475. **Advertising Research**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-2)  
323 or approval of department.  
Nature, scope, and applications of research in advertising: theory, concept, and fact in the research process; dimensions of advertising research: data collection, field investigation, measurement of advertising and media audiences; evaluation of advertising messages.

486. **Advertising Management II**  
(449.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) 217  
Role of advertisers, agencies and media in applying advanced decision theories and techniques. Use of major projects to apply methods of planning, directing and controlling comprehensive advertising and public relations programs.

499. **Individual Projects**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

823. **Consumer Behavior**  
Winter. 4(4-0) COM 859 or approval of department.  
Examination of the emerging knowledge concerning consumer behavior. Emphasizes inquiry into the theory and process whereby consumer behavior is influenced by means of interpersonal and mass communication.

826. **Advertising Management**  
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0)  
Planning and formulating promotional strategy; establishing policies and making decisions to solve promotional problems of advertisers and agencies. Emphasis on case analysis.

846. **Management of Media Programs**  
Spring. 4(3-1)  
Planning, execution and control of media programs. Theory and techniques of media allocation, including use of marginal analysis, mathematical programming, simulation and game theory in formulation of media strategy.

850. **Problems in Public Relations**  
Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of department.  
Purposes and principles of audience analysis to develop solutions to public relations problems.

855. **Management of Advertising Information**  
Spring. 4(4-0) 826  
Management of information for advertising planning, decision-making and control. Design of advertising information systems, decision to buy information, collection and analysis of information, data bank management.

865. **Advertising and Society**  
Spring. 4(4-0)  
Investigation of theory and scientific evidence relevant to the process and effect of advertising on individuals and the socio-economic system. Critical examination of the social responsibilities of advertising.

870. **International Advertising**  
Summer. 4(4-0) 526 or approval of department.  
International advertising and promotion; formulation and implementation of international promotional strategies and policies; cases and problems from the viewpoint of advertisers and advertising agencies.

890. **Special Problems**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

899. **Research**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

900. **Independent Study**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.  
Independent study of advanced theory, research and history of advertising thought.

**AEROSPACE STUDIES**  
All University

**AEROSPACE STUDIES**

041. **Leadership Laboratory**  
Fall, Winter. Spring. 0(0-1) Approval of department.  
Basic concepts of leadership and the role of discipline; leadership development through practical experience. Concurrent enrollment in an approved non-Aerospace Studies course is required.

110. **Organization of the U. S. Air Force**  
Fall. 1(1-1)  
The doctrine and mission of the U. S. Air Force; includes its history, organization, and how it is structured for mission accomplishment. Comparison of armed services mission relationships.

111. **U. S. Strategic Offensive and Defensive Forces**  
Winter. 1(1-1)  
Comparison of the missions and functions of specific Air Force commands, including employment of contemporary aerospace equipment and systems, as well as naval strategic offensive forces and army ABM systems.

112. **U. S. General Purpose Forces**  
Spring. 1(1-1)  
Tactical air forces. The mission, organization and function of the Air Force support commands and separate operating agencies as well as forces of other military branches.

210. **Aerospace Developments, Kitty Hawk Through World War II**  
Fall. 1(1-1)  
Development of manned flight through World War II. Trace development of concepts of employment of aerospace forces. Investigate factors which prompted research and technological change.

212. **Aerospace Developments, Post-World War II to Present**  
Spring. 1(1-1)  
Aeronautical developments since World War II. Trace development of concepts of employment of aerospace forces. Investigate factors which have prompted research and technological change.

310. **The Military and American Society**  
Fall. 2(2-4)  
Role of the professional officer in a democratic society; socialization process within the Armed Services; political, economic, and social constraints upon the national defense structure.

312. **National Security Forces Policy Formulation**  
Spring. 3(3-1)  
Broad range of American civil-military relations and the environmental context in which defense policy is formulated. Impact of technological and international developments upon strategic preparations.

410. **Principles of US Air Force Management**  
Fall. 3(3-1) 312.  

411. **Concepts of US Air Force Management and Leadership**  
Winter. 3(3-1) 410.  
Continuation of 410, examining various applications of Air Force administration and management. Military professionalism. Leadership theory, functions and practices.

Spring. 3(3-1) 411.  

499. **Independent Study**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3 credits.  
May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Juniors and approval of instructor.  
Investigation of an aspect of aerospace activities of specific interest to the student and a faculty member.

**AFRICAN LANGUAGES**

See Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages.

**AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS**

AEC

**College of Agriculture and Natural Resources**

503. **Development and Relevance of Agricultural Economics**  
Fall. 3(3-0) 503.  
Emergence of agricultural economics. Problems leading to change. Values and beliefs related to public issues. Interaction between professional and decision makers. Agricultural economics in Europe and in developing nations.

505. **Agricultural Production Economics I**  
Fall. 4(4-0) FSM or PAM 340; not open to students with credit in FSM or PAM 401.  
809. Institutions Behavior and Performance
Fall. 3(3-0) Approval of department.

810. Economics of Public Choice
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Interdepartmental with Resource Development and Economics Department.
Economics of alternative institutions for collective action. Emphasis on property rights and natural resources. Public goods, externalities, non-marginal change, commonwealth, income and power distribution, grants, welfare criteria and market failure.

811. Public Program Analysis
Spring. Summer of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) FSM 401 or EC 324 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Economics and Resources Development Department.
Application of benefit-cost analysis to public programs of resources development. Issues and case studies in benefit-cost analysis, investment criteria, pricing, externalities, and coordination.

830. Data Generation and Analysis
(470) Winter. 4(4-0) STT 431.
Organization of information systems in relation to economics of information. Use of published data and samples. Index numbers. Regression, hypothesis testing and decision making. Emphasis on social science applications.

831. Advanced Food Processing and Distribution Management
Fall. Spring. 4(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration.
Food industry adjustment to changing social, economic and internal company environment. Managerial principles and techniques applied to food processing and distribution. Student interaction with industry, labor and government representatives.

833. Mathematical Programming
Spring. 3(3-0) EC 800 or 812A, MTH 334. Interdepartmental with the Economics, and Statistics and Probability Departments.
Linear programming. Theory of linear economic models. Topics in nonlinear programming.

835. Introduction to Econometrics
Fall. Spring. Summer. 3(3-0) EC 325, STT 422. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Economics Department.

837. Applied Operations Research I
Spring. 4(4-0) MTH 113 or 229. Approval of department.
Use and interpretation of operations research techniques for problems encountered by agricultural economists. Emphasis on linear programming and its variations such as transportation models, network analysis, spatial equilibrium models.

838. Applied Operations Research II
Summer. 2(2-0) MTH 113 or 229, STT 422. Approval of department.
Use and interpretation of operations research techniques for problems encountered by agricultural economists. Emphasis on techniques such as Markov processes, dynamic programming, queuing, Monte-Carlo techniques, elementary simulation.

841. Industrial Organisation of Agricultural Markets
Fall. 3(3-0) Approval of department.

843. Commodity Market Analysis
Winter. 3(3-0) STT 422 and FSM 401 or EC 325.
Economic forecasting in agricultural commodity markets, short run and long run. Futures markets, commodity speculation. Plant location and size. Selected topics. Emphasis on techniques of use to firm manager.

851. Advanced Farm Management
Summer. 3(2-1) FSM 430 or approval of department.
Emphasizes identification, analysis, and methods of solving problems of farm organization and operation; new technology, specialization and scale. Farm case studies, role-playing, computer games and farm business simulation.

860. Rural Welfare and Development Policy
Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department.

861. Agricultural Trade Policies
Fall of odd-numbered years; Summer of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) EC 127 or approval of department.
International trade in agricultural products, areas of competition, and comparative advantage, international relationships, regional groupings, trade and economic development, current policy proposals.

862. Agriculture in Economic Development
Winter. 3(3-0) FAM 462 or approval of department.
Agricultural and industrial sector interactions in the development process. Theories and models of the agricultural development process. Transformation of agriculture in less-developed countries.

865. Rural Development Administration
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Concepts and principles of development administration and their application in the analysis of the processes and structures through which rural development activities are formulated and implemented in less developed countries.

866. Public Institutions and Rural Development Administration
Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Application of administrative tools and techniques in organizing and evaluating public institutions. Emphasis on the role of rural institutions in developing and developing countries. Cross-cultural considerations emphasized.

871. Statistical Inference
Fall. Winter. 3(3-0) EC 876 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Economics, and Statistics and Probability Departments and administered by the Economics Department.

876. Statistical Inference in Economics I
Fall. 3(3-0) EC 812C or 801, STT 443 or 865; or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Economics, and Statistics and Probability Departments and administered by the Economics Department.

877. Statistical Inference in Economics II
Fall. 3(3-0) EC 876 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Economics, and Statistics and Probability Departments and administered by the Economics Department.

882. Independent and Supervised Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department. Arranged seminars initiated by faculty or students; supervised readings; individual study of special problems.

889. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

906. Agricultural Production Economics II
Winter. 4(4-0) 805 or FSM 401.
Resource allocation and efficiency in agriculture as related to management under conditions of both perfect and imperfect knowledge of prices, institutional, technological and human change. Advanced topics.

910. Resource Economics Proseminar
Spring. 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 3 credits. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Forestry and Resource Development and administered by the Department of Forestry.
A seminar wherein advanced graduate students in the fields of resource economics participate with faculty in the joint conduct of a major research project in resource economics and policy.

941. Seminar in Food Systems Organization and Policy
Spring. 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 3 credits. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Forestry and Resource Development and administered by the Department of Forestry.
A seminar wherein advanced graduate students in the fields of resource economics participate with faculty in the joint conduct of a major research project in resource economics and policy.
960. Agricultural Policy in Developed Economies
Winter. 3(3-0) FSM 421 and one year of graduate work in social science or approval of department.
Sectoral interrelationships and the impact of economic policies relating to agriculture in advanced economies. Public decision processes. Current issues in food and fiber policy.

962. Development Planning and Agricultural Sector Analysis
Spring. (3-3) 882, one year of graduate study in agricultural economics or economics or approval of department.

972. Methodological Approaches to Research
Fall of even-numbered years. Summer of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Two terms of graduate study in social science or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Economics Department.
Selection, planning, and conduct of research. Alternative research approaches. Role of theory, beliefs, and values. Critical appraisal of research studies.

990C. Mathematical Economics and Econometrics Workshop
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 16 credits. EC 812A, 832, or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Economics Department.
Critical evaluation of research reports by staff and other students. Students writing doctoral dissertations in the appropriate areas are encouraged to participate in workshop and may do so while registered for 999.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

Food Systems Economics and Management

200. Introduction to Food Systems Management
Fall. 4(4-0)
Organization of modern industrialized food production and distribution systems. Problems faced by managers of firms in food systems. Application of economic and management principles in the solution of these problems.

330. Food Production Management
Fall. 3(3-0)
Description and analysis of problems faced by managers of input supply, farm, and packing and handling firms. Emphasis on planning, organization, adjustment to technological change, growth, and personnel management.

335. Food Processing and Distribution Management
Winter. 3(3-0) 200 or MTA 300. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Marketing and Transportation Administration Department.
Analysis of problems faced in the food processing and distribution system. Includes functional interrelationships, consumer orientation and future development.

340. Managerial Economics
Spring. 3(3-0) EC 201, Interdepartmental with and administered by Public Affairs Management.
Production, consumption decisions and their interrelation. Pricing of market and non-market goods. Effects of monetary and fiscal policies. Application to problems in food system or community management.

370. Applied Statistics
Winter. 3(3-0) Students may not receive credit in both FSM 370 and AEC 330. One course in statistics, one course in public sector system economics and management or public affairs management.
Interdepartmental with and administered by Public Affairs Management.
Interpretation and use of statistical results in decision making. Sampling, index numbers, tabular analysis, trend estimation, regression models, decision theory.

401. Production Economics and Management
Fall. 4(4-0) Not open to graduate students in Agricultural Economics, Economics or Resource Development, Interdepartmental with the Resource Development Department and Public Affairs Management.

412. Financing the Food System
Spring. 3(3-0) 200 or EC 201.
Capital, sources and requirements in the food system. Sources and terms of credit. Credit instruments, interest rates. Credit policy issues. Principles of financial management and real estate appraisal.

417. Land Economics
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Resource Development and Economics Departments and Public Affairs Management and administered by the Resource Development Department.
Factors affecting man's economic use of land and space resources. Input-output relationships; development, investment, and enterprise location decisions. Land markets; property rights, area planning; zoning and land use controls.

421. Public Policy and the Food System
Winter. 3(3-0) 200 or EC 201, PAM 320 recommended.
Policy issues identified and analyzed in relation to performance goals of society and groups within the food system. Emphasis on price and income policies and regulations affecting the food system.

422. Food System Managers in the Community
Spring. 3(3-0) 421, 430 or 439.
Examination of political and social issues affecting individual participants and businesses in the food sector.

430. Advanced Food Production Management
Fall. 3(3-0) 330.
Management principles and techniques applied to food production firms including farms, input suppliers, packers and handlers. Emphasis on planning, growth, finance and decision processes. Case studies and gaming.

443. Advanced Food Processing and Distribution Management
Fall. 3(3-0) 335. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Marketing and Transportation Administration Department.
Managerial principles and techniques applied to food processing and distribution. Emphasizes adjustment to changing social and internal company environment. Student interaction with industry, labor and government representatives. Field trips, special projects.

445. Group Action in Marketing
Spring. 3(3-0) 200.
Characteristics, problems and strategies of cooperatives, unions, bargaining groups, trade associations and other voluntary organizations. Effects of group action on farmers, marketing firms and consumers. Legal restrictions and facilitation of group action.

460. Regional Economics
Winter. 4(4-0) 417 or 401 or EC 324.
Interdepartmental with the Resource Development and Economics Departments, and Public Affairs Management, administered by the Resource Development Department.
Forces affecting location decisions of firms, households, and government. Applications to agricultural, industrial, and regional developments.

462. Agriculture and Rural Development in Developing Nations
Spring. 3(3-0) PAM 201 or EC 201; PAM 260 recommended. Interdepartmental with Public Affairs Management and Agriculture.
Traditional agricultural systems and the incentive environment for economic growth in rural areas. Adjustment to technological, institutional and human change. Strategies for rapid agricultural transformation.

473. Introduction to Systems Analysis
Spring. 3(3-0) MTH 111. Interdepartmental with and administered by Public Affairs Management.
Principles of systems analysis applied to ecological, physical, economic and social phenomena. Case studies. Interpretation and design of system models. Systems concepts in decision making.

480. Independent and Supervised Study
Fall, Winter, Summer. 1 to 9 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

Public Affairs Management

PAM

201. Introduction to Community Economics
Fall. Spring. 3(3-0)
Identification and analysis of problems faced by public decision makers in managing public revenue and services and governing private resource use. Impact of political and economic structures on resource use.

260. World Food, Population and Poverty
Winter. 3(3-0)
Description, analysis and alternative solutions of food, population and poverty problems, especially in relation to trade and aid programs. Special emphasis on problems of low income nations.
303. Welfare, Health and Education Policy
Fall. 3(3-0) 201 or EC 200.
Evaluation of selected welfare, health and education policies and alternatives. Role of public and private sectors. Impact of values, beliefs, costs, benefit distributions, political power and other factors on policy.

320. Economic Policy Processes I
Fall. 3(3-0) 201 or EC 201.
Analysis of processes by which public economic policy is established and at various levels of government. Role of economic interests and pressure groups. Alternative processes for economic policy formulation. Case studies.

321. Economic Policy Processes II
Winter. 3(3-0) 330 or approval of department.
Analysis of socioeconomic forces as they affect the policy decision processes for economic policy. The role of political forces in the decision process. Case studies.

340. Managerial Economics
Spring. 3(3-0) EC 201. Interdepartmental with Food Systems Economics and Management.
Production, consumption decisions and their interrelation. Pricing of market and non-market goods. Effects of monetary and fiscal policies. Applications to problems in food system or community management.

363. Economic Development of Tropical Africa
Spring. 3(3-0) EC 200 and 201, or 210. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Economics Department.

370. Applied Statistics
Winter. 3(3-0) Students may not receive credit in both PAM 370 and AEC 830.
One course in statistics, one course in food systems economics and management or public affairs management. Interdepartmental with Food Systems Economics and Management.
Interpretation and use of statistical results in decision making. Sampling index numbers, tabular analysis, trend estimation, regression models, decision theory.

401. Production Economics and Management
(AEC 401I) Fall. 4(4-0) Not open to graduate students in Agricultural Economics, Economics or Resource Development. Interdepartmental with the Resource Development Department and Food Systems Economics and Management.

404. Social Accounts and Community Choice
Winter. 3(3-0) 303 or approval of department.
Social accounting as a framework for problem definition and measurement of policy effectiveness. Conceptualization of social accounts. Use of selected social indicators in policy formulation and decision making.

Fall. Spring. 4(4-0) EC 201 or 210. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Economics Department.
Expenditure theory; objectives and rationale of government activity in the market system; efficiency criteria in government decision-making; planning-programming-budgeting systems and cost-benefit analysis.

417. Land Economics
Fall. Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Resource Development and Economics Departments and Food Systems Economics and Management.
Factors affecting man’s economic use of land and space resources. Input-output relationships; development, investment, and enterprise location decisions. Land markets; property rights, area planning; zoning and land use controls.

450. Law and Social Change
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) 449. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Urban and Metropolitan Studies.
Law as applied to urban and rural context of social change. A review of both formal and informal aspects of system accessibility, institutional formation, government, civil rights, and human service.

453. Women and Men: Issues and Policy Analysis
Winter. 3(3-0) 201 or EC 200 or 201 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
Quantity and quality of labor force participation by women, current status and past trends. Issues analyzed include differential earnings and occupations of men and women, employment discrimination, and labor legislation.

460. Regional Economics
Winter. 4(4-0) 417 or 401 or EC 324. Interdepartmental with the Resource Development and Economics Departments, and Food Systems Economics and Management.
Factors affecting location decisions of firms, households and governments. Applications to agricultural, industrial, and regional developments.

492. Agricultural and Rural Development in Developing Nations
Fall. 3(3-0) 201 or EC 201, PAM 260 recommended. Interdepartmental with Agriculture and Food Systems Economics and Management.
Traditional agricultural systems and the incentive environment for economic growth in rural areas. Adjustment to technological, institutional and human change. Strategies for rapid agricultural transformation.

473. Introduction to Systems Analysis
Spring. 3(3-0) MTH 111. Interdepartmental with Food Systems Economics and Management.
Principles of systems analysis applied to ecological, physical, economic and social phenomena. Case studies. Interpretation and design of systems models. Systems concepts in decision making.

480. Independent and Supervised Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 9 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

Agricultural Engineering — Descriptions of Courses

AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

132. Introduction to Agricultural Engineering I
(252.) Fall. 1(1-0)
An introduction to the agricultural engineering profession with an examination of existing problems.

133. Introduction to Agricultural Engineering II
(253.) Winter. 1(1-0)
Communication techniques, library use, letter and technical report writing techniques as used in the agricultural engineering profession.

154. Introduction to Agricultural Engineering III
(254.) Spring. 1(1-0)
An analysis of the agricultural engineering profession with an examination of educational requirements for employment in various areas of the profession.

200. Computers and Information Processing in Agriculture and Natural Resources
Spring. 3(3-0)
Evaluation of the present and future role and application of electronic computers in the area of agriculture and natural resources.

202. Physical Principles of Mechanical Processes
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0)
Theory and skills in metallurgy, heat treating, cold metal, sheet metal, plumbing, arc, and oxy-acylene welding and machine operations.

239. Housing Conservation
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Human Environment and Design.
Skills and techniques in conserving, repairing and remodeling existing housing. Structural components of housing and evaluation of housing structure.

243. Automotive and Recreational Engineeriing II
Spring. 2(2-0)
The principles and maintenance of engines used in automobiles and recreational vehicles. Fuels, lubricants and emission control. Basic engineering principles are developed in a manner that requires no prior technical training.

244. Automotive and Recreational Engines Laboratory
Spring. 1(0-2) 243 or concurrently.
Laboratory experiences in engine maintenance. Ignition principles and testing equipment.

352. Physical Principles of Biological Processes
Fall. 3(3-0) MTH 151, PHY 289.
Basic scientific principles and engineering theory applied to biological systems and products.

353. Physical Principles of Plant Environment
Winter. 3(3-0) 352.
Physical processes and properties of the biosphere as related to engineering the plant environment.