855. Market Cost-Revenue Analysis
(AFA 855.) Winter. 4(4-0) One course in accounting and one in marketing. Intergovernmental with and administered by the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.

Analytical tools for use in planning and controlling marketing activities. Emphasis on the determination of factors causing marketing cost differences and the assignment of costs to those factors. Application of tools to determination of expenditure-revenue patterns and market potentials.

870. Financial Markets
Fall. 4(4-0) F 1888.

Financial markets, rates, and flows. Major theoretical explanation and empirical evidence concerning financial market behavior.

871. Portfolio Theory and Capital Markets
(AFA 871.) Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) ACC 839; F 1888.

Theoretical and empirical development in portfolio analysis and capital markets. Included topics are implementation of the Markowitz and Sharpe portfolio models, development and implications of the capital asset pricing model, and empirical studies of capital markets.

872. Management and Financing of Corporate Assets
(AFA 872.) Fall, Summer. 4(4-0) F 871 or concurrently.

Principles of decision analysis in management of current assets, estimation of requirements for short term funds, and valuation of capital budgeting and merger proposals. Analysis of actual business cases is supplemented by selected readings.

873. Long Term Financial Policies
(AFA 873.) Winter, Summer. 4(4-0) F 1871 or concurrently. F 1872 or F 1873.

Planning capital structure and the cost of capital. Examines fundamental considerations of raising capital, debt management, dividend policy and problems in public issues. Analysis of actual business cases is supplemented by selected readings.

874. Investment Strategy
(AFA 874.) Spring. 4(4-0) F 1871 or concurrently, F 1872 or F 1873.

Analysis of various theories and techniques available to achieve superior selection and management of securities. Review and evaluation of significant literature in security analysis and investment.

875. Bank Management
(AFA 875.) Spring. 4(4-0) F 1888.

Provides a comprehensive working knowledge of commercial bank management. Topics include capital adequacy, liquidity, public policy and bank failures, regulation, consumer protection, and other internal and external banking industry issues.

888. Financial Concepts and Analysis
(AFA 888.) Fall. Winter. 4(4-0) ACC 839.

Principles of managerial finance. Working capital management, capital budgeting and methods of finance aimed at maintaining liquidity and profitability are considered. Emphasis is on decision making.

889. Financial Decision Making
(AFA 889.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) F 1888, ACC 840 or concurrently; MGT 833.

Financial planning and control at corporate officer level, investment decisions, growth and expansion strategies, dividend policy. Interaction of finance with other corporate functions, and of the firm with the financial community.

890. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. Approval of department.

Independent study of special topics in finance or insurance.

990. Seminar in Financial Management Theory
Fall. 4(4-0) Doctoral candidates with approval of department.

The financial theory of the firm. Theoretical models dealing with capital structure, cost of capital, and dividend policy.

991. Seminar in Capital Markets
(AFA 991.) Winter. 5(5-0) F 1990.


992. Seminar in Selected Finance Topics
Spring. 4(4-0) F 1991.

Study and research in finance topics selected from areas of interest to the instructor and doctoral candidates.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall. Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 36 credits. Approval of department.

FISHERIES AND WILDLIFE

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

100. Introduction to Fisheries and Wildlife
Fall. 1(1-0) Freshmen Fisheries and Wildlife Majors.

Fisheries and wildlife as a profession. Academic and nonacademic needs to meet professional objectives, using current management problems as a focus for discussion.

203. Resource Ecology
(IDC 203.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry, Geography, Resource Development, and Zoology.

Basic concepts of ecology which are the unifying basis for resource management, conservation policy and the analysis of environmental quality. Extensive use of guest lecturers.

301. Fish and Wildlife of North America
Winter. 5(3-4) B S 212 or approval of department.

Comparative study of fish and wildlife groups in North America, their significant life history stages, morphology, migrations, habitats and populations. Common species are identified in the laboratory.

302. Ecosystem Processes
Spring. 3(3-0) ERM 143, PHY 239, B S 212, CSS 210, GLG 201, MTH 109 or MTH 111.

Concepts of ecosystem structure and function developed from basic scientific laws and relationships.

305. Principles of Fisheries and Wildlife Management
Winter. 3(3-0) IDC 200 or approval of department. Not open to majors in fisheries-ecology or wildlife-ecology options.

Ecological concepts in management. Effects of regulations, refuges, stocking, species introduction, habitat manipulation, artificial feeding, genetic improvement, land use and control of predators, diseases and competitors on the production of fish and game.

328. Vertebrate Pest Control
Winter. 3(3-0) B S 212 or approval of department.

Rule of vertebrate animals as agents damaging to human interests; the concepts of damage control; damage control techniques, optional field trips.

340. Wildlife Biometry
Winter. 4(4-0) MTH 111, six credits in fisheries and wildlife.

Survey of statistical formulas, methods and applications of statistics to problems in fisheries and wildlife.

374. Biological Oceanography
Winter. 3(3-0) B S 212 or approval of department.

Biology of marine animals, with emphasis on physical, chemical and biological factors affecting their abundance and distribution.

376. Introductory Limnology
Winter. 3(3-0) B S 212; students may not receive credit for both F W 376 and F W 476.

Lake and stream ecology including effects of natural and human-induced perturbations on freshwater ecosystems.

402. Environmental Conservation Education
Fall. 4(2-2) Education majors or approval of department.

Nature, distribution, identification, and interrelationships of Michigan’s flora and fauna which influence natural resource use. Includes techniques of teaching about the environment. Field trips required.

404. Fisheries and Wildlife Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. B S 212; 6 credits of fisheries and wildlife; approval of department.

To give undergraduate majors an opportunity to study special topics in fisheries and wildlife.

410. Upland Wildlife Management
Fall. 3(3-0) F W 302, F W 340, BOT 450.

Wildlife management based on upland ecological processes. Assessment and management of habitat. Mitigation of human impact.

412. Wetland Ecosystem Management
Fall. 3(3-0) F W 302, F W 340.

Ecosystem components and processes applied to wetland management. Mitigation of human impact.
413. Upland and Wetland Ecosystem Laboratory  
Fall. 2(0-6) F W 410 or F W 412 or concurrently.  
Wildlife habitat analysis and management in upland and wetland ecosystems. Field trips required.

420. Biology of Animal Parasites  
Summer. 6 credits. B S 212 or approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with the departments of Microbiology and Public Health, and Zoology. Administered by the Department of Microbiology and Public Health.  
Parasitism of animals by protozoa, helminths and arthropods with emphasis on the interrelationships of host-parasite associations with the natural environments.

424. Wildlife Population Analyses  
Spring. 4(3-2) BOT 450 or ZOL 389, or concurrently.  
Population measurement; reproductive and survival rates, sex and age determination; handling and marking methods. Field trips.

434. Wildlife Resource Policy and Management  
Winter. 4(3-2) F W 410, F W 412, F W 424.  
The impact of public policy on wildlife management. Objectives of and approaches to wildlife management. Planning, implementing, and evaluating wildlife management programs.

450. Natural Resource Administration  
Winter. 4(4-0) Seniors; not open to forestry majors. Interdepartmental with Agriculture and Natural Resources and the departments of Forestry, Park and Recreation Resources, and Resource Development. Administered by the Department of Forestry.  

455. Natural Resource Economics  
Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of department. Interdepartmental with Agriculture and Natural Resources and the departments of Forestry, Park and Recreation Resources, and Resource Development. Administered by the Department of Forestry.  
Basic economic and political principles and techniques that govern the production and consumption of forest land products, including basic forest valuation procedures.

471. Ichthyology  
Spring. 3(2-3) F W 301 or ZOL 307 or ZOL 439. Interdepartmental with the Department of Zoology.  
Classification and natural history of fishes. Emphasis on food, game, and forage fishes.

473. Fishery Biology and Management  
Fall. 3(3-4) F W 471.  
Biological of fishes with special reference to distribution and natural history, and application of this knowledge to problems of obtaining maximum return from fishery resources.

475. Fish Culture  
Spring. 3(3-0) F W 473.  
Artificial propagation of freshwater fish including hatchery management, nutritional and environmental requirements, disease and parasite control and intensive fishery management. Utilization of hatchery stock in fisheries management.

476. Limnology  
Winter. 3(3-0) CEM 141B, CEM 161; BOT 450 or ZOL 389. Students may not receive credit for both F W 376 and F W 476. Interdepartmental with the Department of Zoology.  
Ecology of lakes and streams with special reference to physical, chemical and biological factors affecting their productivity.

477. Limnological Methods  
Winter. 3(0-3) F W 476 concurrently; ZOL 481. ENT 301, ENT 302 recommended. Interdepartmental with the Department of Zoology.  
Methods and instruments of limnological field investigation on lakes and streams.

478. Stream Ecology  
Fall. 3(3-0) ENT 420, ZOL 389 or BOT 450 or F W 302 or approval of department. Students may not receive credit in both F W 478 and ENT 421. Interdepartmental with the departments of Entomology and Zoology.  
Biological, chemical, physical, and geological processes which determine the structure and function of stream ecosystems.

484. Outdoor Environmental Education  
Fall. 4(3-2) Juniors or approval of department.  
Using the outdoors as a teaching laboratory for ecological studies of plant and animal communities. Designed primarily for secondary teachers.

485. Environmental Conservation Program Design  
Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Seniors or approval of department.  
Materials and methods for integrating environmental conservation into educational programs in schools, nature centers, youth groups and communities.

801. Seminar in Fisheries and Wildlife  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(1-0) May receive for a maximum of 3 credits. Approval of department.  
Graduate problems and current developments of importance.

802. Advanced Topics  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May receive for a maximum of 15 credits. Approval of department.  
Study of selected advanced topics in detail and depth.

810. Human Dimensions of Fish and Wildlife Management  
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of department.  
Methods of surveying, educating, and involving the public to achieve fish and wildlife management goals. Human dimensions research. Case studies of current management issues.

830. Environmental Requirements of Fish  
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of department.  
Adaptations and responses of fish to environmental changes; research methods for evaluating environmental limitations and effects of pollutants on fish growth, reproduction and survival. Applications for developing water quality criteria.

831. Aquatic Toxicology  
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) F W 830 or approval of department.  
Acute and chronic toxicity of compounds and elements on aquatic organisms. Monitoring and protecting structural and functional changes; biochemical, histological, physiological, organismal, behavioral, population, community, ecosystem.

860. Wildlife Nutrition  
Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-2) Approval of department.  
Application of nutritional concepts to wildlife management. Design of nutritional investigations including methods of sampling and analysis. Improvement of the nutritional status of wildlife habitat.

871. Ecology of Fishes  
Summer of even-numbered years. 3 credits. Approval of department. Given at the W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Zoology.  
Exploration of ecological problems with particular emphasis on growth, food and habitat selection, population biology and niche relations. Field and experimental investigations of fish communities.

872. Fish Communities and Aquatic Ecosystems  
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of department.  
Processes by which fish influence the structure and function of aquatic ecosystems.

873. Ecology and Management of Stream Fish  
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(4-0) F W 376, ZOL 389 or BOT 450; or F W 476 or concurrently.  
Flowing water habitat as it affects fish, with influences of climate, vegetation, land use, water withdrawal, damming, channel alteration and fishery management.

874. Advanced Biological Limnology  
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(4-0) F W 477, or approval of department.  
Historical and current contributions to concepts of community structure, energy flow and materials cycling in aquatic eco-systems.

875. Chemical Limnology  
Winter. 4(3-3) F W 476, F W 477 or approval of department.  
Application of analytical chemistry concepts and technologies to fundamental chemical mechanisms in natural and polluted water systems. Special consideration given to selected heterogeneous equilibria.

876. Applied Limnology  
Spring. 3(3-0) F W 874 or F W 875 or approval of department.  
Aquatic ecology—quantitative relationship between physical, chemical and biological parameters in polluted and unpolluted lakes and streams.
877. Fish Population Dynamics
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Approval of department.
Quantitative analysis of fish populations; rates of change and their underlying causes.

878. Dynamics of Aquatic Contaminants
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-4)
F W 476, F W 477. Approval of department.
Movement of contaminants through aquatic ecosystems. Chemical and physical processes controlling decomposition and disposition of contaminants. Relationship of chemical form to bioavailability and toxicity. Statistical and deterministic predictive simulation models.

897. Ecosystem Ecology
Fall. 3(3-0) ZOL 389 or BCT 450. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Zoology.
Concepts of ecosystems structure, energy flow, and nutrient cycling in representative terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems.

999. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

FOOD SCIENCE AND HUMAN NUTRITION

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources
College of Human Ecology

Food Science

101. Food and Society (N)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Human Nutrition and Foods.
Analysis of the scientific, social, and environmental aspects of food in determining the quality of human life. Introduction into the principles of food preservation and safety.

205. Food Laws and Regulations
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with Human Nutrition and Foods.
Food laws and regulations that govern food processing and food service systems, procedures involved in adopting and enforcing food laws and regulations.

211. Introduction to Food Science
Winter, Spring, 3(3-0) CEM 141B or concurrently.
Modern food processing, world food problems, and the basic characteristics of processed foods.

256. Meats, Poultry and Fishery Products I
(242.) Fall. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with the Department of Animal Science.
Principles of evaluation and nutritive value. Identification of grades and cuts of beef, pork, lamb and poultry products.

300. Dairy Products
Spring. 3(2-2) CEM 143 or approval of department.
Chemical and physical properties of milk and milk products. Survey of dairy products and the technologies involved in their manufacture.

310. Food Safety and Microbiology
Fall. 4(3-3) CEM 143 or concurrently or approval of department. Not open to students with credit in FSC 440. Interdepartmental with the Department of Microbiology and Public Health.
Effects of food handling, preparation and service on food safety. Microorganisms in foods, sanitation, foodborne disease and food service regulations.

325. Food Plant Sanitation (FSC 332.)
Winter. 3(3-0) FSC 211, MPH 200, CEM 141B.
Sanitary aspects of food processing operations, water quality, equipment design, bacteriological agents, pest control, personnel hygiene, biological hazards, and regulatory agencies. Field trips required.

328L Laboratory in Food Plant Sanitation
Winter. 1(0-3) FSC 328 or concurrently.
Sanitary aspects of food processing operations water quality, and related hygienic aspects. Field trips required.

329. Unit Operation and Food Processing I
Fall. 4(3-2) PHY 237, MTH 109. Interdepartmental with and administered by Agricultural Engineering Technology.
Engineering concepts related to the unit operations found in the food industry. Fluid mechanics, heat transfer and rate processes including psychrometry and refrigeration.

330. Food Processing Operations
(FSC 331.) Winter. 3(3-0) PHY 237, FSC 211, or approval of department.
Unit operations for food preservation by low temperature, heat, dehydration, evaporation and separation processes.

330L Laboratory in Food Processing Operations
Winter. 1(0-2) FSC 330 or concurrently.
Demonstrations, workshops, and pilot-scale processing illustrating selected unit operations in food manufacture.

333. Food Chemistry
Spring. 3(3-0) FSC 211 and CEM 241 or approval of department.
Chemical changes in foods that affect the texture, color, flavor, odor, stability, and nutritive quality during processing and storage.

333L Laboratory in Food Chemistry
Spring. 1(0-3) FSC 211, CEM 241 and FSC 333 or concurrently.
Chemical changes in food that affect quality and stability.

400. Milk Processing Technology
Fall. 4(3-3) CEM 241 or approval of department.
The fluid milk industry. Composition, quality, sanitation, nutritive value, processing, packaging and distribution of milk and milk products.

401. Industrial Food Fermentations
Fall. 3(3-0) FSC 440 and organic chemistry or approval of department.
Physical, microbiological and chemical procedures in utilizing microbial cultures in controlled fermentations of foods and food constituents.

402. Chemistry and Technology of Lipids
Winter. 3(3-0) One term organic chemistry.
Chemical and physical properties of edible fats and oils. Refining and processing of lipids into margarine, butter, shortening and salad oils. Chemical methods for analysis of lipids.

405. Technology of Manufactured Dairy Products
Winter. 4(3-3) FSC 490 or approval of department.
Manufacturing technology of fermented dairy foods, frozen dairy desserts, and imitation dairy products.

421. Food Plant Management
Spring. 3(3-0) Seniors or approval of department.
Business and technical management concepts associated with food plants. Efficiency factors, regulatory obligations, and administrative aspects.

430. Thermal Processes for Foods
Winter. 3(2-2) AET 329, FSC 328 or concurrently.
Process design concepts with emphasis on heating and cooling of foods in containers. Parameters used to describe thermal resistance of product components. Process time calculations for thermal processes.

440. Food Microbiology
Spring. 3(3-0) MPH 200 or MPH 301 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Microbiology and Public Health.
Major groups of microorganisms of importance to the food industry are studied with emphasis on ecological, physiological, and public health aspects.

441. Food Microbiology Laboratory
Spring. 2(0-4) FSC 440 or concurrently or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Microbiology and Public Health.
Laboratory practice with major groups of microorganisms of importance to the food industry. Concurrent enrollment in FSC 440 recommended.

445. Meats, Poultry and Fishery Products III
Spring, 4(2-4) FSC 333 or approval of department.
Processing, formulation and quality control.