

834. Special Investigations in Packaging
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of school.

PARK AND RECREATION RESOURCES PRR

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

IDC. Resource Ecology and Man
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

300. Wilderness Survival
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-0)

Outdoor skills for utilization of plant and animal materials to provide shelter, fire, signals, water and food in the outdoors. Psychology and attitudes conducive to wilderness survival and appreciation. Field trip required.

301. Wilderness Survival (TV)
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0)
Credit may not be earned in both PRR 300 and PRR 301.

A television lecture course dealing with the principles and attitudes necessary to promote survival in a wilderness setting.

302. Environmental Attitudes and Concepts
Fall. 3(3-0)

Beliefs and attitudes toward land by primitive man and ancient civilizations. Effects of Muir, Thoreau, and others on man/land relationships. Industrialism and environmental quality. Current environmental controversy. Field trip required.

304. Designs for Recreation: Nature and Man
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department.

Design strategies are used to demonstrate relationships between characteristics of the environment and man's use of it. Integration of work, leisure, and recreation uses within environmental potentials and limits is emphasized.

344. Leisure and Recreation Resources
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)

Leisure in relation to park and recreation resources. History and philosophy, significance in modern society, and impact on urban and natural resource developments.

351. Environmental Interpretation I: Principles
Fall, Winter. 3(3-0)

Philosophy, needs, types, and uses of information services in private, municipal, county, state and federal park and recreation areas. The role of the park interpreter (naturalist).

440. Park and Recreation Administration
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)

Park and recreation organization, administration and policy at municipal, county, and regional level. Field trip required.

442. State and Federal Recreation Resource Policy
Winter. 3(3-0)

Origin, development and significance of public policy in recreation resource development in the United States with emphasis at state and federal levels. Field trip required.

444. Park and Recreation Area Design
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) PRR 304; HRT 211 or HRT 212, or BOT 318 or approval of department.

Planning and design principles of space, scale, and circulation applied to the use of park and recreation areas and facilities. Field trip required.

445. Comprehensive Recreation Planning
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) EC 200, PRR 344 or approval of department.

Comprehensive planning techniques for recreation resources at national, state, and local levels. Supply-demand analysis, forecasting, impact assessment, survey methods and citizen input for recreation system planning.

446. Park Area Operations
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department.

Problems in operations and maintenance of park and recreation areas and facilities. Personnel practices, budgeting, and maintenance schedules. Selection and adaptability of maintenance equipment. Field trip required.

447. Recreation Planning Projects
Fall, Spring. 4(1-6) PKG 444, PKG 445, PKG 446 or approval of department.

Accumulative research, planning and evaluation of recreation resources. Supervised project requiring synthesis of recreation planning and design criteria as selected by student and approved by instructor. Field trip required.

448. Field Studies in Park Administration
Fall. 3 credits. Approval of department.

Investigation and analysis of outstanding park and recreation programs. Visits to areas under local, state, and federal jurisdiction. Evaluation of administrative practices, area management, and operation policies. Conducted as a traveling class with agency assistance.

449. Recreation Land Management
Winter. 3(3-0) Not open to majors.

Fundamentals of outdoor recreation resource management. Planning, development, and administration of programs and facilities.

450. Natural Resource Administration
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Seniors. Interdepartmental with the departments of Fisheries and Wildlife, Forestry, and Resource Development and Natural Resources. Administered by the Department of Forestry.

Concepts and methods of administering wild-land properties. The legal, economic and social environment. Benefit-cost analysis of management changes. Unit organization, personnel management and accounting. Presents a systems view of administration.

451. Environmental Interpretation II: Methods and Devices
Spring. 4(3-1) PRR 351.

Methodology and equipment used in information transmission in natural, historic, and scenic areas. Site selection and development criteria for natural resource interpretation.

455. Natural Resource Economics
Winter. 4(4-0) FOR 450 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Fisheries and Wildlife, Forestry, Resource Development and Natural Resources. Administered by the Department of Forestry.
Basic economic and political principles and techniques that govern the production and consumption of forest land products, including basic forest valuation procedures.

470. Commercial Recreation Enterprises
Fall. 4(4-0) EC 201; AFA 202 or approval of department.

The planning, design, impact, and natural resource base of privately-owned outdoor recreation businesses.

471. Recreation Products Consumption
Winter. 4(4-0) PKG 470 recommended; EC 201, AFA 202, or approval of department.

Recreation, economic and personality theories of consumption. Specific recreation product industry case studies.

480. Supervised Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Approval of department.

Seminars on current problems. Supervised readings. Individual undergraduate research on selected topics.

484. Senior Proseminar
Winter. 1(1-0) Senior majors.

Seminars on current professional problems and literature.

801. Dimensions of Recreation and Leisure
Fall. 3(3-0) PRR 344 or approval of department.

Concepts of recreation and leisure in the United States and their implications for professional development. Extensive reading into concepts, definitions, values, educational components and historic roots of recreation and leisure.

840. Recreation Economics
Spring. 4(4-0) FOR 809 or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Resource Development.

Application of economic analysis to recreation resource problems including measurement of demand and supply, valuation of recreation resources, determination of economic impact, economic decision making and policy considerations.

842. Park and Recreation Policy
Winter. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Resource Development.

Recreation, leisure and work concepts. Determination of needs for recreation facilities. Factors affecting public and private allocation of resources for provision of needed facilities.

844. Recreation Research Methods
Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of department.

Relate recreation research to broader context of social scientific investigation and to the nature and philosophy of social scientific research. Examine the theoretical and methodological approaches in recreation research.

**Descriptions – Park and Recreation Resources
of
Courses**

846. Urban and Regional Recreation Resource Planning
Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Evaluation and application of recreation planning techniques at urban and regional levels. Analysis of programs, policies, land areas, facilities, and populations as they pertain to leisure service delivery systems.

848. Recreation Resource Law
Spring. 3(3-0)
Legal basis for public recreation. Methods of acquiring recreational resources, including contracts and condemnation procedures. Administrative problems, including zoning, liability, civil rights and law enforcement. Study of cases and statutes.

850. Development of Water Recreation Resources
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Administration, research, design, and construction of water recreation facilities. Policy issues, use conflict, and fiscal planning reviewed in light of interagency relationship and legislative mandate.

880. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Approval of department.
Advanced work for non-thesis projects or advanced individual study in recreation: policy, land use, planning, systems administration and management, economics, recreation forestry, commercial recreation enterprises, recreation and social problems, environmental interpretation, travel and touring, spatial analysis, leisure concepts, research.

882. Recreation Research Seminar
Fall. 2(2-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 4 credits. Approval of department.
Evaluation of a variety of studies presented by the scientists to illustrate how principles are applied to recreation research project management.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

PATHOLOGY PTH

**College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine
College of Veterinary Medicine**

404. General Pathology
Fall, Spring. 5(3-6) ANT 420, Junior Medical Technology majors, or approval of department.

407. Clinical Pathology
Winter, Summer. 3(3-0) or 5(3-4) Approval of department.
Theory and technics in hematology and coagulation.

408. Clinical Pathology
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) or 5(3-4) Approval of department.
Immunohematology, urinalysis, and topics in blood chemistry.

502. Human Pathology I
Winter. 2 to 5 credits. Admission to a college of medicine or approval of department.
Pathologic processes and specific disease syndromes with emphasis on clinical applications. Concepts of disease and pathologic process in selected common diseases or conditions for the beginning medical student with a limited knowledge of anatomy, physiology and biochemistry.

503. Human Pathology II
Spring. 2(2-1) PTH 502.
An introductory study of neuropathology in which vocabulary and concepts of neuromuscular diseases are systematically reviewed. Self-instructional option available.

504. Human Pathology III
Fall. 3(2-2) PTH 503 or approval of department.
A continuation of PTH 503. Diseases of the cardiovascular system, including stress effects, arteriosclerosis and disorders of autonomic and endocrine regulation. Laboratory sessions include the study of histologic sections.

505. Human Pathology IV
Winter. 3(2-2) PTH 504 or approval of department.
A continuation of PTH 504. The systems include: lung, kidney, male genitourinary and bone and joints. In the laboratory sections, gross and microscopic changes in diseased tissues are studied and correlated with lecture material. Separate lab sessions covering pulmonary function tests, acid-base balance and urinalysis are included.

506. Human Pathology V
Spring. 3(2-2) PTH 505 or approval of department.
A continuation of PTH 505. The systems include gastrointestinal tract (including liver and pancreas), female reproductive tract and breast.

550. Veterinary Pathology I
Spring. 6(3-6) Admission to the professional veterinary program, or approval of department.
Principles of pathology, including causes of disease, disturbances of cell growth and metabolism, necrosis, circulatory changes, inflammation and neoplasms; introduction to clinical hematology.

608. Pathology Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 17 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 17 credits. H M 602 or approval of department.
Anatomic and clinical pathology, with emphasis on clinical-pathological correlations. Conducted in the pathology departments of affiliated hospitals.

651. Veterinary Clinical Pathology Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. Satisfactory completion of term 8 of the professional veterinary curriculum, approval of department.
Concepts in laboratory interpretation and diagnosis.

652. Veterinary Necropsy Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. Satisfactory completion of term 8 of the professional veterinary curriculum, approval of department.
Supervised necropsy and interpretation of findings.

655. Problems in Veterinary Clinical Pathology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. PTH 651, approval of department.
Problems related to subspecialties such as hematology, clinical chemistry, cytology and applied immunology.

656. Problems in Veterinary Necropsy
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits. PTH 652, approval of department.
Problems related to necropsy and interpretation of findings.

800. Problems in Pathology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.
Elective work for students in veterinary medicine interested in pathology as a speciality, or in the special pathology of diseases of a particular class or species, and for graduate minors and majors interested in pathological techniques or in non-thesis research.

801. Pathology Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(1-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 3 credits for M.S. candidates and 6 credits for Ph.D. candidates. Approval of department.
Seminar required of all majors in pathology.

802. Advanced Histopathology
Fall. 5(6-0) Approval of department.
A relatively advanced and comprehensive study in the histopathologic aspects of systemic and special pathology; independent study in the field of pathogenesis and microscopic pathology.

803. Advanced Histopathology
Winter. 5(6-0) PTH 802 and approval of department.
Continuation of PTH 802.

805. Pathology Proseminar
Fall. 2(2-0) Approval of department.
Philosophy and methods of research; theses and other research reports; literature review; illustration of research data; practical assignments.

810. Postmortem Diagnosis
Fall, Spring. 3(0-9) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department. Required of majors.
Instruction and practice in diagnosis of animal diseases by means of necropsy and other laboratory techniques. Emphasis will be placed upon correlation and interpretation of gross and microscopic lesions and results of other tests.

811. Advanced Clinical Pathology
Fall. 3(1-6) Approval of department.
Application of standard and newer techniques and instrumentations in hematology, biochemistry, parasitology, etc., to the diagnosis of disease.

812. Hematology
Winter. 5(3-4) PTH 408 or approval of department.
Pathology of diseases of blood and an analysis of diagnostic laboratory procedures.

820. Oncology
Spring. 3(6-0) Approval of department.
A study of benign and malignant neoplasms with emphasis on gross and microscopic characteristics and diagnosis.