103. Experiments in Expression 
Winter, Spring, 2(2-0) or 4(4-0)
Opportunity for a variety of forms of expression in response to lectures, films, and readings. Requires written work but includes experiments in small groups with media such as audio and video tapes, photography, and various art forms.

Independent, Field, and Foreign Study

400A. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 19 credits. Major Study in a selected number of ways on a selected number of topics under the guidance of the student’s adviser.

400B. Field Study
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 to 15 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 27 credits. Approval of college.
Study in off-campus situations in a variety of ways using involvement in community service, government, or business as means to cultural insight.

400C. Foreign Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 to 15 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 27 credits. Approval of college.
Study abroad in a variety of places under the guidance of an adviser.

Other JMC Courses

190A. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Fall. 4(5-0) 190B concurrently.
Emphasizes writing and other communications skills, and problem analysis. Writing topics will be suggested by issues covered in 190B sections.

190B. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Fall. 4(5-0) 190A concurrently.
Approaches to particular contemporary problems and issues through analysis and application of problem-solving techniques. Each section will focus on a separate problem area.

191A. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Winter, Spring. 4(5-0) 190A and B, or approval of college. 191B concurrently.
Emphasizes writing skills and personal values. Students will discuss and write about the values presented in films and selected writings, and examine processes of value clarification.

191B. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Winter, Spring. 4(5-0) 190A and B, or approval of college. 191A concurrently.
Emphasis on personal and societal values as approached through a selected disciplinary topic. Each selection will focus on a separate topic.

192A. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) 190A and B, or approval of college. 192B concurrently.
Emphasis on group skills and analysis, but with continued development of writing skills.

192B. Approaches to a Life of Inquiry
Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) 190A and B, or approval of college. 192A concurrently.
Approach to a disciplinary topic using group work as the primary learning mode. Each section will deal with a different topic.

241. Creative Problem Solving
Winter. 3(3-0)
Practice approach to problems through steps of problem identification, "brainstorming", evaluating ideas, and trying solutions, for the purpose of facilitating the creative process and developing autonomous learners.

310. Writing for Prelaw Students
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)
Provides a step-by-step process for organizing and writing a legal argument. Emphasizes a logical, clear, and persuasive style.

390A. Interdisciplinary Special Topics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(4-0)
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.
Special studies relating material from several disciplines.

390B. Independent Study in Interdisciplinary Special Topics
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 4 credits.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Independent study of topics relating material from several disciplines.

410. Studies in Composition
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4 to 8 credits.
103.
Intensive individual and seminar instruction in advanced composition.

497. Senior Project
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 5 credits.
Seniors.
Project stressing integration and synthesis of a student’s field of concentration under the guidance of the student’s adviser.

498. Senior Thesis
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 5 credits.
Seniors.
Thesis stressing integration and synthesis of a student’s field of concentration under the supervision of a faculty member.

499. Senior Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 credits. Seniors.
Seminar on selected topics, stressing synthesis and integration of student's area of concentration.

LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS LIR

College of Social Science

501. Labor in Twentieth Century America
Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) EC 305 or approval of school.

JDC. Seminar in Industrial Relations
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

809. Labor Markets
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of school.
Review of labor market structures and processes; forces affecting wages and public policy on manpower development and utilization and on income maintenance.

811. Manpower Programs and Institutions
Winter. 4(4-0) EC 457.
Role and effectiveness of the public employment service, vocational and apprenticeship programs, retraining and vocational rehabilitation activities, etc., as instruments of an active manpower policy.

813. Income Maintenance Programs
Fall. 4(3-0) Approval of school.
Causes and social consequences of poverty; Nature and effectiveness of income transfer programs against poverty and insecurity; Integration with manpower programs. Relation between public and private programs.

815. Labor Force Behavior
Spring. 4(4-0) EC 487. Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
Theoretical and empirical analysis of factors affecting labor force participation rates, unemployment levels, employment distribution, hours of work, and labor mobility. Concepts and measurement methods.

817. Methods of Program Evaluation
Winter. 4(3-0) Approval of school.
Principles of benefit-cost analysis, cost-effectiveness analysis, and other methods of evaluation applicable to human resource programs.

823. Organizational Behavior in Labor and Industrial Relations
Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of school. Interdepartmental with the Sociology Department.
Analysis of why organizations, individuals and groups act as they do in industrial relations situations with emphasis on sociological, psychological and cultural factors.

824. Employment Relations
Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) Approval of school.
A social system approach to employment relations and employee utilization in private and public organizations.

825. Employee Compensation and Incentives
Spring. 4(3-0) MGT 810 or approval of school.

826. Organizational Development
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school.
Application of general systems and organizational behavior theories to the problems of organizational change and development in labor and industrial relations, with particular emphasis on the roles of leadership and change agents.

833. Data Sources and Research Methods in Labor and Industrial Relations
Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) One undergraduate statistics course.
Review and evaluation of sources and data, analysis of research design and methods used in study of labor and industrial relations.
841. Collective Bargaining in Public Employment
Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) EC 305 or approval of school. History and current status of collective bargaining practices and governmental policies in the public sector.

854. Comparative Industrial Relations Systems
Winter. 4(3-0) EC 305. Comparative analysis of industrial relations systems of countries in various stages of economic development.

857. Wage Theory
Fall. 3(3-0) EC 320, 324, or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Economics. Advanced analysis of: theories of wage determination, labor market research; economic effects of collective bargaining upon the national wage structure, output, employment, distribution of national income, the price level, nature and effects of governmental wage policies.

858. Industrial Relations
Winter. 3(3-0) EC 305 and approval of department. Open to graduate students in economics and related fields such as labor and industrial relations, psychology, sociology, anthropology, political science, business, and history. Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics. Problems and issues in the administration and negotiation of collective bargaining agreements; includes both economic and noneconomic aspects of industrial relations policies and practices.

863. Law of Labor-Management Relations
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school. The National Labor Relations Act as amended: rights to organize and undertake concerted activity; legal framework of contract negotiations; representation of bargaining unit members; union member rights; proposed statutory changes.

865. Grievance Administration and Arbitration
Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) Approval of school. Grievance procedure and arbitration as the terminal step in the grievance process. Analysis of industrial common law.

868. Equal Employment Opportunity and Occupational Safety and Health Policy
Spring. 4(4-0) Major emphasis on government policies to promote equal employment opportunity, their scope and impact on collective bargaining. Attention also given to governmental policies to protect workers from substandard working conditions.

881. Advanced Seminar in Labor and Industrial Relations
Spring. 4(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Twelve graduate credits or approval of school. Integrative and synthesizing seminar for advanced students; intensive analysis of selected problems in labor and industrial relations.

895. Readings in Labor and Industrial Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of school.

899. Research in Labor and Industrial Relations
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 8 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of school.

901. Seminar in Trade Union Behavior
Fall. 4(4-0) 801 or approval of school. Research and policy analysis of selected problems of trade union behavior.

911. Seminar in Manpower
Fall. 4(3-0) Approval of school. Critical study of research and policy on selected manpower problems.

923. Seminar in Organizational Behavior
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of school. Research and policy on selected problems of organizational behavior in labor and industrial relations.

955. Seminar in Collective Bargaining
Spring. 4(3-0) EC 858 or approval of school. Critical study of selected contemporary areas and issues in collective bargaining.

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE
See Urban Planning and Landscape Architecture

LARGE ANIMAL SURGERY AND MEDICINE LSM
College of Veterinary Medicine

412. Livestock Hygiene and Disease Control
Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors; Agriculture majors. Fundamentals of health and disease in animals, relations of infectious and parasitic diseases of animals to human health, disease prevention and role of veterinarian in preventive medicine.

IDC. The Impact of Animal Resource Management Upon the World's Developing Nations
For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

601. Large Animal Clinics Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 8 credits. Veterinary Medicine students in terms 9, 10, or 11 electing Small Animal or Non-Practice options and approval of department. Introductory concepts and practices in large animal clinical medicine, emphasizing diagnosis, patient care, medicine, surgery, disease prevention and herd health in a rotation through clinical services.

602. Large Animal Clinics Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 to 16 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 32 credits. Veterinary Medicine students in terms 9, 10, or 11 electing the Large Animal or Mixed-Practice options and approval of department. Concepts and practices in large animal clinical medicine—rotation through clinical services with assignment and care of clinical patients supervised by faculty and staff.

603. Preceptorial Clinic
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 6(0-24) to 18(0-48) May re-enroll for a maximum of 18 credits. 602, and approval of department. Applied large animal clinical science. Students participate in all activities in assigned private practices tutored by practitioners with adjunct faculty appointments.

621. Integrative Clinical Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(0-8) to 4(0-12) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. 602 and approval of department. Comprehensive problem-solving explorations of selected clinical diseases, either systems or species oriented, in large animals.

640. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(0-8) to 4(0-12) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. 602 and approval of department. Exploration of problems in large animal specialties to meet specific goals of students.

809. Problems in Large Animal Surgery
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit.

811. Problems in Large Animal Medicine
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit.

813. Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.

823. Special Surgery
Spring. 3(1-6) May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department. Surgical techniques and tissue reactions following surgery in large animals.

899. Research

LATIN
See Romance and Classical Languages

LINGUISTICS AND ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN LANGUAGES

College of Arts and Letters
Courses in CHINESE and JAPANESE on the 300 level or higher are normally conducted in the language.

Linguistics and Oriental and African Language Courses

299. Special Projects
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Approval of department. Work in areas outside regular course offerings.