841. Collective Bargaining in Public Employment  
Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) EC 305 or approval of school. 
History and current status of collective bargaining practices and governmental policies in the public sector.

854. Comparative Industrial Relations Systems  
Winter. 4(3-0) EC 305. 
Comparative analysis of industrial relations systems in countries in various stages of economic development.

857. Wage Theory  
Fall. 3(3-0) EC 320, 324, or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics. 
Advanced analysis of: theories of wage determination; labor market research; economic effects of collective bargaining upon the national wage structure, output, employment, distribution of national income, the price level, nature and effects of government wage policies.

858. Industrial Relations  
Winter. 3(3-0) EC 305 and approval of department. Open to graduate students in economics and related fields such as labor and industrial relations, psychology, sociology, anthropology, political science, business, and history. Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics. 
Problems and issues in the administration and negotiation of collective bargaining agreements; includes both economic and noneconomic aspects of industrial relations policies and practices.

863. Law of Labor-Management Relations  
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school. 
The National Labor Relations Act as amended: rights to organize and undertake concerted activity; legal framework of contract negotiations; representation of bargaining unit members; union membership; proposed statutory changes.

864. Grievance Administration and Arbitration  
Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) Approval of school. 
Grievance procedures and arbitration as the terminal step in the grievance process. Analysis of industrial common law.

865. Equal Employment Opportunity and Occupational Safety and Health Policy  
Spring. 4(4-0) 
Major emphasis on government policies to promote equal employment opportunity, their scope and impact on collective bargaining. Attention also given to governmental policies to protect workers from such standard working conditions.

881. Advanced Seminar in Labor and Industrial Relations  
Spring. 4(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Twelve graduate credits or approval of school. 
Integrative and synthesizing seminar for advanced students; intensive analysis of selected problems in labor and industrial relations.

895. Readings in Labor and Industrial Relations  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of school.

590. Research in Labor and Industrial Relations  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of school.

901. Seminar in Trade Union Behavior  
Fall. 4(4-0) 801 or approval of school. 
Research and policy analysis of selected problems of trade union behavior.

911. Seminar in Manpower  
Fall. 4(3-0) Approval of school. 
Critical study of research and policy on selected manpower problems.

923. Seminar in Organizational Behavior  
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school. 
Research and policy on selected problems of organizational behavior in labor and industrial relations.

958. Seminar in Collective Bargaining  
Spring. 4(3-0) EC 858 or approval of school. 
Critical study of selected contemporary areas and issues in collective bargaining.

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE  
See Urban Planning and Landscape Architecture

LARGE ANIMAL SURGERY AND MEDICINE  
LSM  
College of Veterinary Medicine  
412. Livestock Hygiene and Disease Control  
Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors; Agriculture majors. 
Fundamentals of health and disease in animals; relative of infectious and parasitic diseases of animals to human health; disease prevention and role of veterinarian in preventive medicine.

1DC. The Impact of Animal Resource Management Upon the World's Developing Nations  
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

601. Large Animal Clinics Clerkship  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 8 credits. Veterinary Medicine students in terms 9, 10, or 11 electing Small Animal or Non-Practice options and approval of department. 
Introductory concepts and practices in large animal clinical medicine, emphasizing diagnosis, patient care, medicine, surgery, disease prevention and herd health in a rotation through clinical services.

602. Large Animal Clinics Clerkship  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 32 credits. Veterinary Medicine students in terms 9, 10, or 11 electing the Large Animal or Mixed-Practice options and approval of department. 
Concepts and practices in large animal clinical medicine—rotation through clinical services with assignment and care of clinical patients supervised by faculty and staff.

603. Preceptorial Clinic  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 8(0-24) to 16(0-48). May re-enroll for a maximum of 16 credits. 602, and approval of department. 
Applied large animal clinical science. Students participate in all activities in assigned private practices tutored by practitioners with adjunct faculty appointments.

621. Integrative Clinical Problems  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 2(0-6) to 4(0-12). May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. 602 and approval of department. 
Comprehensive problem-solving explorations of selected clinical diseases, either systems or species oriented, in large animals.

640. Special Problems  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(0-6) to 4(0-12). May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. 602 and approval of department. 
Exploration of problems in large animal specialties to meet specific goals of students.

809. Problems in Large Animal Surgery  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit.

811. Problems in Large Animal Medicine  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit.

813. Seminar  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.

823. Special Surgery  
Spring. 3(1-6) May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department. 
Surgical techniques and tissue reactions following surgery in large animals.

899. Research  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department. 
Research on thesis problems.

LATIN  
See Romance and Classical Languages

LINGUISTICS AND ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN LANGUAGES  
College of Arts and Letters  
Courses in Chinese and Japanese on the 300 level or higher are normally conducted in the language.

Linguistics and Oriental and African Language Courses  
LOA

299. Special Projects  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 18 credits. Approval of department. 
Work in areas outside regular course offerings.