485. Advertising and Social Responsibility
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-2) 205.
Analyzing the impact of advertising on society, the culture and the economy. Study of ethical systems as bases for evaluating advertising. Self-regulation, laws and government regulation of advertising.

475. Advertising Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-2) 205.
Analysis of the culture and the economy, Assessing the impact of advertising on society, systems as basis for evaluating advertising.

499. Individual Projects
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

523. Consumer Behavior
Winter. 4(4-0) COM 520 or approval of department.
Examination of the emerging knowledge concerning consumer behavior. Emphasizes inquiry into the theory and process whereby consumer behavior is influenced by means of interpersonal and mass communication.

528. Advertising Management
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0)
Planning and formulating promotional strategy; establishing policies and making decisions to solve promotional problems of advertisers and agencies. Emphasis on case analysis.

846. Management of Media Programs
Spring. 4(3-1)
Planning, execution and control of media programs. Theory and techniques of media allocation, including use of marginal analysis, mathematical programming, simulation and game theory in formulation of media strategy.

850. Problems in Public Relations
Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department.
Purposes and principles of audience analysis to develop solutions to public relations problems.

555. Management of Advertising Information
Spring. 4(3-2) 826.
Management of information for advertising planning, decision-making and control. Design of advertising information systems, decision to buy information, collection and analysis of information, data bank management.

855. Advertising and Society
Spring. 4(4-0)
Investigation of theory and scientific evidence relevant to the process and effect of advertising on individuals and on the socio-economic system. Critical examination of the social responsibilities of advertising.

870. International Advertising
(470). Spring. 4(4-0) 220 or approval of department.
International advertising and promotion; formulation and implementation of international promotional strategies and policies; cases and problems from the viewpoint of advertisers and advertising agencies.

890. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

900. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 12 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.
Independent study of advanced theory, research and history of advertising thought.

AEROSPACE STUDIES A S

All University

041. Corps Training
Winter. 0(0-1) Approval of department.
Basic concepts of leadership and the role of discipline; leadership development through practical experience. Concurrent enrollment in an approved non-Aerospace Studies course is required.

110. Organization of the U.S. Air Force
Fall. 1(1-1)
The doctrine and mission of the U.S. Air Force; includes its history, organization, and how it is structured for mission accomplishment. Comparison of armed services mission relationships.

111. U. S. Strategic Offensive and Defensive Forces
Winter. 1(1-1) 110.
Comparisons of the missions and functions of specific Air Force commands, including employment of contemporary aerospace equipment and systems, as well as naval strategic offensive forces and army ABM systems.

112. U. S. General Purpose Forces
Spring. 1(1-1) 111.
Tactical air forces. The mission, organization and function of the Air Force support commands and separate operating agencies as well as forces of other military branches.

210. Aerospace Developments,
Kitty Hawk Through World War II
Fall. 1(1-1) 110.
Development of manned flight through World War II. Trace development of concepts of employment of aerospace forces. Investigate factors which prompted research and technological change.

212. Aerospace Developments, Post-
World War II to Present
Spring. 1(1-1) PLS 160 or M C 220.
Aeronautical developments since World War II. Trace development of concepts of employment of aerospace forces. Investigate factors which have prompted research and technological change.

310. The Military and American Society
Fall. 3(3-1) 212.
The role of the professional officer in a democratic society; socialization process within the Armed Services; political, economic, and social constraints upon the national defense structure.

312. National Security Forces Policy Formulation
Spring. 3(3-1) HST 307; PLS 365; or M C 332.
Broad range of American civil-military relations and the environmental context in which defense policy is formulated. Impact of technological and international developments upon strategic preparations.

410. Concepts of Air Force Leadership
Fall. 3(3-1) 312.
Military professionalism. Its meaning, foundations and responsibilities. Leadership theory, functions and practices.

411. Military Justice and Introduction to U.S. Air Force Administration
Winter. 3(3-1) 410.

412. Concepts of Air Force Administration
Spring. 3(3-1) 411.
Continuation of 411, examining the various aspects of aerospace administration. Last week: Final preparation for assumption of duties of an Air Force officer.

499. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Junior or approval of instructor.
Investigation of an aspect of aerospace activities of specific interest to the student and a faculty member.

AFRICAN LANGUAGES

See Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AEC

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

503. Development and Relevance of Agricultural Economics
Fall. 3(3-0)
Emergence of agricultural economics. Problems leading to change. Values and beliefs related to public issues. Interaction between professionals and decision makers. Agricultural economics in Europe and in developing nations.

805. Agricultural Production Economics I
Fall. 4(4-0) FSM or PAM 340; not open to students with credit in FSM or PAM 401.
810. Economics of Public Choice

811. Public Program Analysis
Spring, Summer of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) MTH 402 or EC 324 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Economics and Resource Development Departments. Application of benefit-cost analysis to public programs of resource development. Issues and case studies in budgeting, investment criteria, pricing, externalities, and coordination.

830. Data Generation and Analysis
Fall. 3(3-0) STT 421. Organization of information systems in relation to economics of information. Use of published data and samples. Index numbers. Regression, hypothesis testing and decision making. Emphasis on social science applications.

831. Advanced Food Processing and Distribution Management
Spring. 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Marketing and Transportation Administration. Food industry adjustment to changing social, economic and internal company environment. Managerial problems and techniques applied to food processing and distribution. Student interaction with industry, labor and government representatives.

832. Mathematical Programming
Spring. 3(3-0) EC 809 or 812A, MTH 334 Interdepartmental with the Economics, and Statistics and Probability Departments. Linear programming. Theory of linear economic models. Topics in nonlinear programming.

833. Introduction to Econometrics
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) EC 325, STT 432. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Economics Department. Specification, estimation and interpretation of economic models. Applications to empirical problems.

838. Applied Operations Research II
Spring. 4(4-0) MTH 113 or 228, STT 429. Approval of department. Use and interpretation of operations research techniques for problems encountered by agricultural economists. Emphasis on linear programming and its variations such as transportation models, network analysis, spatial equilibrium models.

841. Industrial Organization of Agricultural Markets
Fall. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Market organization and evaluation of performance. Pricing and market coordination problems. Group action in agricultural markets. Role of marketing in economic development.

843. Commodity Market Analysis
Winter. 3(3-0) STT 423 and FSM 401 or EC 325. Economic forecasting in agricultural commodity markets, short run and long run. Futures markets, hedging, speculation, plant location and size. Selected topics. Emphasis on techniques of use to firm manager.

851. Advanced Farm Management
Summer. 3(3-2) FSM 430 or approval of department. Emphasizes identification, analysis, and methods of solving problems of farm organization and operation; new technology, specialization and scale. Farm case studies, role-playing, computer games and farm business simulation.

860. Rural Welfare and Development Policy

861. Agricultural Trade Policies
Fall of odd-numbered years; Summer of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) EC 427 or approval of department. International trade in agricultural products, areas of cooperation, changes in comparative advantage, interaction of national and international policy, regional groupings, trade and economic development, current policy proposals.

862. Agriculture in Economic Development
Winter. 3(3-0) FAM 492 or approval of department. Agricultural and industrial sector interactions in the development process. Theories and models of agricultural development process. Transformation of agriculture in less-developed countries.

865. Rural Development Administration
Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Concepts and principles of development administration and their application in the analysis of the processes and structures through which rural development activities are formulated and implemented in less developed countries.

886. Public Institutions and Rural Development Administration
Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Application of administrative tools and techniques in organizing and evaluating public institutions. Analysis of institutional effectiveness in implementing rural programs in developed and developing countries. Cross-cultural considerations emphasized.
960. Agricultural Policy
Winter. 3(3-0) FSM 421 and one year of graduate work in social science or approval of department.
Selection, planning and conduct of research studies. Alternative research approaches. Role of theory, force, and other students. Students writing with industry, labor and government representatives. Field trips, special projects.

962. Development Planning and Agricultural Sector Analysis
Spring. 3(3-0) 862; one year of graduate study in agricultural economics or economics of approved of department. Seminar in development planning with special reference to sectoral interrelationships. Agricultural sector analysis. Project preparation and appraisal.

972. Methodological Approaches to Research
Fall of even-numbered years, Summer of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Two terms of graduate study in social science or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Economics Department.
Critical evaluation of research reports by staff and other students. Students writing doctoral dissertations in the appropriate areas are encouraged to participate in workshop and may do so while registered for 999.

990C. Mathematical Economics and Econometrics Workshop
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) 3 to 18 credits. EC 812A, 822, or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Economics Department.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

Food Systems Economics and FMS Management

200. Introduction to Food Systems Management
Fall. 4(4-0)
Organization of modern industrialized food production and distribution systems. Problems faced by managers of firms in food systems. Application of economic and management principles in the solution of these problems.

330. Food Production Management
Fall. 3(0-0)
Description and analysis of problems faced by managers of input supply, farm, and packing and handling firms. Emphasis on planning, organization, adjustment to technological change, growth and personnel management.

335. Food Processing and Distribution Management
Winter. 3(3-0) 200 or MTA 300, Interdepartmental with and administered by the Marketing and Transportation Administration Department.
Analysis of problems faced in the food processing and distribution system. Includes functional interrelationships, consumer orientation and future development.

340. Managerial Economics
Spring. 3(3-0) EC 201. Interdepartmental with and administered by Public Affairs Management.
Production, consumption decisions and their interrelation. Pricing of market and non-market goods. Effects of monetary and fiscal policies. Applications to problems in food system or community management.

370. Applied Statistics
Winter. 3(3-0) Students may not receive credit in both FSM 370 and AEC 830. One course in statistics, one course in food systems economics and management or public affairs management. Interdepartmental with and administered by Public Affairs Management.
Interpretation and use of statistical results in decision making. Sampling, index numbers, tabular analysis, trend estimation, regression models, decision theory.

401. Production Economics and Management
(AEC 401.) Fall. 4(4-0) Not open to graduate students in Agricultural Economics. Economics or Resource Development. Interdepartmental with the Resource Development Department and Public Affairs Management.

412. Financing the Food System
(AEC 412.) Spring. 3(3-0) 300 or EC 501.

417. Land Economics
Fall, Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Resource Development and Economics Departments and Public Affairs Management and administered by the Resource Development Department.
Factors affecting man's economic use of land and space resources. Input-output relationships, development, investment, and enterprise location decisions. Land markets; property rights, area planning; zoning and land use controls.

421. Public Policy and the Food System
Winter. 3(3-0) 200 or EC 201, PAM 320 recommended. Policy issues identified and analyzed in relation to performance goals of society and groups within the food system. Emphasis on price and income policies and regulations affecting the food system.

422. Food System Managers in the Community
Spring. 3(3-0) 421, 430 or 439.
Examination of political and social issues affecting individual participants and businesses in the food sector.

430. Advanced Food Production Management
Fall. 3(3-0) 330.
Management principles and techniques applied to food processing and distribution system. Human resources, supplier, packers and handlers. Emphasis on planning, growth, finance and decision processes. Case studies and gaming.

439. Advanced Food Processing and Distribution Management
Fall. 3(3-0) 335. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Marketing and Transportation Administration Department.
Management principles and techniques applied to food processing and distribution. Emphasizes adjustment to changing social, economic and internal company environment. Student interaction with industry, labor and government representatives. Field trips, special projects.

443. Group Action in Marketing
(AEC 443.) Spring. 3(3-0) 290.
Characterization, processing and marketing of cooperatives, unions, bargaining groups, trade associations and other voluntary organizations. Effects of group action on farm, marketing firms, and consumers. Legal constraints and facilitation of group action.

469. Regional Economics
Winter. 4(4-0) 437 or 401 or EC 324. Interdepartmental with the Resource Development and Economics Departments, and Public Affairs Management and administered by the Resource Development Department.
Forces affecting location decisions of firms, households and governments. Applications to agricultural, industrial, and regional development.

482. Agriculture and Rural Development in Developing Nations
Fall. 3(3-0) PAM 201 or EC 201; PAM 290 recommended. Interdepartmental with Public Affairs Management and Agriculture.

473. Introduction to Systems Analysis
Spring. 3(3-0) MTH 111. Interdepartmental with and administered by Public Affairs Management.
Principles of systems analysis applied to ecological, physical, socio-economic phenomena. Case studies. Interpretation and design of systems models. Systems concepts in decision making.

580. Independent and Supervised Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 9 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

Public Affairs Management

201. Introduction to Community Economics
Fall. Spring. 3(3-0)
Identification and analysis of problems faced by public decision makers in managing public revenues and services and governing private resource use. Impact of political and economic structures on resource use.

260. World Food, Population and Poverty
Winter. 3(3-0)
Description, analysis and alternative solutions of food, population and poverty problems. Special emphasis on problems of low income nations.
303. Welfare, Health and Education Policy
Fall. 3(3-0) 201 or EC 200.
Evaluation of selected welfare, health and education policies and alternatives. Role of public and private sectors. Impact of values, beliefs, costs, benefit distributions, political power and other factors on policy.

320. Economic Policy Processes I
Fall. 3(3-0) 201 or EC 201.
Analysis of processes by which public economic policy is established at various levels of government. Role of economic interests and pressures. Alternative processes for economic policy formulation. Case studies.

321. Economic Policy Processes II
Winter. 3(3-0) 320 or approval of department.
Continuation of 320 with emphasis on behavioral analysis and simulated participation in the process through case examples and problems.

340. Managerial Economics
Spring. 3(3-0) EC 201. Interdepartmental with Food Systems Economics and Management.
Production, consumption decisions and their interrelation. Pricing of market and non-market goods. Effects of monetary and fiscal policies. Applications to problems in food system or community management.

383. Economic Development of Tropical Africa
Spring. 2(2-0) EC 200 and 201, or 210. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Economics Department.

370. Applied Statistics
Winter. 3(3-0) Students may not receive credit in both PAM 370 and AEC 830. One course in statistics, one course in food systems economics and management or public affairs management. Interdepartmental with Food Systems Economics and Management.
Introduction and use of statistical results in decision making. Sampling index numbers, tabular analysis, trend estimation, regression models, decision theory.

401. Production Economics and Management
(AEC 401) Fall. 4(4-0) Not open to graduate students in Agricultural Economics, Economics or Resource Development. Interdepartmental with the Resource Development Department and Food Systems Economics and Management and administered by Food Systems Economics and Management.

404. Social Accounts and Community Choice
Winter. 3(3-0) 303 or approval of department.
Social accounting as a framework for problem definition and measurement of policy effectiveness. Conceptualization of social accounts. Use of selected social indicators in policy formulation and decision making.

Fall. Spring. 4(4-0) EC 201 or 210. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Economics Department.
Expenditure theory, objectives and rationale of government activity in the market system. Efficiency criteria in government decision-making; planning-programming-budgeting systems and cost-benefit analysis.

417. Land Economics
Fall. Spring. 4(4-0) Interdepartmental with the Resource Development and Economics Departments and Food Systems Economics and Management and administered by the Resource Development Department.
Factors affecting man's economic use of land and space resources. Input-output relationships; development, investment, and enterprise location decisions. Land markets; property rights; area planning; zoning and land use controls.

450. Law and Social Change
Fall. Spring. 3(3-0) BIO 440. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Urban and Metropolitan Studies.
Law as applied to urban and rural context of social change. A review of both formal and informal aspects of system accessibility, institutional formation, government, civil rights, and human service.

453. Women and Work: Issues and Policy Analysis
Winter. 3(3-0) 201 or EC 200 or 201 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Economics.
Quantity and quality of labor force participation by women, current status and past trends. Issues analyzed include differential earnings and occupations of men and women, employment discrimination and labor legislation.

460. Regional Economics
Winter. 4(4-0) 417 or 401 or EC 324. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Resource Development Department.
Forces affecting location decisions of firms, households and governments. Applications to agricultural, industrial, and regional development.

462. Agricultural and Rural Development in Developing Nations
(AEC 462) Fall. 3(3-0) 201 or EC 201; PAM 200 recommended. Interdepartmental with the Resource Development Department and Food Systems Economics and Management and administered by Food Systems Economics and Management.
Traditional agricultural systems and the incentive environment for economic growth in rural areas. Adjustment to technological, institutional and human change. Strategies for rapid agricultural transformation.

473. Introduction to Systems Analysis
Spring. 3(3-0) MTH 111. Interdepartmental with Food Systems Economics and Management.
Principles of systems analysis applied to ecological, physical, economic and social phenomena. Case studies. Interpretation and design of systems models. Systems concepts in decision making.

490. Independent and Supervised Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 9 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

Agricultural Engineering — Descriptions of Courses

Agricultural Engineering

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

152. Introduction to Agricultural Engineering I
(Fall) 3(3-0) An introduction to the agricultural engineering profession with an examination of existing problems.

153. Introduction to Agricultural Engineering II
(Winter) 1(1-0) Communication techniques, library use, letter and technical report writing techniques as used in the agricultural engineering profession.

154. Introduction to Agricultural Engineering III
(254) An analysis of the agricultural engineering profession with an examination of educational requirements for employment in various areas of the profession.

200. Computers and Information Processing in Agriculture and Natural Resources
Spring. 3(3-0) Evaluation of the present and future role and application of electronic computers in the area of agriculture and natural resources.

202. Physical Principles of Mechanical Processes
Fall. Spring. 3(1-4) Theory and skills in metallurgy, heat treating, cold metal, sheet metal, plumbing, arc and oxy-acetylene welding and machine operations.

239. Housing Conservation
Spring. 3(2-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Human Environment and Design.
Skills and techniques in conserving, repairing and remodeling existing housing. Structural components of housing and evaluation of housing structure.

243. Automotive and Recreational Engines
Spring. 3(3-0) The principles and maintenance of engines used in automobiles and recreational vehicles. Fuel, lubricants and emission control. Basic engineering principles are developed in a manner that requires no prior technical training.

352. Physical Principles of Biological Processes
Fall. 3(3-0) MTH 815, PHY 289. Basic scientific principles and engineering theory applied to biological systems and products.

353. Physical Principles of Plant Environment
Winter. 3(3-0) 352. Physical processes and properties of the biosphere as related to engineering the plant environment.

354. Physical Principles of Animal Environment
Spring. 3(3-0) 352. Interrelationship of environmental factors and physiological responses of animals for planning, design and control of optimum environmental systems.