required. Not open to students with credit in FCE 464C. A directed practicum in planning, implementing and evaluating the learning environment in a class of young children during an entire term.

464C. Practicum in a Child Development Center  
FALL, WINTER, SPRING. 4(0-12) FCE 368A, FCE 368B each with a minimum grade of 2.0; FCE 464 concurrently. Advance application required. Not open to students with credit in FCE 464A. A directed practicum in planning, implementing and evaluating the learning environment in a class of young children. For experienced teachers.

467. Administration of Child Development Centers  
SPRING. 3(3-0) FCE 464A, FCE 464 concurrently; or approval of department. Administrator's role in child development centers. Application of child care philosophy, management and communication skills to operation of early childhood education programs. Federal, state, and local regulations and support services.

468. Teacher-Parent Interaction  
FALL, WINTER. 3 credits. Majors: FCE 464A, FCE 464 or concurrently; others: FCE 262A or CEP 412. Analysis of parent-teacher communication and interaction, parent involvement, and parent education related to early childhood education programs operated by schools, churches, or community agencies. Field experience when feasible.

470. Current Issues in Family and Child Ecology  
WINTER, SPRING. 3(3-0) FCE 464A, or Juniors, or approval of department. Analysis of current events, issues, of legislation which has bearing on homes, families and children and children's programs. Implications for professional decisions and actions.

479. Adult Development and The Family: Adult Middle Years  
WINTER. 3(3-0) A course in human development or approval of department. Adult development and the relationships of middle aged individuals to their personal, family, work, and societal environments.
480. Adult Development and the Family: The Aging Years
Fall, Spring. Summer of odd-numbered years. 4(3-2) Introductory sociology or psychology or a course in human development. Social-psychological-biological development and socialization for roles in later years. Generational relationships, social influences. Field study approaches involving interaction with an adult or family in later years.

491. Evaluation of Family Related Programs
Spring. 3(3-0) Seniors, FCE 240. Design and implementation of models of program evaluation in communities. Application to specific family, child or consumer related programs.

492. Occupational Home Economics
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Planning, implementing and evaluating occupational home economics programs.

494. Family Financial Advising
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) FCE 444, FCE 438, ACC 201 or ACC 230. Financial advising strategies for working with families throughout the life cycle.

495. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department. Study of a selected topic under the guidance of a faculty member.

498. Field Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(2-8) to 16(2-42) May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Approval of department. Preprofessional experience in community, governmental or business sponsored organization related to student's program. Student analysis of learning experiences required.

501. Seminar in Family Life
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

502. Seminar in Child Development
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

504. Human Resource Development in Family
Winter. Summer of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) FCE 200, FCE 201, FCE 444. Role of family in human capital formation and development. Examination of effect of family environment on quality of human resources. Evaluation of public policy impacts on human resource development.

510. Workshop
Summer. 2 to 10 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Approval of department. Content varies depending on nature of workshop.

513. Special Studies in Family Life
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 13 credits. Approval of department.

519. Theories of Child Development
Fall. 3(3-0) FCE 262A or child psychology. Comparative study of conceptual frameworks utilized in child development.

520. Human Development in the Family: Physiological Development
Fall. 4(4-0) 6 credits in child development or approval of department. Selected aspects of family members' physiological potential, development, status explored. Family's contributions to members' physiological potential for growth and development and to realization of human potential are seen as fundamental.

521. Human Development in the Family: Personality
Winter. 4(4-0) Six credits in child development or approval of department. Influence of child-rearing practices and parent-child relationships on developing human personality. Application of research findings and theoretical approaches to psychological development in the family and family-related situations.

522. Human Development in the Family: Socialization
Spring. 4(4-0) Basic course in sociology; 6 credits in child development or family life or approval of department. Influence of family structure and interaction upon socialization from infancy to adulthood. Relationship of family life roles in large, small, social environment, and influence of these on human social development.

523. Curriculum in Home Economics Education
Summer of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Clarification of the mission and goals of home economics as one factor in curricular development. Application of various conceptions of curriculum within the context of home economics, and special problems in curriculum implementation.

524. Programs in Home and Family Life Education
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Develops depth in home and family living courses offered in secondary school programs.

525. Methods of Teaching Adults
Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Developmental needs of adults and changes in society affecting families as a basis for development of adult programs in homemaking education. Experiences will be provided with programs in progress.

527. Evaluation in Home Economics Education
Summer of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Evaluation procedures and practices for various levels of educational programs in the area of human ecology.

528. New Developments in Home Economics Education
Summer of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) ED 436. Trends in the field of home economics education and their implications for curriculum, delivery systems, and educational arenas.

530. Individual Readings
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department.

531. Values and Family Behavior
Winter. Summer of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) Approval of department. Role and value of values as fundamental to understanding behavior in the family. Cognition and actualization of values. Resolution of value conflicts. Conceptual and methodological approaches to study of values.

532. Theories of Management and Decision Making in the Family
Spring. Summer of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) HEC 301. Comparative study of conceptual frameworks of family decision-making and management, including social, economic and technical decision domains.

535. Family Ecosystems
Fall, Spring. Summer of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Family viewed from an ecosystem perspective. Emphasis placed on energy and communication cycles within the family. Integration of management, family dynamics and developmental concepts.

537. Allocation of Family Resources
Spring of even-numbered years. Summer of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) A course in microeconomics or approval of department. Application of family resource allocation theory to the patterned use of human and non-human resources in households. Family economic strategies to attain and maintain desired standards of living.

538. Analysis of Family Income
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) A course in macroeconomics or approval of department. Forms of family income and economic problems relative to the protection of family economic security.

540. Topics in Child Development
Fall. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Indepth study of topic which may differ from year to year. A child growth and development course. In-depth analysis of a selected topic pertinent to the care and education of young children in child development centers.

541. Early Childhood Education: Curricular Approaches
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) A course in child growth and development; early childhood curriculum course or equivalent experience. Theoretical background, content and evaluation of early childhood curricula and programs. Influence of research and public policy on program practices.

542. Assessment of Development of the Young Child
Fall. 3(3-0) A child growth and development course. Survey of assessment instruments and procedures for children from birth to age seven. Techniques for practitioner or parent to use to assess physical, social, emotional and intellectual development.

Family and Child Ecology — Descriptions of Courses
Descriptions — Family and Child Ecology of Courses

843. Play and Human Development
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
One course in child development or human development.
Role of play in human development. Functions of play related to other aspects of development. Analysis of theory related to play behavior.

844. Child Development Across Cultures
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Approval of department.
Development of children in cultures throughout the world. Biological, ecological, and social factors influencing behavior of children and their families. Impact of rapid social changes.

845. Approaches to Child Rearing
Spring. 3(3-0)
One course in child development or family development or approval of department.
Child rearing and parental practices based on various theoretical models.

846. Parent Education: Programs and Processes
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
FCE 845 or approval of department.
Materials and approaches to parent education. Application of teaching strategies and evaluation techniques will be made by designing an educational program for parents.

847. Principles of Program Development For Infants
Winter. 2(2-0) A child growth and development course.
Concepts of early childhood education applied to programming for the developmental needs of infants. Evaluation of research, learning materials, and activities for infants in home and day care settings.

848. Directed Experience with Infants and Their Caregivers
Spring. 3(3-0)
May enroll for up to 5 credits. FCE 440 or FCE 444 or FCE 445 or approval of department.
Practical experience with infants and their caregivers in community settings.

851. Death, Dying, and the Family
Spring. 3(3-0)
Theoretical frames of reference for viewing death within families and strategies designed to assist them.

852. Communication and Family Crisis
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Dynamics of family communication and adjustment to crisis during the life cycle. Delineation of major types of family crises and their consequences. Strategies for positive communication and resolution.

853. Developing Family Competencies
Fall. 3(3-0) FCE 444 or approval of department.
Identification, clarification and application of concepts, principles, processes and interactive skills effective in maintaining and enhancing the quality of family relationships. Focus is on developing family strengths.

854. Theories of Family Process and Relationships
Winter. 3(3-0) FCE 440, basic research methods course or approval of department.
Comparison and analysis of major conceptual and theoretical perspectives in study of the family.

855. Topics in Family Relationships
Fall. 2 to 4 credits. FCE 444 or FCE 445 or approval of department.
In-depth analysis of a topic related to the American family as an interactive system within the larger society.

856. Family Transitions: Separation, Divorce, Remarriage
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Approval of instructor.
Interpersonal dynamics and adjustments in family life transitions due to changes in marital status. Current research, laws, and programming to meet family needs and enhance effective interpersonal adjustment.

865. Community Development Field Study: Project Design
Winter. 4(3-2) R D 861 or approval of department.
Interdepartmental with and approved by the Department of Resource Development.
Design of a community development project in a selected Michigan community. Focus on community issues using the action research model of community change (field trips required).

866. Community Development Field Study: Project Implementation
Spring. 4(3-2) R D 861 or approval of department.
Interdepartmental with and approved by the Department of Resource Development.
Undertaking the project designed in R D 865 (field project required).

891. Research Methods
(FCE 805.) Fall, Spring, Summer of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Elements of the research process, problem formulation, theoretical frameworks, operationalizing concepts, hypothesis formulation, research design, instrumentation, sampling, analysis, interpretation, and reporting of findings.

894. Field Techniques in Family Study
Spring. 3(3-0) FCE 855, FCE 891 or approval of instructor.
Practical experience in problem selection, data collection in a home setting, and analysis and presentation of data in research journal format. Field experience with a family required.

895. Independent Study in Family Ecology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 4 credits. Approval of department.
Study on an individual or group basis.

898. Laboratory and Field Experience
Fall. Spring. 4 credits. Approval of department.
Supervised graduate practicums, observation, internships, and externships.

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

901. Internship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.
Supervised advanced graduate practicums, observation, internships, and externships in the various areas of emphasis.

902. Independent Study in Family Ecology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 4 credits. Approval of department.
Study on an individual basis.

903. Seminars in Family Ecology
Spring. 2 or 3 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 3 credits. Approval of department.
Seminars in selected topics.

904. History and Philosophy of Human Ecology
Fall. 3(3-0)
History and development of human ecology as an interdisciplinary field of study. Values underlying the field. Current emphasis.

905. Family Ecology Theory Development
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
FCE 855, FCE 891 and one course in family or human development theory.
Assumptions, concepts and propositions in family ecological theory. Application of selected strategies of theory building.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

FAMILY MEDICINE

College of Osteopathic Medicine

515. Health Care in Underserved Areas
Fall. 2 to 3 credits. Admission to a college of medicine or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Family Practice.
Professional, economic, and personal issues confronting the practicing physician in medically underserved areas.

516. Migrant Worker Health Care
Spring. 2 to 3 credits. Admission to a college of medicine or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Family Practice.
Health beliefs, patient attitudes, economic situation and medical problems of migrant agricultural workers. Introduction to occupational medicine in the agricultural sector, including parasitology, pesticide hazards, taking an occupational history.

590. Special Problems in Family Medicine
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. May enroll for a maximum of 32 credits. Approval of department.
Each student will work under direction of a faculty member on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem.