851. **Modeling of Engineering Systems I**
   Fall. 3(3-0) M E 455 or E E 415. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Mechanical Engineering.
   Modeling of engineering components and dynamic systems; mechanical, electrical, fluid, thermal, and transducer effects. Linear state-space responses, impedance methods. Simulation of linear models. Design project.

852. **Modeling of Engineering Systems II**
   Winter. 3(3-0) M E 851. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Mechanical Engineering.

863. **Analysis of Stochastic Systems**
   Winter. 3(3-0) E E 416; E E 456. Interdepartmental with Electrical Engineering. Analysis and modeling of stochastic signals and systems. Topics include stochastic models, description of processes, stationarity, ergodicity, correlation and power spectrum, linear stochastic systems, harmonic analysis, Markov processes, Poisson processes.

880. **Signal Analysis**
   Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by Electrical Engineering.
   Continuous and discrete signals—generation, representation and classification, Fourier transform, spectral analysis and filtering for continuous and discrete signals. Computer implementation of signal processing.

899. **Master's Thesis Research**
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

947. **Topics in Communications**
   Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. E E 848. Interdepartmental with and administered by Electrical Engineering.
   Advanced treatment of a topic or group of topics of current research interest in the field of communications, information theory and signal processing.

961. **Optimal Control Theory**
   Fall. 3(3-0) SY 827, MTH 486. Optimal control, performance measures, principle of optimality, dynamic programming, Hamilton-Jacobi-Bellman equation, variational approach, constrained extremum, Pontryagin principle, necessary conditions, solution techniques, singular cases.

962. **Computational Techniques for Optimal Control**
   Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) SY 861.
   Computational methods of optimal controls, steepest descent, variation of extremals, quasilinearization, gradient projection, dynamic programming, convexity techniques, support functions for reachable sets, current literature.

963. **Dynamic System Identification and Control**
   Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) SY 863, SY 829.
   System identification, dynamic programming, static systems and adaptive control. Topics under identification include review of statistics background, dynamic system models, identification methods, recursive algorithms, input design, and structure discrimination.

964. **Large Scale Dynamic Systems**
   Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) SY 961.
   Model simplification; stability of large scale systems; decentralized control; optimization by decomposition and coordination; multi-level hierarchical control; applications.

999. **Doctoral Dissertation Research**
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

**ENGLISH**

**College of Arts and Letters**

091. **English for Foreign Students—Structures**
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credits. [3(3-0) See page A-1 item 3] English language proficiency examination. Explanation and intensive practice of basic grammatical structures of English. Students are tested and then placed in small groups, from beginning to advanced, depending on their need.

092. **English for Foreign Students—Speaking and Listening**

093. **English for Foreign Students—Language Laboratory**
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credits. [3(3-0) See page A-1 item 3] English language proficiency examination. Language laboratory practice in small groups (determined by proficiency). Beginners review and supplement ENG 091, ENG 092. Advanced groups use carefully prepared lectures, speeches, and presentations to practice structures and vocabulary.

094. **English for Foreign Students—Reading**
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credits. [3(3-0) See page A-1 item 3] English language proficiency examination. Intensive and extensive reading in small groups (determined by proficiency). Beginners emphasize vocabulary development and practice in basic structures. Advanced classes include reading skills, wider reading, and specialized vocabulary.

095. **English for Foreign Students—Writing**
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Zero credits. [3(3-0) See page A-1 item 3] English language proficiency examination. Frequent controlled and free writing in small groups to reduce errors and practice using structures and vocabulary to express ideas. Advanced classes include writing styles used in academic course work.

101. **Responses Through Writing**
   Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Spring. 3 credits. (See page A-1, item 3) May reenroll for a maximum of ten terms. Employment assignment approved by College of Engineering.
   Pre-professional employment in industry and government related to student's major.

390. **Value Engineering**
   Fall. 3(4-0) M M 209 or approval of department.
   The basis of value engineering is function, value, and a group of special techniques developed to aid in isolating and identifying problems created by our complex society and technology.

401. **Engineering and Public Policy**
   Spring. 3(3-0) Seniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Natural Science.
   Sociotechnical assessment of impact of technologies on society, with analysis of the role of engineering and natural science in contributing to public policy formulation.