618. Infectious Disease Clerkship
Fall, Winter, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. If M 902 and MED 902 or H D 908. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Medicine.
The clerkship emphasizes acquisition in depth of knowledge and skills essential in solution of clinical problems in infectious and immunologic diseases. Integrated basic science input is afforded through relevant seminars.

800. Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(1-0)

813. Molecular Virology
Fall. 4(4-0) Background in biochemistry, and approval of department. Molecular nature and biochemistry of replication of bacterial and animal viruses. Emphasis is on current advances, research concepts, and the role of viruses in molecular biology research.

826. Ecology of Animal Parasites
Summer. 3 credits. 416, approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station.
Interaction of parasitic animals (protozoa, helminthes, and arthropods) with their natural environment, including host, biotic, and physical aspects.

827. Immunology Laboratory
Spring. 3(3-0) 427; 453, BCH 452, or ZOL 441, and CEM 353 recommended. Structure and reactivity of antigens and antibodies; synthesis of immunoglobulins. Emphasis is on current advances and research concepts.

828. Immunology Laboratory
Spring. 2(0-8) 427; 887 or concurrently. Laboratory based partially on subject matter of 827. Experimental techniques used in immunological assays and immune systems.

830. Special Problems in Microbiology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 6 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

900. Topics in Microbiology
Fall, Winter, Spring Summer. 2(2-0) May re-enroll if different topics is taken. Approval of department. Topics will be selected from taxonomic subdisciplines such as bacteriology, virology, protozoology, mycology, algaeology, and hematochemistry, and from intersecting disciplines such as microbial genetics, immunology, physiology, and ecology.

901. Experimental Microbiology
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(0-9) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department. Experiments, demonstrations, and discussions of current research programs in various areas of microbiology.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

MILITARY SCIENCE

M 5

All University

041. General Military Science
Fall, Winter, Spring. Zero credit. Approval of department. Application of leadership techniques, the decision making process and staff planning. Military customs and traditions. Students will concurrently enroll in a selected non-Military Science course to fulfill military professional requirements.

121. Preview of Military Science
Fall, Winter. 11(1-0) Approval of department. Role of the ROTC officer in the Army. Assists the student in planning a curriculum to satisfy requirements for a commission.

122. Marksmanship and Hunter Safety
Fall, Spring. 1(3-2) 111 or approval of department. Small arms marksmanship and safety. Practical exercises on local firing ranges. Individual basic military marksmanship and the skills necessary to participate in a competitive or recreational shooting program.

223. Terrain Analysis and Land Navigation
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) 111 and approval of department. Military maps, map construction, specifications and uses. Includes both a study of aerial photographs and an introduction to remote energy sensors employed by defense agencies as they relate to tactical operations.

324. Military Teaching
Fall, Winter. 4(4-2) Basic course, approval of department. Methods of teaching manipulative skills to groups with varying educational backgrounds. Emphasis on determination of entry behavior, progress analysis, testing and test construction. Introduction to current teaching aids. Practical experience in simulated field situations is stressed during laboratory.

325. Military Management
Spring. 4(3-2) 324 or approval of department. Task analysis approach to missions. The subject of tactics is used as a teaching vehicle for the managerial approach to the preparation and execution phases of military operations. Emphasis is placed on physical and moral leadership during the laboratory sections.

426. Military Law
Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of department. Jurisdiction and responsibility of the Army commander and junior leader in the application of military justice. Implications of Army operations as related to the rules of war.

427. Seminar
Spring. 1(1-0) Approval of department. Precommissioning orientation stressing current military policies, procedures, customs and trends.

499. Independent Study in Military Science
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department and Juniors. Individual research and study in an area related to military science as approved and directed by the Department of Military Science.

MUSIC

M 1

College of Arts and Letters

094. Band
Summer. Zero credit. Membership determined by audition. Attendance at all rehearsals and public concerts obligatory. See 118.

100. Theory Review
Fall, Summer. 2(3-2) For majors who need theory review. Basic course in fundamentals and ear training.

112. Chamber Music
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 11(1-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 18 credits. Approval of department. Performance of works for small ensembles.

118. Band
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. May re-enroll for credit. Membership determined by audition. The Marching Band participates at football games.

B. Spartan Brass
Winter. 1 credit. May re-enroll for credit. Membership determined by audition. The Spartan Brass participates at basketball games.

C. Concert Band
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for credit. Membership determined by audition. Public appearances are scheduled on campus each term.

D. Symphonic Band
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for credit. Membership determined by audition. A high level of achievement in performing ability is required. Concerts are scheduled both on and off campus.

E. Wind Ensemble
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Membership determined by audition. The highest level of performance is required. Full range of wind literature is performed. Public concerts are presented both on and off campus.

133. Orchestra
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(0-5) May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Membership determined by audition. Standard overtures and symphonies studied and publicly performed. Attendance at all rehearsals and public concerts obligatory.

135. Music in Elementary Education
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-2) Elementary education majors. Basis, scope and sequence of music instruction in the elementary school with an introduction to basic knowledge and skills used in elementary school music.

141. Class Instruments and Voice
Fall. 1(0-2) Knowledge of notation. Music majors, or approval of department. Class instruction in piano, voice, violin, cello, clarinet, and cornet.
142. **Class Instruments and Voice**  
Winter. 1(0-2) 141.  
Continuation of 141.

143. **Class Instruments and Voice**  
Spring. 1(0-2) 142.  
Continuation of 142.

145. **Music Foundations I**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) 135  
and approval of department.  
Continuation of 141. Development of understanding and knowledge of music fundamentals, ear training, music reading, rhythm, and other basic music perceptions. Designed specifically for elementary classroom teachers who elect a strong concentration in music.

147. **Elementary Piano**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(2-2) 145 or approval of department. Elementary Education and Physical Education and Recreation majors.  
Beginning class piano instruction. Development of ability to play the three principal chords in all keys and to harmonize simple melodies using these chords. Transposition of simple melodies. Ability to play melodies and rhythms suitable for use in lower intermediate grades or in recreation work.

148. **Elementary Piano**  
Winter, Spring. 2(2-2) 147.  
Elementary Education majors.  
Continuation of 147.

150. **Keyboard Instruments and Harp**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Audition required. Instruction in piano, organ and harp.

151. **Voice**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Audition required.

152. **Stringed Instruments**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Audition required.

153. **Woodwind Instruments**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Audition required.

154. **Brass Instruments**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Audition required.

155. **Percussion**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 24 credits. Audition required.

180. **Basic Harmony**  
Fall. 3(3-1)  
Fundamentals of basic musicianship: notation, clefs, scales, intervals, triads, meter, rhythm, and tonality. The analysis and writing of diatonic harmony in the style of the Baroque 4-part chorale.

181. **Basic Harmony**  
Winter. 3(3-1) 180.  
Continuation of 180.

182. **Basic Harmony**  
Spring. 3(3-1) 181.  
Continuation of 181.

183. **Aural Harmony**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) 180 concurrently.  
The aural counterpart of basic harmony. Drill in harmonic, melodic and rhythmic dictation. Sight singing and keyboard harmony.

184. **Aural Harmony**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) 183; 131 concurrently.

185. **Aural Harmony**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) 184; 185 concurrently.

190. **State Singers**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-1) 190.  
Membership determined by audition.  
Three hours of rehearsals a week. Attendance at all rehearsals and public concerts obligatory.

191. **Chorus**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2½) 191.  
May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits.  
Two and one-half hours of rehearsals per week. Attendance at all rehearsals and public concerts obligatory.

193. **University Chorale**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(0-4) Audition.  
Choral ensemble designed primarily for graduate and upper-class undergraduate students. Representative literature for chamber choire with emphasis on Renaissance, Baroque, and contemporary composers. Limited to 22 students.

195. **Jazz Laboratory Band**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-4) Audition.  
Practical experience in playing music in the jazz idiom. Techniques of rehearsing a stage band. Playing of student arrangements; performance of jazz composition and arrangements in concert.

200H. **Honors Work**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 18 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 18 credits. Approval of department.

224. **History of Music**  
Fall. 3(3-0) 183.  
Music from ancient Greece through Romanesque and Gothic periods, concluding with the Renaissance. Greek theory and "ethos"; age of plainsong; development of polyphony; instruments peculiar to period under question.

225. **History of Music**  
Winter. 3(3-0) 224.  
Baroque and classical periods. Special attention to fugue, opera, oratorio, sonata, and symphony. Analysis of characteristic works.

226. **History of Music**  
Spring. 3(3-0) 225.  
Romantic period, impressionism, and contemporary trends. Continuation of development of form, melody, rhythm, and tonality. Final examination is comprehensive, covering 224, 225 and 226.

241. **Advanced Class Piano**  
Fall. 1(0-2) 143 or approval of department.  
Continuation of Class Piano 142. Special emphasis given to teaching practical skills at the piano for use in the public school classroom.

242. **Advanced Class Piano**  
Winter. 1(0-2) 241 or approval of department.  
Continuation of 241.

243. **Advanced Class Piano**  
Spring. 1(0-2) 242 or approval of department.  
Continuation of 242.

245. **Music in Special Education**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) 135.  
Special education majors.  
Methods of teaching music in special education programs.

271. **Fundamentals of Music**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-1) Non-majors.  
Fundamentals of music to develop understanding and knowledge of scales and modes, key signatures, chord structures, chord progressions and non-harmonic tones.

272. **Introduction to Music Literature I**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Non-majors.  
An introduction to music in the Western tradition. The elements of musical expression and the techniques of musical analysis in connection with representative musical masterpieces of the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, the Baroque, the period of Classicism and Romanticism, and the twentieth century.

273. **Introduction to Music Literature II**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) 273; non-majors.  
Continuation of 272. Music of the eighteenth century. Among composers to be studied are: Vivaldi, D. Scarlatti, F. Couperin, Bach, Handel, Haydn and Mozart. Demonstrates the major types and media of composition from the late Baroque to early Romanticism and clarifies the stylistic trends of the time.

274. **Music Literature in Live Performance**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(2-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Live performances and discussion of music masterpieces by music department faculty. Instruction will include guidance in study of music styles, form, orchestral instruments.

280. **Advanced Harmony**  
Fall. 3(3-1) 182.  
Continuation of 182, with added vocabulary and technique through nineteenth century harmony. Creative writing in small forms.
Descriptions — Music
of Courses

281. Advanced Harmony
Winter. 3(3-1) 280.
Continuation of 280.

282. Advanced Harmony
Spring. 3(3-1) 281.
Continuation of 281.

283. Advanced Aural Harmony
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) 185; May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Aural counterpart of advanced harmony. Drill in harmonic, melodic, and rhythmic dictation.

284. Advanced Aural Harmony
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) 283; 281 concurrently.

285. Advanced Aural Harmony
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) 284; 282 concurrently.

286. Ensemble and Conducting
Fall, Spring. 3(1-4) 185; 186 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Six terms of 150 or approval of department. Continuation of 185.

287. Ensemble and Conducting
Winter. 3(1-4) 355.
Continuation of 355.

288. Class Instruments
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(0-2) May re-enroll for credit. Majors. Study for one term of instruments not included among basic instruments. Not more than two majors may be studied at the same time. Class instruction in viols, string bass, flute, oboe, bassoon, French horn, trombone, and percussion.

289. Teaching Music in the Elementary School I
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) 146. Procedures and program of music instruction in the elementary school. Special emphasis on instructional problems of early elementary children.

290. Teaching Music in the Elementary School II
Winter. 3(3-0) 345 and approval of department.
Continuation of 345 with emphasis on upper elementary music. Approaches to music reading, harmonization, and analytical listening.

291. Methods and Literature
Fall. Summer of odd-numbered years. 2(1-2) Six terms of study on applied instrument or voice, or approval of department. Six terms of study on applied voice or instruments. Study of appropriate teaching literature.

292. Methods and Literature
Winter. 2(1-2) Six terms of study on applied instrument or voice, or approval of department. Six terms of study on applied voice or instruments. Study of appropriate teaching literature.

293. Voice
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(0-2) 186 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Six terms of 150 or approval of department. Continuation of 185.

294. Stringed Instruments
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) 352 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Six terms of 150 or approval of department. Continuation of 152.

296. Woodwind Instruments
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) 353 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Six terms of 150 or approval of department. Continuation of 153.

297. Brass Instruments
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) 354 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Six terms of 150 or approval of department. Continuation of 154.

298. Percussion
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) 355 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Three terms of piano. Establish principles of good sight reading, accompanying, and free keyboard harmonization.

299. Studies in Style and Form
Fall, Summer. 2(2-1) 383 credits. Analysis and creative writing of technical and structural practices in music of various periods, with special emphasis on the twentieth century.

300. Studies in Style and Form
Winter. 3(3-1) 389 credits. Analysis and creative writing of technical and structural practices in music of various periods, with special emphasis on the twentieth century.

301. Orchestration
Fall, Summer. 3(3-1) 388 credits. Modern orchestral resources and scoring for various instrumental groups.

302. Orchestration
Winter. 3(3-1) 383 credits. Continuation of 383.

303. Orchestration
Spring. 3(3-1) 384 credits. Continuation of 384.

304. Countermelody
Fall, Summer. 3(3-1) 382 credits. Technique of writing countral counterpoint in two, three, and four parts.

305. Countermelody
Winter. 3(3-1) 386 credits. Continuation of 386.

306. Countermelody
Spring. 3(3-1) 387 credits. Continuation of 387.

307. Clinical Training in Music Therapy
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 18 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Music Therapy majors. Six months internship in an accredited neuro-psychiatric hospital.

308. Honors Work
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-1) 16 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 16 credits. Approval of department.
403. Music Literature for Children  Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(2-0)
346, or ED 327R or 327F.
Appropriate musical materials for both performance and listening instruction in elementary and secondary schools. Particular emphasis on the music of culturally different peoples.

411. Opera  Winter of odd-numbered years. 2(1-3)
Six terms of voice or approval of department.
History of opera from 1600 to the present.

412. Oratorio  Fall of even-numbered years. Summer.
2(1-2) Six terms of voice or approval of department.
History of oratorio from 1600 to the present.

415A. Renaissance Music  Fall. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

415B. 19th Century Music  Fall. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

415C. Keyboard Music, Seventeenth through Eighteenth Centuries  Fall of even-numbered years. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

415E. German Lieder  Fall of odd-numbered years. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

415F. Organ Literature to 1700  Fall of odd-numbered years. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

416A. Baroque Music  Winter. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

416B. Twentieth Century Music, European  Winter. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

416C. Piano Music, Nineteenth Century  Winter of odd-numbered years. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

416E. French-Italian Art Song  Winter of even-numbered years. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

416F. Organ Literature from 1700 to 1900  Winter of even-numbered years. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

417A. Classical Music  Spring. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

417B. Twentieth Century Music, American  Spring. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

417C. Piano Music, Twentieth Century  Spring of odd-numbered years. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

417E. English-American Art Song  Spring of even-numbered years. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

417F. Organ Literature from 1900 to Present  Spring of even-numbered years. 2 credits. 182 or approval of department.

418H. Honors Course in Music Literature  Fall. 2(2-0) 226 and approval of department.
A tutorial class. Primary emphasis on instrumental and vocal music 1750-1900, but work may be directed towards the student's special field of interest.

419H. Honors Course in Music Literature  Winter. 2(2-0) 226 and approval of department.
Continuation of 418H.

420H. Honors Course in Music Literature  Spring. 2(2-0) 226 and approval of department.
Continuation of 419H.

421. Music and Worship  Fall. 3(3-0) 226 or approval of department.
Relationship of music and liturgy to Christian worship. Traditional liturgies and forces of service of the Christian churches with emphasis on function and place of music in worship.

422. Hymnology  Winter. 3(3-0) 226 or approval of department.
Greek and Latin hymns, canticles, and transition from psalmody into hymnody. Hymns and tunes studied with emphasis on their natural place in church year. Special attention to anthem settings of hymns and adaptation of traditional melodies, especially Gregorian.

423. Choral Repertoire for the Church  Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Choral literature for church choirs; emphasis on motets, anthems, responses, and materials for both youth and adult choirs.

424. Preparatory Musicology  Fall. 3(3-0) 226, 222.
A seminar dealing with research in various fields of musicology, including ethno-musicology.

425. Preparatory Musicology  Winter. 3(3-0) 424.
Selected topics in music history from the ancient Greeks to 1600.

Analysis and performance of literature suitable for school bands.

433. Advanced Conducting  Fall. 2(2-0) Continuation of 422.
Continuation of 433.

434. Advanced Conducting  Winter. 2(2-0) 433.
Continuation of 434.

435. Advanced Conducting  Spring, Summer. 2(2-0) 434.
Continuation of 434.

438. Brass and Woodwind Techniques  Spring, Summer. 2(1-2) Senior music majors.
Materials and contemporary pedagogical practices of group wind instrumental instruction.

440. Fundamentals of Electronic Music  Fall, Summer. 2(2-0) 382 or approval of department.
Instruction in the use of the Moog designed synthesizer, mixer and recorder.

441. Fundamentals of Electronic Music  Winter, Summer. 2(2-0) 440 or approval of department.
Supervised use of the Moog synthesizers.

442. Creative Composition in Electronic Music  Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. 441 or approval of department.
Assign use of the Electronic Music Studio.

450. Recreational Music  Spring. Summer of odd-numbered years. 2(2-0) Majors.
Organization and administration of a community music program for adults, community chorus, orchestra, and band. Nonsymphonic instruments and their use in recreation. Summer camp and playground music. Recreational music as it is organized and used by industries.

462. Studio Teaching and Observation  Fall. 2(1-2) 347, 348, 349.
Supervised studio teaching in classes and private lessons plus one-hour seminar each week.

463. Studio Teaching and Observation  Winter. 2(2-2) 462.
Continuation of 462.

464. Studio Teaching and Observation  Spring. 2(1-2) 463.
Continuation of 463.

Supervised experience in all phases of sacred music by assisting at adult and junior choir rehearsals and church services, service planning, preparation and performance.

470. Influence of Music on Behavior  Fall. 3(3-0) Nine credits of psychology or approval of department.
Study of the physiological and psychological effects of music; relation of music to health. Experimental studies, related philosophical and psychological theory will be reviewed.

471. Music Therapy Techniques  Winter. 3(3-0) 470.
Survey of procedures in music therapy; investigation of the use of music as a tool in treatment of mentally ill, mentally and physically handicapped; introduction to hospital organization.

472. Music Therapy Techniques  Spring. 3(3-0) 471.
Continuation of 471.
480. Advanced Studies in Style and Form
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) 380, 381, 382.
Continuation of 382.

481. Advanced Studies in Style and Form
Winter. 2(2-1) 480.
Continuation of 480.

482. Advanced Studies in Style and Form
Spring. 2(2-1) 481.
Continuation of 481.

483. Composition
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) 482.
May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits.
Guided projects in creative writing.

485. Psychology of Music
Fall, Summer. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Interdepartmental with and administered by the Psychology Department.
Musical behavior with emphasis on psychological aspects of perception, learning, affective response, and ability. Emphasis on social and cultural influences in forming musical tastes, including mass media music.

487. Psychology of Music
Winter, Summer. 3(2-2) PSY 486.
Interdepartmental with and administered by the Psychology Department.
Basic research concepts and experimental methods in psychology of music research. Practical training in conducting experimental research of musical behavior.

490. Independent Study: Special Problems in Music Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for credit. Seniors and approval of department.
Individual problems in music research.

495. Opera Workshop
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 2 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.
Practical experience in performance and production of opera and opera scenes.

802. Seminar in History of Music
Summer. 4(3-0)
Critical study in depth of music literature and performance practices within historical perspective.

803. Seminar in Music Education
Fall. Summer. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Consideration of the historical and philosophical basis for music instruction in education.

804. Seminar in Music Learning
Winter, Summer. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Detailed analysis of the conditions of music learning for teachers of music including consideration of perception, maturation and concept formation.

805. Seminar in Music Curriculum
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Development of goals, objectives, learning sequence and evaluative techniques for music learning at all instructional levels.

812. Research Problems in Music
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit.

813. Chamber Music
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(1-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.
Performance of works for small ensembles.

815. Seminar in Chamber Music: 18th Century
Fall, Summer. 2(2-0) Approval of department.
Intensive study of selected chamber music works of the 18th century.

816. Seminar in Chamber Music: 19th Century
Winter, Summer. 2(2-0) Approval of department.
Intensive study of selected chamber music works of the 19th century.

817. Seminar in Chamber Music: 20th Century
Spring, Summer. 2(2-0) Approval of department.
Intensive study of selected chamber music works of the 20th century.

820. Music Workshop
Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.

824. Research Methods and Materials
Fall, Winter, Summer. 3(3-0)
A critical examination of encyclopedias, indices, and other aids to research.

825. Acoustics for Musicians
Spring, Summer. Even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Classical theory of sound, stressing its application to musical instruments and the human voice.

830. Sixteenth Century Counterpoint
Fall of even-numbered years, Summer. 3(3-0) 452 or approval of department.
Study and writing of counterpoint based upon the works of Orlando Lassus and Palestrina.

831. Sixteenth Century Counterpoint
Winter of odd-numbered years, Summer. 3(3-0) 450
Continuation of 830.

832. Sixteenth Century Counterpoint
Spring of odd-numbered years, Summer. 3(3-0) 452
Continuation of 831 to include a study of madrigal counterpoint.

834. Seminar in Composition
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May re-enroll for credit. 483.

843. Pedagogy of Theory
Fall, Summer. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Current literature in the field of music theory and approaches to theory-pedagogy.

844. Pedagogy of Theory
Fall, Winter, Summer. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Continuation of 843 with emphasis upon new instructional media, and upon methods and materials in ear training and sight singing.

845. Pedagogy of Theory
Fall, Winter, Summer. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Music theory treaties and pedagogical practices of historical importance.

850. Applied Music
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 credits for Applied Music majors; 2 credits for others. May re-enroll for credit.

852. Choral Technique and Materials
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Completion of undergraduate program in music education. Advanced course for further development of choral proficiency. Demonstrations of choral techniques, conducting by students, examination and evaluation of new materials.

860. Problems in Analysis
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department.
An application of analytical procedures to school music repertoire.

880. Materials of Music
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. 252.
Correlation of the areas of music theory as a basis for the study of 19th and 20th century music.

881. Materials of Music
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. 880.
Continuation of 880.

882. Materials of Music
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. 881.
Continuation of 881.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

903. Prospects in Music Education
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.
Consideration of problems of music teaching and learning with readings from aesthetics, psychology, human growth, and education.

915. Medieval Music
Fall. 3(3-0)
Investigation of various developments in European music to middle of fifteenth century. Some attention given to Gregorian Chant as well as to various types of secular Monody, but greater stress is laid on the forms and styles of Polyphonic music.

916. Renaissance Music
Winter. 3(3-0)
Investigation of developments in European music from 1450 to 1600, tracing developments in both sacred and secular music.

917. Music of the Seventeenth Century
Spring. 3(3-0)
Instrumental and vocal music of Early Baroque period.

924. Seminar in Musicology
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 credits. May re-enroll for credit. Approval of department.
954. Music Supervision
Summer of even-numbered yrs. 3(3-0)
Completion of undergraduate program in Music Education.

955. Current Tendencies in Music Education
Winter of odd-numbered yrs. Summer of even-numbered yrs. 3(3-0) Completion of undergraduate program in Music Education.

958. Advanced Research Techniques in Music
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Approval of department. Application of behavioral research to music including development and validation of original data gathering devices.

960. Analytical Studies in Music Literature
Fall, Summer. 3(3-0) 382 and two years of music literature or approval of department.
Melodic, formal, contrapuntal and harmonic analysis of music from plainsong to contemporary music.

961. Analytical Studies in Music Literature
Winter, Summer. 3(3-0) 960. Continuation of 960.

962. Analytical Studies in Music Literature
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) 961. Continuation of 961.

970. Contrapuntal Techniques
Fall of odd-numbered yrs. Summer, 3(3-0) 492 or approval of department. Advanced contrapuntal practice from the sixteenth century to the present.

971. Contrapuntal Techniques
Winter of even-numbered yrs. Summer, 3(3-0) 970. Continuation of 970.

972. Contrapuntal Techniques
Spring of even-numbered yrs. Summer, 3(3-0) 971. Continuation of 971.

980. Seminar in Theory
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. 492 or approval of department.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

NATURAL SCIENCE N S

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

220. Plants and Their Environment
Winter. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by the Forestry Department.
Fundamental ecological relationships between various climatic, edaphic and biotic environmental factors of the ecosystem and plant response, including structure, function and evaluation of species.

275. Exploring International Agriculture
Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by Agriculture.
Exploration of overseas assignments with international agencies; potential world food actualities and potentialities; special problems of the tropics compared with those in temperate regions.

350. Leadership Development for Agriculture and Natural Resources
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by Agriculture.

399. Agriculture Internship
Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. Zero credit. [10 credits.] Junior and approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by Agriculture.
An opportunity for exposure to the applied aspects of a student's major. Supervision and evaluation conducted by faculty and cooperating agencies.

425. Agriculture and Natural Resources Seminar
Spring. 2(3-0) Interdepartmental with and administered by Agriculture.
Current agricultural, natural resources, and environmental problems and solutions as presented by discussion leaders from various disciplines, arranged by undergraduate students.

471. Environmental Topics in Nonmetropolitan Regions
Fall. 4(4-0) Nomination of students by own department and approved by participating faculty. Interdepartmental with the College of Natural Science and Agriculture.
Environmental topics in nonmetropolitan regions including issues on: production agriculture, service industries, nonagricultural uses, rural urban balance, discussion topics and case studies.

475. International Studies in Agriculture and Natural Resources
Summer. 3 to 9 credits. Approval of the college. Interdepartmental with and administered by Agriculture.
Study-travel experience emphasizing contemporary problems affecting agriculture in the world, national, and local communities. Field trips, case studies, interviews with leading experts, government officials, community leaders. Supervised individual study.

491. Natural Resources and Modern Society
Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Juniors. Interdepartmental with the Forestry and the Resource Development Departments and administered by Forestry Department.
A survey of the social and economic significance of natural resources in modern industrial and urban society. Current problems of natural resources management and use are examined in terms of the society in which they exist.

NATURAL RESOURCES N R

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

292. Soils and Man's Environment
Winter. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the Resource Development, and Fisheries and Wildlife Departments and Soil Science and administered by Soil Science.
Use of soil and water resources in a technological society as it relates to environmental quality. Nature of pollution problems and their possible solutions. Food production and world population.

411. The Nature of Science I
(183A) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-3)
The development and validation of scientific concepts as examples of man's attempt to understand the world in which he lives. Selected topics from the life sciences illustrate the process of scientific investigation.

412. The Nature of Science II
(193A) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-3)
111 preferred; or 117, 131, 151, 171H, 191, or 392.
Man's attempts to explain the present in terms of past events are explored through selected topics from the life sciences and earth sciences. Stresses the role of controversy in science and the nature of scientific evidence.

413. The Nature of Science III
(18A, 191A) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-3) 111 preferred; or 117, 122, 131, 152, 162, 172H, or 182.
The origin and development of scientific explanations of the physical world. The origins of modern science and scientific revolutions.

416. Integrated Studies in Science I
(191D) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-3)
Science as a process of studying of nature, explored through consideration of the organization science perceives in nature. Topics from the physical and life sciences used to illustrate the integration of the sciences into a concept of natural systems.