385. Housing Problems of Minorities in Urban Areas
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) U D 202, U P 433 recommended. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Racial and Ethnic Studies.
A study of the housing problems of minority groups with special emphasis on low cost housing.

400. Community Financial Resource Development
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Juniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Geography.
Public and private financial resources available for community interventions. Issues such as revenue sharing, granting and contracting processes and their use will be considered.

401. The Ghetto
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Geography.
Analysis of the ghetto including its spatial organization, structure and distribution of nonwhite and ethnic populations in cities with emphasis on the United States.

402. The Geography of the City
Spring. 4(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Geography.
Spatial theories, concepts, and designs of urban economic, social, and political structures.

410. Medical Economics
Spring. 3(3-0) EC 200, EC 201, or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics.
Demand, supply and economic efficiency in the markets for health services. Demand for medical care, organization forms, methods of payment, utilization and cost, and public policy for health care.

412. The Economics of Poverty
Winter. 3(3-0) EC 200, EC 201. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics.

413. Urban Economics
Fall. 4(4-0) EC 200, EC 201. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics.
Location theory and urban development. Economics of city size and urban-suburban conflict. Economic aspects of certain community problems like housing, transportation, welfare and poverty. Strategies for urban development.

422. Behavioral Analysis of Urban Organizations
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department. Behavioral analysis of urban organizations and the effects of that behavior on urban residents.

425. Advanced Principles of Volunteer Administration
Winter, Spring, 3(3-0) UMS 271. UMS 325, U D 490 or approval of department.
Advanced principles, creative programming, supervision, finance and budgeting, and working with organizations in the context of approved through Winter term 1981.

431. Law and Social Change
(450) Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) BOA 440. Interdepartmental with the Department of Resource Development and Public Affairs Management.
Law as applied to urban and rural context of social change. A review of both formal and informal aspects of system accessibility, institutional formation, government, civil rights, and human service.

432. Foundations of Urban Policy
Fall, 4(4-0) UMS 202 or approval of department; Juniors.
Historical and political foundations of contemporary urban policy, stressing federal policies from public housing to general revenue sharing. Role of power and influence in policymaking process.

433. Urban Policy Analysis
(430) Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department.
The nature of contemporary American urban public policy. The institutions and processes that affect urban policy. Theory and methodology of public policy analysis relating to select urban issues.

441. Health and Environmental Quality
Winter. 3(3-0) Majors: Juniors and U D 202; others: Juniors or approval of department.
Relationship between health and the urban physical and socio-cultural environment from the perspective of, e.g., law, psychology, politics, medicine and the community.

445. The Processes of Adjustment in the Urban Environment
Winter, Summer. 3(3-0) Juniors or approval of department.
Processes of individual psychological adjustment in general and especially as related to the urban environment. Particular emphasis on alienation, loneliness, crowding, personal space, behavior disorders, personal growth and development.

447. Aging in Urban America
Spring. 3(3-0) Juniors or approval of department.
Public policy issues concerning the aged. Political, economic and psycho-social aspects including evolving roles, housing and health needs, and minority issues. Investigation of programs for the aged. Potential for future.

461. Educational Segregation, Desegregation, Integration and Busing
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Majors: Juniors and U D 202; others: Juniors or approval of department.
Development and effects of desegregation, desegregation, integration and busing for public school integration on minority and majority groups.

465. Economics of Urban Education
Spring. 3(3-0) EC 201 or EC 210. Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
Political economy of urban schools. Education as a commodity: efficient production and distribution, supply and demand for education, financing education, planning education to meet job needs and social mobility.

480. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Approval of department. Supervised individual study and projects.

485. Special Topics in Urban and Metropolitan Studies
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Juniors or U D 200, S S 221.
Contemporary issues and problems in the urban areas. The topics will vary from time to time.

490. Urban Program Planning and Evaluation
Winter, Spring. 3(4-1) UMS 290, UMS 291 or approval of department.
Bases of planning and evaluating programs, especially those of relevance to urban areas. Ethical, political, social implications of evaluation research, experience in using real and simulated data.

URBAN DEVELOPMENT (College of) — Descriptions of Courses

200. Human Perspectives on Urbanization (S)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
The changing role of the city in contemporary urban societies. The human problems in urban centers as well as strategies for solving those problems.

201. Historical Roots of Racism and Ethnocentrism (S)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
Theories of racism and ethnocentrism, emphasizing a problem-solving approach in applying theses theories to urban cities as it relates to Blacks, Spanish-Speaking and Indian Americans.

202. Minorities in American Cities (S)
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) U D 200 and U D 201.
Changing socio-economic and political conditions of minority groups in American cities associated with urbanization. Special emphasis will be given to Blacks, Spanish-Speaking, and Indian Americans.

498. Pre-Field Experience Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 credits. Approval of department. Students work with instructor in planning their field experiences, developing objectives, interviewing, and over-all interpersonal skills necessary for the world of work.

499. Field Experience
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 24 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits. U D 498 or approval of department. Provide technical and employment skill development for students participating in field work settings as they work with an agency, organization or research project.