The College of Engineering prepares its students to solve technical, as well as social, economic, and global problems while instilling the essence of engineering – the iterative process of designing, predicting performance, building, and testing. Our engineering programs provide future engineers with firm knowledge and understanding of the fundamental engineering sciences, of engineering methods for the application of this knowledge and the project management and communications skills to bring designs to fruition. Programs require a strong base in mathematics, computing, and the sciences as the tools of the engineer. An engineering education provides a teams-based, systems approach to societal problems and therefore prepares students for a wide range of career options, including those outside engineering.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Programs With a Major in the Engineering Professional Fields

The Bachelor of Science degree may be earned in programs designed to prepare students for work in biosystems engineering, chemical engineering, civil engineering, computer engineering, electrical engineering, environmental engineering, materials science and engineering, and mechanical engineering.

Programs With a Major in the Engineering Sciences

The Bachelor of Science degree may also be earned in engineering sciences with a major in computer science or applied engineering sciences. A required cognate combines the Computer Science major with studies such as business management, the social and behavioral or physical sciences, or a foreign language. The Applied Engineering Sciences major is an interdisciplinary program that combines a broad foundation in core engineering disciplines with a required concentration area in business law, computer science, packaging, supply chain management, technical sales, or media and information.

Engineering Education Abroad

The field of engineering increasingly requires global perspective. Education abroad provides unparalleled cultural learning experiences that can strengthen academic goals, fit degree requirements, while providing opportunities for students to study in a variety of countries. Students interested in education abroad should contact the Engineering Education Abroad office as early as possible.

Minors

Students who are enrolled in bachelor's degree programs in the college may elect the Minor in Environmental and Sustainability Studies. For additional information, refer to the statement on Minor in Environmental and Sustainability Studies in the College of Natural Science section of this catalog.

Students who are enrolled in bachelor's degree programs in The Eli Broad College of Business, the College of Communication Arts and Sciences, and the College of Engineering may elect a Minor in Information Technology. For additional information, refer to the statement on Minor in Information Technology in The Eli Broad College of Business section of this catalog or contact The Eli Broad College of Business.

Students who are enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Computer Science in the College of Engineering may elect a Minor in Game Design and Development. For additional informa-
Undergraduate Programs

Experiential Education - The Center for Spartan Engineering

The College of Engineering offers a variety of opportunities for students to gain real-world experience in the field of engineering. These programs prepare students for work in industry or to enter graduate programs in engineering, medicine, law, or business. They include cooperative education, engineering internships, and undergraduate research. Cooperative Engineering Education is a program of alternating full-time employment in industry and full-time study on campus. Employment provides practical on-the-job experience by exposing students to types of work done by engineers. Locations of jobs are nationwide and students are given the opportunity to explore other regions of the country.

Engineering internships are usually one-time-only, career based experiences usually completed during the summer semester. Internships provide practical on-the-job experience in the field of engineering. Undergraduate research opportunities are also available at Michigan State University and throughout the United States. Students who are considering graduate school are encouraged to participate in an undergraduate research program for exposure to research opportunities and protocol at the graduate level.

Each of these options can be eligible for engineering credit through EGR 393, a low cost, pass-fail experiential education course. Any student who completes a combination of three full-time registered experiences in a pre-professional position that have been approved and assessed by the College of Engineering will receive a Certificate of Experiential Education. Students interested in any of these programs should contact The Center for Spartan Engineering in Room 1340 Engineering Program.

Honors Study

The College of Engineering encourages honors students to develop distinctive programs of study in engineering or computer science to satisfy their Honors College requirements. Honors advisors will help students tailor a program to suit a student’s individual interests and abilities. This often includes the Honors Option by which students may earn Honors credits in courses approved by departments both within and outside the college.

Accreditation

The following degree programs have been accredited by ABET: Biosystems Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, Environmental Engineering, Materials Science and Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering.

Licensure as a Professional Engineer

In Michigan, the Michigan Board of Professional Engineering provides an opportunity for students during their senior year to take the first half of a sixteen–hour, two–part examination as the first step toward licensure, provided the degree is to be awarded within six months and the degree program is one that has been accredited by ABET or determined as equivalent by the Michigan Board of Professional Engineering. After a minimum of four years of experience, the applicant may take the second half of the examination.

Freshmen

Students admitted to the university are enrolled in the Neighborhood Student Success Collaborative, but may declare a pre-engineering major preference in the College of Engineering. Such students are guided by a professional advisor from the college. All students are encouraged to review their progress with an advisor each semester. Students become eligible for admission to the college upon completion of the requirements listed below in the Admission to the College section of this catalog.

Students interested in engineering but not yet sure of a major may be an Engineering Exploratory major until attaining 56 credits, but students are encouraged to make their major selection as early as possible.

Students who elect a pre-engineering major preference should be strongly prepared in mathematics and sciences. Additional work in these areas is highly desirable and may make advanced placement in courses possible. Students entering with less than the minimum mathematics prerequisites may take some of the necessary courses after entering the University. However, such students will need additional time to complete the work for the degree.

The Engineering CoRe Experience

The CoRe Experience integrates first year engineering academics and co-curricular/residential activities to support the academic, professional, and personal growth of engineering students during their first year at Michigan State University. CoRe seeks to demonstrate to students the importance of engineering and the positive impact that engineers make on society and the world around them. Along with community and corporate partners, we bring real-world expertise and challenges into the classroom and residential environment, reinforcing the relevance of engineering to solving global challenges.

CoRe’s academic program is based on the principle that engagement in meaningful engineering experiences early in students’ undergraduate careers supports their success and persistence to graduation. Through our courses, EGR 100: Introduction to Engineering Design and EGR 102: Introduction to Engineering Modeling, we strive to engage students across the disciplines in team-based projects that pique their interest and give them a window into what professional engineering really is. CoRe co-curricular activities connect students to each other, to the College of Engineering, and to corporate partners, helping students persist and succeed as engineering students and campus citizens.

Supportive Services

The college provides a full range of supportive services including professional academic advising, tutoring, services for underrepresented and female students, career guidance and employment assistance, faculty connections, and peer mentors.

Admission to the College

Admission to the College of Engineering and a specific major provides access to enroll in certain courses required for the major. Enrollments in the College of Engineering are limited.

Admission is based on the cumulative grade–point average of all courses taken and a grade–point average calculated on mathematics, physical and biological sciences, and engineering courses.

For additional information, students should contact the Office of the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Studies, College of Engineering.
Minimum criteria for admission to the college are:
1. Completion of at least 28 credits earned after matriculation to Michigan State University.
2. Completion of Mathematics 132 and 133 with a minimum grade of 2.0 in each course.
3. A minimum grade-point average of 2.0 in all mathematics courses.
4. Completion of Chemistry 141 or 151 or approved substitution or waiver. Computer Science majors are not required to fulfill this requirement.
5. Completion of Physics 183.
6. Completion of Engineering 102 or Computer Science and Engineering 231 or Computer Science and Engineering 220 or approved substitution or waiver.
7. Completion of Engineering 100.

Freshmen and sophomores who have declared specific engineering majors (excluding Engineering Exploratory) are automatically reviewed at the end of every semester, and are either admitted or informed of their progress. Others may apply for admission during each semester, and applications will be reviewed after the end of each semester. Students must be admitted to a degree-granting college at the time they have completed 56 credits.

### Admission to a Second Bachelor's Degree Program

Students seeking admission to a second bachelor's degree program must meet the same requirements as for admission to the college.

### Graduation Requirements for All Majors

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of the catalog; 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Computer Science and the Bachelor of Science degree in Applied Engineering Sciences; and 128 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in the other Engineering majors. Students who are enrolled in majors leading to the Bachelor of Science degree in the College of Engineering may complete an alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that consists of the following courses:
   a. One of the following courses: Biological Science 161; Plant Biology 105; Entomology 205; Integrative Biology 150; Microbiology and Molecular Genetics 141, 201, 301; Physiology 250.
   b. Two of the following courses: Chemistry 141, Chemistry 151, Physics 183 or 183B, Physics 184 or 184B.
   c. One of the following laboratory courses: Plant Biology 106; Chemistry 161; Physics 191.

Credits earned in the alternative track may also be counted toward college and major requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree.

2. The requirements of the College of Engineering for the Bachelor of Science degree that are listed below:
   b. Chemistry 141 or 151. Computer Science majors are not required to complete Chemistry 141 or 151.
   c. Physics 183 or 183B and 184 or 184B.
   d. Engineering 100.

### Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Applied Engineering Sciences

The Applied Engineering Sciences major provides undergraduate opportunities leading to the Bachelor of Science degree. The core goal of applied engineering sciences is to prepare technically competent, broad-based engineering graduates who have acquired a systems perspective for problem-solving and business expertise. The program provides a broad foundation in science and mathematics, engineering, and business management and is designed to develop graduates who can apply the rigor of their technical education to diverse problems and settings. The program is structured to establish skills in areas such as effective management, contemporary technical issues, deployment of new technologies, resolving ethical dilemmas, effective communication across technical disciplines both in oral and written communication, and lifelong learning.

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog; 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Applied Engineering Sciences. The University's Tier II writing requirement for the Applied Engineering Sciences major is met by completing Applied Engineering Sciences 410. That course is referenced in item 3. a. below.

   Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

2. The requirements of the College of Engineering for the Bachelor of Science degree.

   The credits earned in certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

3. The following requirements for the major:

MINOR IN ENERGY

The Minor in Energy, administered by the College of Engineering, provides students with a foundation in energy science that focuses on topics of fundamental physical principles guiding energy generation, utilization, conservation, engineering applications and the impact of energy within a societal and geopolitical context. Students gain a perspective in energy science that is applicable to many disciplines and highly interdisciplinary. It offers opportunities for students to prepare to work in industry, research, or government, as well as preparation for graduate studies in energy science.

The minor is available as an elective to students who are enrolled in bachelor's degree programs in the College of Engineering. With the approval of the department and college that administer the student's degree program, the courses that are used to satisfy the minor may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the bachelor's degree. At least 9 credits counted towards the requirements for this minor must be unique. Unique credits must not be used to fulfill another university, college, or major requirement in the student’s program.

Students who plan to complete the requirements of the minor should consult the undergraduate advisor in the College of Engineering. Students accepted into the minor must be admitted to the College of Engineering and have completed items 1. and 2. of the requirements stated below. Enrollment for some courses may not be available and may be limited. Application forms are available at www.egr.msu.edu/academics/multi-disciplinary.

Requirements for the Minor in Energy

Complete a minimum of 21 credits from the following.

CREDITS

1. One of the following courses (3 credits):
   BE 230  Engineering Analysis of Biological Systems ........ 3
   CHE 201  Material and Energy Balances ........................ 3
   MGT 250  Materials Science and Engineering ................. 3

2. One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):
   BE 351  Thermodynamics for Biological Engineering ........ 3
   CHE 321  Thermodynamics for Chemical Engineering ........ 3
   ME 201  Thermodynamics ........................................ 3
   MSE 310  Phase Equilibria in Materials ....................... 3

3. One of the following courses (3 credits):
   BE 456  Electric Power and Control ............................ 3
   ECE 202  Circuits and Systems II ............................... 3
   ECE 345  Electronic Instrumentation and Systems ............ 3

4. One of the following courses (3 credits):
   ME 417  Design of Alternative Energy Systems ............... 3
   MSE 410  Materials Foundations for Energy Applications .... 3

5. One of the following courses (3 credits):
   AGS 310  Sustainable Systems Analysis ....................... 3
   CSUS 200  Introduction to Sustainability ...................... 3
   EEP 255  Ecological Economics .................................. 3

6. Two of the following courses (6 to 8 credits):
   AFRE 829  Economics of Environmental Resources .......... 3
   BE 469  Sustainable Bioenergy Systems ....................... 3
   CHE 468  Biomass Conversion Engineering ...................... 3
   CSS 467  BioEnergy Feedstock Production ..................... 3
   CSUS 491  Special Topics in Community Sustainability .... 3
   ECE 305  Electromagnetic Fields and Waves I ................. 3
   ECE 320  Energy Conversion and Power Electronics ........... 3
   ECE 459  Power Systems Analysis .............................. 3
   ECE 425  Solid State Power Conversion ......................... 3
   ECE 476  Electro-Optics ........................................ 3
   ECE 521  Advanced Power Electronics and Applications .... 3
   ECE 530  Environmental Economics ............................. 3
   ENE 481  Environmental Chemistry: Equilibrium Concepts .... 3
   ENE 482  Air Pollution: Science and Engineering ............. 3
   FOR 414  Renewable Wood Products ............................ 3
   GLG 201  The Dynamic Earth .................................... 4
   GLG 391  Geology of Contaminated Groundwaters .............. 4
   GLG 471  Applied Geophysics ................................... 4
   ISP 221  Earth Environment and Energy ....................... 3
   ISP 450  International Environmental Law and Policy ....... 3
   ME 417  Design of Alternative Energy Systems ............... 3
   ME 422  Introduction to Combustion ........................... 3
   ME 442  Turbomachinery ......................................... 3
   ME 444  Automotive Engines ...................................... 3
   MSE 410  Materials Foundations for Energy Applications ..... 3
   MSE 460  Electronic Structure and Bonding in Materials and Devices 3
GRADUATE STUDY

The College of Engineering offers programs leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees in the following fields:

- biomedical engineering
- chemical engineering
- civil engineering
- computational mathematics, science and engineering
- computer science
- electrical engineering
- engineering mechanics
- environmental engineering
- materials science and engineering
- mechanical engineering

Programs leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees in biosystems engineering are offered through the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources.

All programs are designed to provide a fundamental approach to basic engineering principles with emphasis on scientific methods, and to lead to careers in engineering research and development or teaching. Advanced work in the major field of specialization is combined with supporting courses in one or more other fields to develop individuals capable of creative work in engineering science and areas of application.

Students who are enrolled in Master of Science degree programs for the Department of Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering may elect a Specialization in Food Safety. For additional information, refer to the statement on the specialization in the College of Veterinary Medicine section of this catalog.

Master of Science

In addition to meeting the requirements of the University as described in the Graduate Education section of this catalog, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Regular Status. Admission to a master's degree program with regular status may be granted by the department, subject to the availability of resources and to the approval of the dean, upon consideration of the likelihood that the applicant will be able to pursue a master's program successfully without taking collateral courses. As evidence of eligibility for admission, the student may offer any of the following:

a. The possession of a bachelor's degree in an accredited program in engineering with a grade-point average not lower than 3.00 for the final two years of the undergraduate program, or with standing in the upper quarter of the graduating class in the student's major.

b. The possession of a bachelor's degree in engineering or a related field where the applicant has shown very high academic achievement, as certified by the department.

c. Evidence of ability and resolution to complete a master's program, as attested by the department upon review of the applicant's academic record, test scores, experience, reference statements, professional qualifications, proposed studies, and other relevant information.

Provisional Status. Admission to a master's degree program with provisional status may be granted by the department, subject to the approval of the dean:

a. To an applicant qualified for regular admission except that collateral courses are deemed necessary, or

b. To an applicant whose record is incomplete.

If collateral courses are required, the minimum acceptable grades and the semesters by which those courses must be completed will be specified on the admission form. The provisional status will be changed to regular status when the conditions specified on the admission form have been met, as certified by the department and approved by the dean.

Program Filing

The student's program of study must be approved before the student completes 6 credits of graduate work in order for the student to continue to enroll in the master's degree program.

For any independent study or selected topics course that is included in the student's approved program of study, the subject material and the instructor must be specified.

Modification of Program

With reference to the student's approved program of study, none of the following types of changes will be approved:

1. Adding or deleting a course for which a grade has already been assigned under any of the three grading systems (numerical, Pass–No Grade, or Credit–No Credit).
2. Adding or deleting a course for which grading was postponed by the use of the DF–Deferred marker.
3. Adding or deleting a course which the student dropped after the middle of the semester and for which "W" or "N" or "0.0" was designated.
4. Adding or deleting a course during the final semester of enrollment in the master's degree program.

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree

The student must:

1. Complete a minimum of 30 credits in 400–, 800–, and 900–level courses under either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis). Courses below the 400 level may not be counted toward the requirements for the degree.

   a. Requirements for Plan A: The student must:

      (1) Complete a minimum of 20 credits in courses at the 800–900 level.

      (2) Complete at least 4, but not more than 8, credits in Master's Thesis Research (course number 899 in the department of the student's major).

      (3) Provide to the major professor and to the department a hard-bound copy of the thesis made from the original unbound manuscript submitted to the Office of The Graduate School. Arrangements for delivery of the copies shall be made when the original manuscript is submitted to the Office of The Graduate School.

   b. Requirements for Plan B: The student must:

      (1) Complete a minimum of 18 credits in courses at the 800–900 level.

      2. Pass the final certifying examination administered by the student's department. It is the student's responsibility to obtain detailed information about this examination from the department.
Academic Standards

1. Grades. The student must earn a grade of 2.0 or higher in each course in the approved program of study. The student must repeat any course for which the grade earned was below 2.0.

2. Cumulative Grade–Point Average. The student must maintain a cumulative grade–point average of at least 3.00 in the courses in the approved program of study.

3. Probational Status. A student is placed on probational status if the student's cumulative grade–point average for the courses in the approved program of study is below 3.00. A student in probational status is not allowed to carry more than 7 credits per semester or to enroll in any course the primary focus of which is independent study.

4. Retention In and Dismissal From the Program.
   a. Cumulative Grade–Point Average. Should a student's cumulative grade–point average fall below 3.00 after having completed 16 or more credits in courses in the approved program of study, the student may be enrolled in probational status in the master's degree program for one additional semester. If at the end of the additional semester the student's cumulative grade–point average is 3.00 or higher, the student may continue to enroll in the master's degree program. If at the end of the additional semester the student's cumulative grade–point average is still below 3.00, the student will be dismissed from the program.
   b. Academic Progress and Professional Potential. Each student's academic progress and professional potential are evaluated by March 15 of each year. A student who in the judgment of the faculty is making satisfactory academic progress and has professional potential may continue to enroll in the master's degree program. A student who in the judgment of the faculty is not making satisfactory academic progress or lacks professional potential will be dismissed from the program.

Transfer Credits

As a member of the Michigan Coalition for Engineering Education (MCEE), Michigan State University will accept up to one less than half of the course credits required for the Master of Science degree program in the College of Engineering in transfer from other MCEE member institutions provided that (1) the student earned a grade of at least 3.0, or the equivalent, in the related courses; (2) the credits were not earned in research or thesis courses; and (3) the total number of credits accepted in transfer from MCEE member institutions and from other institutions does not exceed one less than half of the credits required.

Doctor of Philosophy

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university as described in the Graduate Education section of this catalog, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Regular Status. Admission to a doctoral degree program with regular status may be granted by the department, subject to the availability of resources and to the approval of the dean, upon consideration of the likelihood that the applicant will be able to pursue a doctoral program successfully without taking collateral courses. As evidence of eligibility for admission, the student may offer any of the following:
   a. The possession of a master's degree in engineering or a related field.
   b. The completion of the equivalent of a master's degree program in the major field.
   c. Evidence of ability and resolution to complete a doctoral program, as attested by the department upon review of the applicant's academic record, test scores, experience, reference statements, professional qualifications, proposed studies, and other relevant information.

Provisional Status. Admission to a doctoral degree program with provisional status may be granted by the department, subject to the approval of the dean:
   a. To an applicant qualified for regular admission except that collateral courses are deemed necessary, or
   b. To an applicant whose record is incomplete.

Guidance Committee

The student's guidance committee is appointed by the department chairperson in consultation with the student and the appropriate faculty members, and with the approval of the dean. At least two members of the guidance committee shall be from the major department and at least one member shall be from a department outside of the major department. The chairperson of the guidance committee will be appointed by the department chairperson after consultation with the student and the person recommended to chair the committee.

Guidance Committee Report

The student's program of study shall be submitted for approval to the department and to the Dean by no later than the end of the student's second semester of enrollment in the doctoral program. For any independent study or selected topics course that is included in the student's program of study, the subject matter and the instructor must be specified.

Modification of Program

With reference to the student's approved guidance committee report, none of the following types of changes will be approved:
1. Adding or deleting a course for which a grade has already been assigned under any of the three grading systems (numerical, Pass–No Grade, or Credit–No Credit).
2. Adding or deleting a course for which grading was postponed by the use of the DF–Deferred marker.
3. Adding or deleting a course which the student dropped after the middle of the semester and for which "W" or "N" or "0.0" was designated.
4. Adding or deleting a course during the final semester of enrollment in the doctoral degree program.
Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree

The student must:

1. Pass the qualifying examination administered by the student's department. It is the student's responsibility to obtain detailed information about this examination from the department.
2. Pass the doctoral comprehensive examination at least six months prior to the final oral examination in defense of the dissertation. The examination may be retaken no more than twice. It is the student's responsibility to obtain detailed information about this examination from the department.
3. Provide to the major professor and to the department a hard-bound copy of the dissertation made from the original unbound manuscript submitted to the Office of the Graduate School. Arrangements for delivery of the copies shall be made when the original manuscript is submitted to the Office of The Graduate School.

Academic Standards

1. **Grades.** The student must earn a grade of 2.0 or higher in each course in the approved guidance committee report, including collateral courses and courses accepted in transfer. The student must repeat any course for which the grade earned was below 2.0.

2. **Cumulative Grade–Point Average.** The student must maintain a cumulative grade–point average of at least 3.00 in courses in the approved guidance committee report, with the exception of collateral courses and courses accepted in transfer.

3. **Deferred Grades.** A student may accumulate no more than 3 deferred grades (identified by the DF–Deferred marker) in courses other than those courses the primary focus of which is independent study.

4. **Probational Status.** A student is placed on probational status if either or both of the following conditions apply:
   a. The student's cumulative grade–point average for the courses in the approved guidance committee report is below 3.00.
   b. The student has accumulated more than three deferred grades (identified by the DF–Deferred marker) in courses other than those courses the primary focus of which is independent study.

   A student in probational status is not allowed to carry more than 7 credits per semester or to enroll in any course the primary focus of which is independent study.

5. **Retention In and Dismissal From the Program.**
   a. **Cumulative Grade–Point Average.** Should a student's cumulative grade–point average fall below 3.00 after having completed half of the courses in the approved guidance committee report, the student may be enrolled in probation status in the doctoral degree program for one additional semester. If at the end of the additional semester the student's cumulative grade–point average is 3.00 or higher, the student may continue to enroll in the doctoral degree program. If at the end of the additional semester the student's cumulative grade–point average is still below 3.00, the student will be dismissed from the program.

   b. **Deferred Grades.** Should a student accumulate more than 3 deferred grades (identified by the DF–Deferred marker) in courses other than those courses the primary focus of which is independent study, the student may be enrolled on probational status in the doctoral degree program. If at the end of the additional semester the student has no more than 3 deferred grades, the student may continue to enroll in the doctoral degree program. If at the end of the additional semester the student still has more than 3 deferred grades, the student will be dismissed from the program.

   c. **Academic Progress and Professional Potential.** Each student's academic progress and professional potential are evaluated by March 15 of each year. A student who in the judgment of the faculty is making satisfactory academic progress and has professional potential may continue to enroll in the doctoral degree program. A student who in the judgment of the faculty is not making satisfactory academic progress or lacks professional potential will be dismissed from the program.

**GRADUATE SPECIALIZATION IN ENVIRONMENTAL TOXICOLOGY**

The College of Engineering, the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources, the College of Natural Science, and the College of Veterinary Medicine administer the Graduate Specialization in Environmental Toxicology. The College of Agriculture and Natural Resources is the primary administrative unit. For additional information, refer to the Graduate Specialization in Environmental Toxicology statement in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources section of this catalog.

**DEPARTMENT of BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING**

**Christopher H. Contag, Chairperson**

The mission of the Department of Biomedical Engineering is to train young investigators in quantitative analyses, engineering principles and innovative design concepts for the purpose of using these approaches to create novel solutions to the most pressing healthcare needs. These approaches are used to drive the principles of precision health by enabling predictive analytics, real time monitoring, early diagnosis, rapid intervention, and quantitative measures of outcome from basic science to practical application with an overarching goal to improve human health.

**GRADUATE STUDY**

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING**

The Master of Science Degree in Biomedical Engineering prepares graduates to review technical literature related to a biomedical engineering research problem and communicate those results through oral presentations and written publications.

**Master of Science**

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university, and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

**Admission**

For admission to the master's degree in biomedical engineering on regular status, the student must:

1. have a bachelor's degree in biomedical engineering or related field;
2. have a grade-point average that would indicate success in graduate study. Applicants who are admitted without a bachelor’s degree in biomedical engineering may be required to complete collateral course work to make up deficiencies. Collateral course work will not count towards the fulfillment of degree requirements. International applicants are required to submit their scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE).

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Biomedical Engineering

The master’s degree program in biomedical engineering is available under either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis). A total of 30 credits is required for the degree. The student’s program of study is selected in consultation with a faculty advisor and the graduate program director. No more than 6 credits of 400-level courses may be counted towards the degree requirements.

Student’s must complete the following core course:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BME 803 Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Requirements for Plan A

1. Completion of the following course:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BME 892 Biomedical Engineering Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. Complete of at least 4, but not more than 8, credits of BME 899 Master’s Thesis Research.
3. Pass a final oral examination in defense of the thesis.

Additional Requirements for Plan B

1. Pass a final examination or evaluation.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in Biomedical Engineering prepares graduates to review technical literature related to a biomedical engineering research problem and communicate those results through oral presentations and written publications. In addition to meeting the requirements of the university, and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

For admission to the doctoral degree in biomedical engineering on regular status, the student must:
1. have a bachelor’s degree in biomedical engineering or related field;
2. have a grade-point average that would indicate success in graduate study.
   Applicants who are admitted without a bachelor’s degree in biomedical engineering may be required to complete collateral course work to make up deficiencies. Collateral course work will not count towards the fulfillment of degree requirements.
   International applicants are required to submit their scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE).

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Biomedical Engineering

The doctoral degree program in biomedical engineering program of study is selected in consultation with a faculty advisor and the graduate program director. A minimum of 22 credits of course work beyond the bachelor’s degree is required in addition to doctoral dissertation research. No more than 6 credits of 400-level courses may be counted towards the degree requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BME 803 Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BME 841 Translational Innovations Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BME 892 Biomedical Engineering Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DEPARTMENT of BIOSYSTEMS and AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

Darrell W. Donahue, Chairperson

The mission of the Department of Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering is to improve quality of life by integrating and applying principles of engineering and biology to systems involving food, environment, energy, and health. The Department of Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering is administered jointly by the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources and the College of Engineering.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

The department offers a Bachelor of Science degree program with a major in biosystems engineering through the College of Engineering. That program is described below.

The department also offers a Minor in technology systems management through the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources. For information about that program, refer to the statement on the Department of Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources section of this catalog.

Students who are enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree program with a major in biosystems engineering may elect a Minor in Plant, Animal and Microbial Biotechnology. For additional information, refer to the Minor in Plant, Animal and Microbial Biotechnology statement in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources section of this catalog.

BIOSYSTEMS ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science

Biosystems engineers design solutions to technical problems that involve a critical biological component. They apply quantitative skills to create products, processes, and systems that improve human existence. Working at the interface of engineering and biology, biosystems engineers are engaged in the most important challenges of our time.

Biosystems engineers may, for example, design pathogen control processes to protect the safety of our food supply, constructed wetlands to improve water quality and quantity, biomass conversion processes to sustainably supply renewable energy and products, and/or diagnostic and risk modeling systems to protect and enhance human and animal health. Biosystems engineers are sought after by a wide variety of employers that need creative individuals to integrate principles of engineering and biology, including food manufacturers, environmental consulting firms, health industries, and government agencies.

The Bachelor of Science Degree program in Biosystems Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.
### Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Biosystems Engineering

1. The University requirements for bachelor’s degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog; 128 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Biosystems Engineering.

   The University’s Tier II writing requirement for the Biosystems Engineering major is met by completing Biosystems Engineering 487. That course is referenced in item 3. a. below.

   Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

2. The requirements of the College of Engineering for the Bachelor of Science degree.

   The credits earned in certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

3. The following requirements for the major:

   - a. All of the following courses: 1

     | Course                                                                 | Credits |
     |------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
     | BE 101 Introduction to Biosystems Engineering                         | 1       |
     | BE 230 Engineering Analysis of Biological Systems                     | 3       |
     | BE 332 Engineering Properties of Biological Materials                 | 3       |
     | BE 334 Biosystems Engineering Laboratory Practice                      | 3       |
     | BE 350 Heat and Mass Transfer in Biosystems                           | 3       |
     | BE 351 Thermodynamics for Biological Engineering                      | 3       |
     | BE 380 Biosystems Engineering                                           | 3       |
     | BE 385 Engineering Design and Optimization for Biological Systems     | 3       |
     | BE 485 Biosystems Design Techniques                                    | 3       |
     | BE 487 Biosystems Design Project (W)                                   | 3       |
     | BS 161 Cell and Molecular Biology                                      | 3       |
     | BS 162 Organismal and Population Biology                               | 3       |
     | CE 221 Statics                                                         | 3       |
     | CE 274 Graphics for Civil and Environmental Engineers                 | 3       |
     | CE 321 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics                                 | 3       |
     | CEM 143 Survey of Organic Chemistry                                    | 4       |
     | CEM 161 Chemistry Laboratory I                                         | 1       |
     | BS 171 Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory                           | 2       |
     | BS 172 Organismal and Population Biology Laboratory                   | 2       |
     | IBO 341 Fundamental Genetics                                           | 4       |
     | IBO 355 Ecology                                                       | 3       |
     | MMG 301 Introductory Microbiology                                      | 3       |
     | PLB 301 Introductory Plant Physiology                                  | 3       |
     | PSL 250 Introductory Physiology                                        | 3       |
     | CSS 442 Agricultural Ecology                                           | 3       |
     | CSS 451 Biotechnology Applications for Plant Breeding and Genetics    | 3       |
     | FOR 406 Applied Forest Ecology                                        | 3       |
     | FSC 440 Food Microbiology                                              | 3       |
     | MMG 365 Medical Microbiology                                           | 3       |
     | MMG 425 Microbial Ecology                                              | 3       |
     | MMG 445 Microbiotechnology (W)                                         | 3       |
     | PLB 402 Applied Microscopy                                             | 3       |
     | PLB 424 Algal Biology                                                  | 3       |
     | PSL 425 Physiological Biophysics                                      | 3       |
     | e. Four of the following courses                                       | 12      |
     | BE 444 Biosensors for Medical Diagnostics                              | 3       |
     | BE 449 Human Health Risk Analysis for Engineering Controls             | 3       |
     | BE 456 Electric Power and Control                                     | 3       |
     | BE 469 Sustainable Bioenergy Systems                                   | 3       |
     | BE 477 Food Engineering: Fluids                                       | 3       |
     | BE 478 Food Engineering: Solids                                       | 3       |
     | BE 481 Water Resources Systems Analysis and Modeling                   | 3       |
     | BE 482 Engineering Ecological Treatment Systems                       | 3       |
     | BE 484 Water Resource Recovery Engineering                             | 3       |
     | CHE 468 Biomass Conversion Engineering                                 | 3       |

### Concentrations in Biosystems Engineering

The department offers concentrations for students who wish to focus on a specific application area in the discipline. The concentrations are available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree program in Biosystems Engineering. Courses completed to satisfy requirement 3. above may also be used to satisfy the requirements of a concentration. The concentration will be noted on the students transcript.

#### Bioenergy and Bioprocess Engineering

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Biosystems Engineering with a bioenergy and bioprocess engineering concentration, students must complete degree requirements 1., 2., and 3. above and the following:

1. All of the following courses (9 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BE 469 Sustainable Bioenergy Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 468 Biomass Conversion Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 467 Bioenergy Feedstock Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Two of the following courses (6 to 8 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHE 481 Biochemical Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 482 Advanced Biochemical Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 483 Multidisciplinary Bioprocessing Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 451 Biotechnology Applications for Plant Breeding and Genetics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOR 406 Applied Forest Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLG 471 Applied Geophysics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MC 450 International Environmental Law and Policy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 417 Design of Alternative Energy Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 422 Introduction to Combustion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMG 445 Microbiological Biotechnology (W)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB 402 Biology of Fungi</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB 424 Algal Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Biomedical Engineering

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Biosystems Engineering with a biomedical engineering concentration, students must complete degree requirements 1., 2., and 3. above and the following:

1. All of the following courses (6 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BE 444 Biosensors for Medical Diagnostics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE 449 Human Health Risk Analysis for Engineering Controls</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. One of the following courses (3 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MMG 365 Medical Microbiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSL 425 Physiological Biophysics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Two of the following courses (5 or 6 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BLD 204 Mechanisms of Disease</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLD 313 Quality in Clinical Laboratory Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLD 430 Molecular Diagnostics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLD 434 Clinical Immunology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 445 Biomedical Instrumentation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMG 365 Medical Microbiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSE 425 Biomaterials and Biocompatibility</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB 400 Introduction to Bioinformatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses used to fulfill requirement 2. in this concentration may not be used to fulfill this requirement.

#### Ecosystems Engineering

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Biosystems Engineering with an ecosystems engineering concentration, students must complete degree requirements 1., 2., and 3. above and the following:

1. All of the following courses (9 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BE 481 Water Resources Systems Analysis and Modeling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE 482 Engineering Ecological Treatment Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMG 425 Microbial Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Two of the following courses (5 or 6 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CE 422 Applied Hydraulics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 210 Fundamentals of Soil Science</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 330 Soil Chemistry</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 360 Soil Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 442 Agricultural Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 455 Environmental Pollutants in Soil and Water</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOR 340 Forest Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FW 417 Wetland Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FW 420 Stream Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB 443 Restoration Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Food Engineering

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Biosystems Engineering with a food engineering concentration, students must complete degree requirements 1., 2., and 3. above and the following:

1. All of the following courses (9 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BE 477 Food Engineering: Fluids</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE 478 Food Engineering: Solids</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSC 440 Food Microbiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Two of the following courses, one of which must be at the 400-level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMB 200 Introduction to Biochemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSC 211 Principles of Food Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSC 401 Food Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSC 430 Food Processing: Fruits and Vegetables</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSC 431 Food Processing: Cereals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSC 432 Food Processing: Dairy Foods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSC 433 Food Processing: Muscle Foods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LINKED BACHELOR’S-MASTER’S DEGREE IN BIOSYSTEMS ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science Degree in Biosystems Engineering Master of Science Degree in Biosystems Engineering

The department welcomes applications from Michigan State University Biosystems Engineering undergraduate students in their junior and senior year. Admission applications must be made during the prior spring semester for an anticipated spring graduation or the prior fall semester for an anticipated fall graduation to allow admission before the final semester as a Biosystems Engineering undergraduate. Admission to the program requires a minimum undergraduate grade-point average of 3.5 and an approved program of study for the Master of Science degree in Biosystems Engineering at the time of admission. Admission to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program allows the application of up to 9 credits toward the master’s program for qualifying 400-level and above course work taken at the undergraduate level at Michigan State University or another postsecondary accredited institution of comparable academic quality. The number of approved credits, not to exceed 9, are applied toward the credit requirement of the master’s degree. Credits applied to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program are not eligible to be applied to any other graduate degree program.

GRADUATE STUDY

The department offers Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy programs in biosystems engineering through the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources. For information about those programs, refer to the statement on the Department of Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources section of this catalog.

Students who are enrolled in Master of Science degree programs in the Department of Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering may elect a Specialization in Food Safety. For additional information, refer to the statement on the specialization in the College of Veterinary Medicine section of this catalog.

DEPARTMENT of CHEMICAL ENGINEERING and MATERIALS SCIENCE

Donald Morelli, Chairperson

The undergraduate and graduate programs of the Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science have been training top-quality graduates for over 75 years. Graduates from the Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science are highly sought after to create solutions for important technological and societal problems. The faculty is dedicated to strong classroom instruction and world-class research focused in the areas of energy and sustainability, advanced materials and nanotechnology, and biotechnology and bioengineering.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

The Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science offers two Bachelor of Science degree programs, one in chemical engineering and one in materials science and engineering. Students learn to convert low-value raw materials into high-value products. Students learn how to analyze and understand different processes and how, at the macroscopic and molecular levels, these processes result in different properties in the final product. Emphasis is placed on developing students who understand the technical aspects of production, the environmental, economic, and societal impact of engineering, and who possess a desire for lifelong learning and growth. Optional concentrations are available for students to focus their programs of study on areas of particular interest.

Graduates are trained to succeed in multidisciplinary teams that interface between disciplines. They work across a broad spectrum of fields including industrial chemicals, automotive, metals, plastics, petroleum processing, pharmaceuticals, textiles, food, electronics, energy related materials, sensors, and biomedical technology. Within these fields, our graduates are involved in research and development of products and processes, in the design and operation of manufacturing facilities, and in management and product quality control.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Chemical engineers convert raw materials to finished products via pathways involving chemical and physical changes. The principles of mass, energy, and momentum conservation, chemical reactions, thermodynamics, and economics are applied to develop new products and to design and operate manufacturing facilities to produce products that benefit society. Chemical engineering principles are, in turn, based on the sciences of chemistry, biology, mathematics, and physics, which form the underlying foundation of the discipline.

Students in this degree program will study the application of chemical engineering principles to biochemical and biomedical systems, nanoscale devices, polymer processing, and novel energy systems. Principles of sustainability, environmentally-friendly “green” processing, entrepreneurship, and other emerging topics are also addressed in courses and concentrations.

The Bachelor of Science Degree program in Chemical Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Chemical Engineering

1. The University requirements for bachelor’s degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog; 128 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Chemical Engineering.

   a. All of the following courses: .......................... 58 CREDITS
   BS 161 Cell and Molecular Biology .......................... 3
   CEM 151 General and Descriptive Chemistry .......................... 4
   CEM 152 Principles of Chemistry .......................... 3
   CEM 161 Chemistry Laboratory I .......................... 1
   CEM 162 Chemistry Laboratory II .......................... 1
   CEM 351 Organic Chemistry I .......................... 3
   CEM 352 Organic Chemistry II .......................... 3
   CEM 355 Organic Laboratory I .......................... 2
   CHE 201 Material and Energy Balances .......................... 3
   CHE 210 Modeling and Analysis of Transport Phenomena .......................... 3
   CHE 301 Chemical Engineering as a Profession .......................... 1
   CHE 311 Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer .......................... 3
   CHE 312 Mass Transfer and Separations .......................... 4
   CHE 316 Laboratory Practice and Statistical Analysis .......................... 4

   b. The credits earned in certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

2. The requirements of the College of Engineering for the Bachelor of Science degree.

3. The following requirements for the major:

   a. The credits earned in certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

   b. The University’s Tier II writing requirement for the Chemical Engineering major is met by completing Chemical Engineering 316 and 433. Those courses are referenced in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. The alternative track requirement for Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. The alternative track requirement for Integrative Studies in Biological Sciences in Chemical Engineering is Biological Science 161. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

   c. Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. The alternative track requirement for Integrative Studies in Biological Sciences in Chemical Engineering is Biological Science 161. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

   d. Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. The alternative track requirement for Integrative Studies in Biological Sciences in Chemical Engineering is Biological Science 161. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

   e. Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. The alternative track requirement for Integrative Studies in Biological Sciences in Chemical Engineering is Biological Science 161. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

   f. Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. The alternative track requirement for Integrative Studies in Biological Sciences in Chemical Engineering is Biological Science 161. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

   g. Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. The alternative track requirement for Integrative Studies in Biological Sciences in Chemical Engineering is Biological Science 161. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.
Concentrations in Chemical Engineering

In response to increasing interest in the application of chemical engineering principles to related fields, the Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science offers concentrations in biochemical engineering, bioenergy, biomedical engineering, environmental engineering, food science, and polymer science and engineering to students wishing an area of concentration in the degree. Concentrations are available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree program in chemical engineering. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

NOTE: Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in chemical engineering with a concentration may require more than 128 credits. For any concentration, up to 3 credits of Independent Study (CHE 490) related to the subject area may be applied with approval of the Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science.

Biochemical Engineering
To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Chemical Engineering with a biochemical engineering concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3a., and 3b. above and the following:

Both of the following courses:

CHE 481 Biochemical Engineering ................................ 3
MMG 409 Eukaryotic Cell Biology ................................ 3

One of the following tracks:

Track 1 (12 or 13 credits):

The following course (4 credits):

BMB 401 Comprehensive Biochemistry ........................4

Three of the following courses (8 or 9 credits):

BMB 805 Protein Structure, Design, and Mechanism.........4
BMB 829 Methods of Macromolecular Analysis and Synthesis 2
CHE 882 Advanced Biochemical Engineering ................3
CHE 883 Multidisciplinary Bioprocessing Laboratory .......3
MMG 409 Eukaryotic Cell Biology ................................3
MMG 421 Prokaryotic Cell Physiology ........................3
MMG 431 Microbial Genetics ..................................3

Track 2 (11 or 12 credits):

Both of the following courses (6 credits):

BMB 461 Advanced Biochemistry I ................................3
BMB 462 Advanced Biochemistry II .............................3

Two of the following courses (5 or 6 credits):

BMB 805 Protein Structure, Design, and Mechanism ........3
BMB 829 Methods of Macromolecular Analysis and Synthesis 2
CHE 882 Advanced Biochemical Engineering ................3
CHE 883 Multidisciplinary Bioprocessing Laboratory .......3
MMG 409 Eukaryotic Cell Biology ................................3
MMG 421 Prokaryotic Cell Physiology ........................3
MMG 431 Microbial Genetics ..................................3

Bioenergy and Bioproducts
To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Chemical Engineering with a bioenergy and bioproducts concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3a., 3b., and 3d. above and the following:

All of the following courses: ...................................... 9

Note: One of the following courses (3 credits):

3. d. above and the following:

CHE 468 Biomass Conversion Engineering .................... 3
CHE 481 Biochemical Engineering ................................3
CHE 487 Biorenewable Systems................................. 3

One of the following courses (3 credits):

BE 469 Sustainable Bioenergy Systems ......... 3
BE 869 Life Cycle Assessment for Bioenergy and Bioproduct Systems. 3

Biomedical Engineering
To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Chemical Engineering with a biomedical engineering concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3a., 3b., and 3d. above and the following:

All of the following courses: ...................................... 10

CHE 481 Biochemical Engineering ................................3
MMG 409 Eukaryotic Cell Biology ................................3

One of the following courses (3 credits):

BMB 475 Advanced Biochemistry Laboratory .................3
CHE 883 Multidisciplinary Bioprocessing Laboratory .......3
IBIO 341 Fundamental Genetics ................................3

ME 494 Biofluid Mechanics and Transfer .....................3
MSE 425 Biomaterials and Biocompatibility ................. 3

One of the following courses not taken above: ................. 3 or 4

BMB 461 Advanced Biochemistry I ............................3
BMB 462 Advanced Biochemistry II ............................3
CHE 481 Biochemical Engineering ............................3
CHE 487 Biorenewable Systems ................................3

IBIO 446 Environmental Issues and Public Policy ........... 3

Environmental Engineering
To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Chemical Engineering with an environmental engineering concentration, the student must complete requirements 1., 2., 3a., 3b., and 3d. above and the following:

All of the following courses: ...................................... 6

CHE 481 Biochemical Engineering ................................3
CHE 820 Principles of Environmental Engineering and Science 5
MMG 409 Eukaryotic Cell Biology ................................3

One of the following courses (3 credits):

EEM 255 Ecological Economics ..................................3
EEM 320 Environmental Economics ..............................3
EEM 405 Corporate Environmental Management (W) ..........3
ENE 481 Environmental Chemistry: Equilibrium Concepts ....3
ENE 483 Water and Wastewater Engineering ................. 3
ENE 489 Air Pollution: Science and Engineering ..............3
IBIO 446 Environmental Issues and Public Policy ........... 3

Food Science
To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Chemical Engineering with a food science concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3a., 3b., 3c., and 3d. above and all of the following:

All of the following courses: ...................................... 9

FSC 401 Food Chemistry ...........................................3
FSC 440 Food Microbiology .......................................3
FSC 301 Introductory Microbiology .............................3

One of the following courses: ......................................3

BE 477 Food Engineering: Fluids ...............................3
BE 478 Food Engineering: Solids ................................3
FSC 325 Food Processing: Unit Operations ............... 3
FSC 455 Food and Nutrition Laboratory ......................3
FSC 470 Integrated Approaches to Food Product Development 3

Polymer Science and Engineering
To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Chemical Engineering with a polymer science and engineering concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3a., 3b., and 3d. above and all of the following:

All of the following courses: ...................................... 9

CE 221 Statics .......................................................3
CHE 472 Composite Materials Processing .....................3
ME 222 Mechanics of Deformable Solids .....................3

One of the following courses: ......................................3

CHE 871 Material Surfaces and Interfaces ....................3
CHE 872 Polymers and Composites: Manufacturing, Structure and Performance .................3
MSE 370 Synthesis and Processing of Materials ...............3
MSE 426 Introduction to Composite Materials ...............3
PKG 323 Packaging with Plastics ..............................4
MATERIALS SCIENCE and ENGINEERING

Materials Science and Engineering majors learn to select and create materials used to realize engineering designs in fields such as bioengineering, microelectronics and aerospace. They also learn how to manipulate the elements of matter into the atomic arrangements that insure efficient and cost-effective materials performance, demanded by today's advanced applications.

Through the core course work, students gain the scientific and engineering foundation needed to design metallic, ceramic, polymeric, and composite materials and, in turn, components manufactured from these materials. Students may enhance the knowledge they gain in metals, ceramics, and polymers by completing a concentration in biomedical materials, manufacturing, polymers, or metallurgy. Students may also choose to enroll in electives of complementary fields such as business, electronic materials or statistics. Honors students are encouraged to request an honors option with the instructors of MSE courses listed in item 3. a. below.

The Bachelor of Science Degree program in Materials Science and Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Materials Science and Engineering

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog; 128 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Materials Science and Engineering.

   The University's Tier II writing requirement for the Materials Science and Engineering major is met by completing Materials Science and Engineering 466. That course is referenced in item 3. a. below.

   Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

2. The requirements of the College of Engineering for the Bachelor of Science degree.

   The credits earned in certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

3. The following requirements for the major:

   a. All of the following courses: ........................................ 41

      CE 221 Statics .......................................................... 3
      CEM 152 Principles of Chemistry ................................. 3
      CEM 161 Chemistry Laboratory ................................. 1
      ECE 378 Electronic Instrumentation and Systems .......... 3
      ME 222 Mechanics of Deformable Solids .................... 3
      MSE 250 Materials Science and Engineering ............. 3
      MSE 260 Electronic, Magnetic, Thermal and Optical Properties of Materials .......................... 3
      MSE 310 Phase Equilibria in Materials ....................... 3
      MSE 320 Mechanical Properties of Materials ............... 3
      MSE 331 Materials Characterization Methods I .......... 2
      MSE 360 Fundamentals of Microstructural Design ........ 3
      MSE 370 Synthesis and Processing of Materials .......... 3
      MSE 381 Materials Characterization Methods II .......... 2
      MSE 466 Design and Failure Analysis (W) .................. 3
      STT 351 Probability and Statistics for Engineering .... 3
      Electrical and Computer Engineering 302 and 303 may be substituted for Electrical and Computer Engineering 345.

   b. Four of the following courses: .................................. 12

      ME 477 Manufacturing Processes ................................ 3
      MSE 425 Biomaterials and Biocompatibility ............... 3
      MSE 474 Ceramic and Refractory Materials ............... 3
      MSE 460 Electronic Structure and Bonding in Materials and Devices ........................................ 3
      MSE 465 Design and Application of Engineering Materials .......................................................... 3
      MSE 476 Physical Metallurgy of Ferrous and Aluminum Alloys .............................................. 3

   c. Complete at least 6 credits from 400-level courses within the College of Engineering.

   d. Complete at least 3 credits in courses selected from a list of approved technical electives available from the Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science.

Concentrations in Materials Science and Engineering

Students may elect to complete a more focused set of courses to enhance their ability to function at the interface with another scientific, engineering, or business discipline. Concentrations are available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Materials Science and Engineering. Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Materials Science and Engineering with a concentration may require more than 128 credits. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

Biomedical Materials Engineering

To gain interdisciplinary skills in human biology and earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Materials Science and Engineering with a biomedical materials engineering concentration, students must complete requirement 3. a. above and the following (28 credits):

   1. All of the following courses (16 credits):
      ANTR 350 Human Gross Anatomy for Pre-Health Professionals .................................................. 3
      CEM 351 Organic Chemistry I ..................................... 3
      ME 495 Tissue Mechanics ............................................ 3
      MSE 425 Biomaterials and Biocompatibility ............... 3
      ZOL 341 Fundamental Genetics .................................. 4
   2. Two of the following courses (3 credits):
      ME 477 Manufacturing Processes ................................ 3
      MSE 474 Ceramics and Refractory Materials ................ 3
      MSE 460 Electronic Structure and Bonding in Materials and Devices ........................................ 3
      MSE 465 Design and Application of Engineering Materials ....................................................... 3
      MSE 476 Physical Metallurgy of Ferrous and Aluminum Alloys .............................................. 3
   3. At least 6 credits from a list of approved technical electives .................................................. 6

Manufacturing Engineering

To gain interdisciplinary skills with business and design engineers for manufacturing projects and earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Materials Science and Engineering with a manufacturing engineering concentration, students must complete requirement 3. a. above and the following (21 credits):

   1. All of the following courses (12 credits):
      ECE 415 Computer Aided Manufacturing ..................... 3
      ME 477 Manufacturing Processes ................................ 3
      ME 478 Product Development .................................... 3
      MSE 465 Design and Application of Engineering Materials ....................................................... 3
   2. Three of the following courses (9 credits):
      GBL 323 Introduction to Business Law .................... 3
      MSE 426 Introduction to Composite Materials ............. 3
      MSE 474 Ceramic and Refractory Materials ............... 3
      MSE 476 Physical Metallurgy of Ferrous and Aluminum Alloys .............................................. 3

Completion of this concentration fulfills requirement 2. of the admission requirements for the Master of Science degree in Manufacturing and Engineering Management offered by The Eli Broad College of Business.

Metallurgical Engineering

To enhance the student's ability to characterize, process, and design with metals in association with mechanical engineers and earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Materials Science and Engineering with a metallurgical engineering concentration, students must complete requirement 3. a. above and the following (21 credits):

   1. All of the following courses (18 credits):
      ME 423 Intermediate Mechanics of Deformable Solids .... 3
      ME 475 Computer Aided Design of Structures .......... 3
      ME 477 Manufacturing Processes ......................... 3
      MSE 481 Spectroscopic and Diffraction Analysis of Materials .................................................. 3
      MSE 465 Design and Application of Engineering Materials ....................................................... 3
      MSE 476 Physical Metallurgy of Ferrous and Aluminum Alloys .............................................. 3
   2. One of the following courses (3 credits):
      ME 425 Experimental Mechanics ................................ 3
      MSE 426 Introduction to Composite Materials .......... 3

Polymeric Engineering

To gain interdisciplinary skills to facilitate interactions with chemical engineers and earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Materials Science and Engineering with a polymeric engineering concentration, students must complete requirement 3. a. above and the following (21 credits):

   1. All of the following courses (18 credits):
      CEM 351 Organic Chemistry I ..................................... 3
      CHE 311 Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer .................... 3
      CHE 472 Composite Materials Processing ............... 3
      CHE 473 Chemical Engineering Principles in Polymers and Materials Systems .................................. 3
      MSE 426 Introduction to Composite Materials .......... 3
      MSE 460 Electronic Structure and Bonding in Materials and Devices ........................................ 3
MINOR IN MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

The Minor in Materials Science and Engineering, which is administered by the Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science, provides students with a basic foundation in materials science that is applicable to many disciplines. The minor also offers opportunities for students to work in industry, research, or government, as well as to prepare for graduate study in materials science.

The minor is available as an elective to students in a bachelor’s degree program in the College of Engineering, other than the Bachelor of Science Degree in Materials Science and Engineering. With the approval of the college, the courses that are used to satisfy the minor may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the bachelor’s degree.

Students who plan to complete the requirements for the minor must apply to the Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science. To be accepted into the minor, the student must be admitted into the College of Engineering. Enrollment for some MSE courses may be limited. Application forms are available at www.chems.msu.edu.

Requirements for the Minor in Materials Science and Engineering

Complete 18 credits from the following:

1. Both of the following courses (6 credits):
   - MSE 250 Materials Science and Engineering ........................................ 3
   - MSE 360 Fundamentals of Microstructural Design ....................................... 3

2. One of the following courses (3 credits):
   - MSE 260 Electronic, Magnetic, Thermal and Optical Properties of Materials ........ 3
   - MSE 310 Phase Equilibria in Materials .................................................. 3
   - MSE 320 Mechanical Properties of Materials ........................................... 3
   - MSE 370 Synthesis and Processing of Materials .......................................... 3

3. Three of the following courses (9 credits):
   - MSE 310 Phase Equilibria in Materials .................................................. 3
   - MSE 320 Mechanical Properties of Materials ........................................... 3
   - MSE 330 Thermophysical Properties of Materials ..................................... 3
   - MSE 370 Synthesis and Processing of Materials .......................................... 3
   - MSE 410 Materials Foundations for Energy Applications ........................... 3
   - MSE 425 Biomaterials and Biocompatibility ............................................ 3
   - MSE 460 Electronic Structure and Bonding in Materials and Devices .......... 3
   - MSE 465 Design and Application of Engineering Materials ........................... 3
   - MSE 466 Design and Failure Analysis (W) .............................................. 3
   - MSE 474 Ceramic and Refractory Materials ............................................ 3
   - MSE 476 Physical Metallurgy of Ferrous and Aluminum Alloys ................ 3
   - MSE 477 Manufacturing Processes ....................................................... 3
   - MSE 481 Spectroscopic and Diffraction Analysis of Materials ................... 3

A course used to fulfill requirement 2. above may not be used to fulfill this requirement.

LINKED BACHELOR’S-MASTER’S DEGREE IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science Degree in Chemical Engineering
Bachelor of Science Degree in Chemical Engineering
The department welcomes applications from Michigan State University Chemical Engineering undergraduate students in their junior and senior year. Admission applications must be made during the prior spring semester for an anticipated spring graduation or the prior fall semester for an anticipated fall graduation to allow admission before the final semester as a Chemical Engineering undergraduate. Admission to the program requires a minimum undergraduate grade-point average of 3.5 and an approved program of study for the Master of Science degree in Chemical Engineering at the time of admission. Admission to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program allows the application of up to 9 credits toward the master’s program for qualifying 400-level and above course work taken at the undergraduate level at Michigan State University or another postsecondary accredited institution of comparable academic quality. The number of approved credits, not to exceed 9, are applied toward the credit requirement of the master’s degree. Credits applied to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program are not eligible to be applied to any other graduate degree program.

GRADUATE STUDY

The Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science offers Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degree programs in chemical engineering and in materials science and engineering. A wide range of course offerings and research activities allows an individual program to be designed to fit the background, capabilities, and aims of the student. Studies in the department may be supplemented with courses offered by other departments in the College of Engineering and in other colleges.

The graduate programs in chemical engineering and materials science and engineering are designed to develop research expertise needed for the graduate to serve as a principal investigator in industrial, government, or academic research. Course work is designed to expand the student’s knowledge of engineering principles and applications. Each student conducts an extensive research project that significantly advances fundamental understanding of a chemical engineering or materials science system. Results of the research are documented in a thesis, dissertation, or research paper(s) for publication in a peer-reviewed journal.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Emphasis in the graduate programs in chemical engineering is placed upon a fundamental approach to chemical engineering principles and the applications of chemistry and advanced mathematics. Selected topics in chemical engineering are developed from a fundamental viewpoint, with opportunity for study and research in such areas as process design; thermodynamics; chemical reaction engineering; mass, heat, and momentum transfer; separations; polymers and composite materials; nanomaterials; and biochemical and biomedical engineering. The department has three primary thematic areas: energy and sustainability, nanotechnology and materials, and biotechnology and medicine.
Master of Science
In addition to meeting the requirements of the University of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

An applicant for admission to the master's degree program in chemical engineering must hold a bachelor's degree in chemical engineering or a related field and must have a grade-point average that would indicate success in graduate study.

International applicants must submit their scores on the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

Students who are admitted to the program with a bachelor's degree in a field related to chemical engineering will be required to complete the following collateral courses, in addition to the courses that are required for the master's degree:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHE 432</td>
<td>Process Systems Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 433</td>
<td>Process Design and Optimization I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 804</td>
<td>Thermodynamics and Kinetics in Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 805</td>
<td>Transport and Separation Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Chemical Engineering

The students must complete a total of 30 credits for the degree under Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis), and meet the requirements specified below. Students in Plan A must complete a minimum of 20 credits at the 800-level or above. Students in Plan B must complete a minimum of 18 credits at the 800-level or above. Courses at the 400-level are acceptable as long as the minimum credit requirement is met at the 800-level. Courses below the 400-level are not acceptable.

Requirements for Both Plan A and Plan B:

1. Core Courses. All of the following courses: All credits approved by the student's academic advisor.
   - CHE 801 Advanced Chemical Engineering Calculations 3
   - CHE 802 Research Methods 3
   - CHE 821 Advanced Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics 3
   - CHE 822 Advanced Transport Phenomena 3
   - CHE 831 Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering 3

2. Supporting Courses. Six credits in courses outside the Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science approved by the student's academic advisor.

3. Additional Elective Credits as approved by the student's academic advisor.

Additional Requirements for Plan A

1. Complete 6 credits of CHE 899 Master's Thesis Research

Additional Requirements for Plan B

1. Complete 6 credits of CHE 899 Master's Thesis Research

2. Pass a final examination, oral or written, given by the student's academic advisor.

Doctor of Philosophy
In addition to meeting the requirements of the University of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

An applicant for admission to the Ph.D. degree program in chemical engineering must hold a bachelor's or master's degree in chemical engineering or a related field and must have a grade-point average that would indicate success in graduate study.

Applicants must submit their scores on the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Chemical Engineering

In addition to meeting the requirements of the University and the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified by their guidance committees.

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in Chemical Engineering, as detailed in the graduate handbook for chemical engineering, is comprised of course work, research and selection of an advisor, a qualifying examination, formation of a guidance committee and doctoral degree program, a comprehensive examination, and successful completion of a dissertation and final oral examination in defense of the dissertation.

MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Master of Science
In addition to meeting the requirements of the University and the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

The department welcomes applications from students who possess a bachelor's degree in a related engineering or science discipline.

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Materials Science and Engineering

The student must complete a total of 30 credits for the degree under either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis) and meet the requirements specified below. Students must complete a minimum of 18 credits at the 800-level or above.

Requirements for Both Plan A and Plan B:

The student must complete:

1. Core Courses. All of the following courses (12 credits):
   - MSE 851 Thermodynamics of Solids 3
   - MSE 855 Advanced Rate Theory and Diffusion 3
   - MSE 860 Advanced Theory of Solids 3
   - MSE 870 Electron Microscopy in Materials Science 3
   - Or
   - MSE 881 Advanced Spectroscopy and Diffraction Analysis of Materials 3

2. Additional Elective Credits as approved by the student's academic advisor.

Additional Requirements for Plan A

1. Complete the following course:
   - CHE 802 Research Methods 3

2. Complete 6 credits of MSE 899 Master’s Thesis Research.

3. One course at the 400-level or above in mathematics or statistics as approved by the student’s academic advisor.

4. Additional Elective Credits as approved by the student’s academic advisor.

Additional Requirements for Plan B

1. One course at the 400-level or above in mathematics or statistics as approved by the student’s academic advisor.

2. Additional Elective Credits as approved by the student’s academic advisor.

3. Pass a final examination, oral or written, given by the student’s academic advisor.

Doctor of Philosophy
In addition to meeting the requirements of the University and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Materials Science and Engineering

In addition to meeting the requirements of the University and the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified by their guidance committees.

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in Materials Science and Engineering, as detailed in the graduate handbook for materials science and engineering, is comprised of course work, research and selection of an advisor, a qualifying examination, formation of a guidance committee and doctoral degree program, a comprehensive examination, and successful completion of a dissertation and final oral examination in defense of the dissertation.
Admission
An applicant for admission to the Ph.D. degree program in materials science and engineering must hold a bachelor’s or master’s degree in materials science and engineering or a related field and must have a grade-point average that would indicate success in graduate study. Applicants must submit their scores on the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Materials Science and Engineering
In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified by their guidance committee.

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in Materials Science and Engineering, as detailed in the graduate handbook for materials science and engineering, is comprised of course work, research and selection of an advisor, a qualifying examination, formation of a guidance committee and doctoral degree program, a comprehensive examination, and successful completion of a dissertation and final oral examination in defense of the dissertation.

DEPARTMENT of CIVIL and ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

Neeraj Buch, Acting Chairperson

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

The Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering offers Bachelor of Science degrees in Civil Engineering and Environmental Engineering. Each program is described below.

CIVIL ENGINEERING

The civil engineering major is designed to provide graduates with a broad understanding of the physical factors involved in the planning, design, and operation of public and private facilities. The bachelor’s degree program in civil engineering is oriented to the application of engineering principles to several areas of specialization, including transportation, structures, geotechnical engineering, environmental engineering, water resources, and pavements and materials.

The Bachelor of Science Degree program in Civil Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Civil Engineering

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog; 128 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Civil Engineering. The University’s Tier II writing requirement for the Civil Engineering major is met by completing Civil Engineering 321 and 341. Those courses are referenced in item 3. a. below.

   Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in Item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

2. The requirements of the College of Engineering for the Bachelor of Science degree.

3. The following requirements for the major:

   a. All of the following courses: ........................................ 40
      CE 221 Statics .................................................. 3
      CE 273 Civil and Environmental Engineering Measurements .................................................. 2
      CE 274 Graphics for Civil and Environmental Engineers .................................................. 1
      CE 305 Introduction to Structural Analysis .................................................. 3
      CE 312 Soil Mechanics .................................................. 4
      CE 321 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics .................................................. 4
      CE 337 Civil Engineering Materials .................................................. 4
      CE 341 Transportation Engineering .................................................. 3
      CE 397 Sustainable Civil and Environmental Engineering Systems .................................................. 3
      CE 372 Risk Analysis in Civil and Environmental Engineering .................................................. 2
      CE 495 Senior Design in Civil and Environmental Engineering .................................................. 4
      CEM 161 Chemistry Laboratory I .................................................. 1
      ENE 280 Principles of Environmental Engineering and Science .................................................. 3
      ME 222 Mechanics of Deformable Solids .................................................. 3
   b. One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):
      GLG 201 The Dynamic Earth .................................................. 4
      GLG 301 Geology of the Great Lakes Region .................................................. 3
   c. One of the following courses: ........................................ 3
      CE 461 Computational Methods in Civil Engineering .................................................. 3
      ME 361 Dynamics .................................................. 3
   d. One of the following courses: ........................................ 3
      BE 351 Thermodynamics for Biological Engineering .................................................. 3
      ECE 345 Electronic Instrumentation and Systems .................................................. 3
      ME 201 Thermodynamics .................................................. 3
      MSE 250 Materials Science and Engineering .................................................. 3
   e. Design-intensive Electives. Complete 12 or 13 credits of electives from the list below in at least four different areas (environmental, geotechnical, pavements, structures, transportation, and water resources).

      Environmental
      ENE 483 Water and Wastewater Engineering .................................................. 4
      ENE 489 Air Pollution: Science and Engineering .................................................. 3
      Geotechnical
      CE 418 Geotechnical Engineering .................................................. 3
      Pavements
      CE 431 Pavement Design and Analysis .................................................. 3
      Structures
      CE 405 Design of Steel Structures .................................................. 3
      CE 406 Design of Concrete Structures .................................................. 3
      Transportation
      CE 444 Principles of Traffic Engineering .................................................. 3
      CE 449 Highway Design .................................................. 3
      Water Resources
      ENE 421 Engineering Hydrology .................................................. 3
      ENE 422 Applied Hydraulics .................................................. 3
   f. Technical Electives. Complete 6 additional credits in courses
      not used to fulfill areas above or from the following:
      CE 400 Structural Mechanics .................................................. 3
      CE 407 Materials Engineering: Properties, Selection and Processing .................................................. 3
      CE 432 Pavement Rehabilitation .................................................. 3
      CE 448 Transportation Planning .................................................. 3
      CE 471 Construction Engineering – Equipment, Methods and Planning .................................................. 3
      ENE 481 Environmental Chemistry: Equilibrium Concepts .................................................. 3
      ENE 487 Microbiology for Environmental Science and Engineering .................................................. 3

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

The environmental engineering major is designed to provide graduates with the engineering and scientific principles to analyze, design, and manage environmental systems, including water supplies, wastewater treatment facilities, air pollution control systems, surface and groundwater resources, and landfills. The program offers a thorough background in engineering fundamentals, along with a broad understanding of mathematical, physical, chemical, and biological concepts as they relate to environmental engineering.

The Bachelor of Science Degree program in Environmental Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.
Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Environmental Engineering

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog; 128 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Environmental Engineering. The University’s Tier II writing requirement for the Environmental Engineering major is met by completing Civil Engineering 321. That course is referenced in item 3. a. below.

Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to integrative studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

2. The requirements of the College of Engineering for the Bachelor of Science degree.

The credits earned in certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

3. The following requirements for the major:

   a. All of the following courses (52 credits):
      - BS 161 Cell and Molecular Biology
      - BS 162 Organismal and Population Biology
      - BS 273 Civil and Environmental Engineering Measurements
      - CE 221 Statics
      - CE 321 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics
      - CE 371 Sustainable Civil Environmental Engineering Systems
      - CE 372 Risk Analysis in Civil and Environmental Engineering
      - CE 495 Senior Design in Civil and Environmental Engineering
      - CEM 161 Chemistry Laboratory I
      - CHE 201 Material and Energy Balances
      - ENE 280 Principles of Environmental Engineering and Science
      - ENE 421 Engineering Hydrology
      - ENE 422 Applied Hydraulics
      - ENE 423 Environmental Measurements Laboratory
      - ENE 480 Environmental Chemistry. Equilibrium Concepts
      - ENE 483 Water and Wastewater Engineering
      - ENE 486 Environmental Management
      - ENE 487 Microbiology for Environmental Science and Engineering
      - ENE 489 Air Pollution: Science and Engineering

   b. One of the following courses (3 credits):
      - CEM 142 General and Inorganic Chemistry
      - CEM 152 Principles of Chemistry

   c. One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):
      - CHE 321 Thermodynamics for Chemical Engineering
      - ME 201 Thermodynamics

   d. One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):
      - GLG 201 The Dynamic Earth
      - GLG 301 Geology of The Great Lakes Region

   e. Technical Electives. Complete at least three courses for a minimum of 9 credits of electives from the list below or by approval of the departmental advisor. Students may substitute a 3-credit experiential education experience for one of the three courses. The experience is obtained in a minimum of three out-of-classroom experiences through engineering cooperative education. Students must contact the department for approval.
      - ANS 427 Environmental Toxicology and Society
      - BE 469 Sustainable Bioenergy Systems
      - BE 482 Diffuse-Source Pollution Engineering
      - CSS 455 Environmental Pollutants in Soil and Water
      - CSUS 320 Environmental Planning and Management
      - CSUS 422 Environmental Impact Assessment
      - FW 414 Aquatic Ecosystem Management
      - FW 417 Wetland Ecology and Management
      - FW 420 Stream Ecology
      - FW 443 Restoration Ecology
      - FW 472 Limnology
      - GLG 411 Hydrogeology
      - GLG 412 Glacial Geology and the Record of Climate Change
      - GLG 421 Environmental Geochemistry
      - IBIO 303 Oceanography
      - IBIO 353 Marine Biology (W)
      - IBIO 355 Ecology
      - IBIO 446 Environmental Issues and Public Policy
      - ISS 310 People and Environment (I)

   CREDITS

   a. All of the following courses (52 credits):
      - BS 161 Cell and Molecular Biology
      - BS 162 Organismal and Population Biology
      - BS 273 Civil and Environmental Engineering Measurements
      - CE 221 Statics
      - CE 321 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics
      - CE 371 Sustainable Civil Environmental Engineering Systems
      - CE 372 Risk Analysis in Civil and Environmental Engineering
      - CE 495 Senior Design in Civil and Environmental Engineering
      - CEM 161 Chemistry Laboratory I
      - CHE 201 Material and Energy Balances
      - ENE 280 Principles of Environmental Engineering and Science
      - ENE 421 Engineering Hydrology
      - ENE 422 Applied Hydraulics
      - ENE 423 Environmental Measurements Laboratory
      - ENE 480 Environmental Chemistry. Equilibrium Concepts
      - ENE 483 Water and Wastewater Engineering
      - ENE 486 Environmental Management
      - ENE 487 Microbiology for Environmental Science and Engineering
      - ENE 489 Air Pollution: Science and Engineering

   b. One of the following courses (3 credits):
      - CEM 142 General and Inorganic Chemistry
      - CEM 152 Principles of Chemistry

   c. One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):
      - CHE 321 Thermodynamics for Chemical Engineering
      - ME 201 Thermodynamics

   d. One of the following courses (3 or 4 credits):
      - GLG 201 The Dynamic Earth
      - GLG 301 Geology of The Great Lakes Region

   e. Technical Electives. Complete at least three courses for a minimum of 9 credits of electives from the list below or by approval of the departmental advisor. Students may substitute a 3-credit experiential education experience for one of the three courses. The experience is obtained in a minimum of three out-of-classroom experiences through engineering cooperative education. Students must contact the department for approval.
      - ANS 427 Environmental Toxicology and Society
      - BE 469 Sustainable Bioenergy Systems
      - BE 482 Diffuse-Source Pollution Engineering
      - CSS 455 Environmental Pollutants in Soil and Water
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      - FW 443 Restoration Ecology
      - FW 472 Limnology
      - GLG 411 Hydrogeology
      - GLG 412 Glacial Geology and the Record of Climate Change
      - GLG 421 Environmental Geochemistry
      - IBIO 303 Oceanography
      - IBIO 353 Marine Biology (W)
      - IBIO 355 Ecology
      - IBIO 446 Environmental Issues and Public Policy
      - ISS 310 People and Environment (I)

Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s Degree in Environmental Engineering

Bachelor of Science Degree in Civil Engineering with a Concentration in Environmental Engineering

Master of Science Degree in Environmental Engineering

The department welcomes applications from Michigan State University Civil Engineering undergraduate students in their junior and senior year. Admission applications must be made during the prior spring semester for an anticipated spring graduation or the prior fall semester for an anticipated fall graduation to allow admission before the final semester as a Civil Engineering undergraduate. Admission to the program requires a minimum undergraduate grade-point average of 3.5 and an approved program of study for the Master of Science degree in Civil Engineering at the time of admission. Admission to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program allows the application of up to 9 credits toward the master’s program for qualifying 400-level and above course work taken at the undergraduate level at Michigan State University or an external accredited institution. The number of approved credits, not to exceed 9, are applied toward the credit requirement of the master’s degree. Credits applied to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program are not eligible to be applied to any other graduate degree program.

Graduate Study

The Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering offers the graduate degree programs that are listed below:

Master of Science

Civil Engineering

Environmental Engineering

Doctor of Philosophy

Civil Engineering

Environmental Engineering

The civil engineering degrees offer tracks in structural, materials, pavement, and geotechnical engineering, and hydrology and water resources. The environmental engineering degrees offer specializations in environmental chemistry and physical-chemical processes, environmental microbiology and biotechnology, and environmental hydrology and water resources.

The Master of Science degrees provide opportunities for students who seek to enter professional practice as specialists or to continue study in a doctoral program. The Doctor of Philosophy degrees are research focused, designed to prepare students for careers in teaching, research or advanced specialized practice.
CIVIL ENGINEERING

Students in the master's and doctoral degree programs in civil engineering may pursue advanced study in the areas of structures, fluid mechanics and hydraulics, geotechnical engineering, pavements, and transportation.

Master of Science

The student plans a program of study with the help of his or her academic advisor and subject to the approval of the advisor.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

An applicant for admission to the master's degree program in civil engineering should have a bachelor's degree in civil engineering or a related field and should have a grade-point average that would indicate success in graduate study. Examples of fields that are related to civil engineering are other engineering professional fields, physics, computer science, urban planning, and chemistry.

Depending on their undergraduate programs and their specialties within civil engineering, students who are admitted to the master's degree program with bachelor's degrees in fields related to civil engineering may be required to complete collateral courses.

All applicants are encouraged to submit their scores from the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Civil Engineering

The student must complete a total of 30 credits for the degree under either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis).

A student under Plan A must complete at least 4, but not more than 8, credits of Civil Engineering 899. Should the student complete more than 8 credits of Civil Engineering 899, no more than 8 credits may be counted toward the requirements for the degree.

A student under Plan B may choose to complete a research project or a design project as part of the 30 credits required for the degree. A student who elects either of these options must complete at least 1, but not more than 3, credits of Civil Engineering 892 or at least 3, but not more than 5, credits of Civil Engineering 893.

Doctor of Philosophy

Admission

All applicants are encouraged to submit their scores from the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Civil Engineering

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified by their guidance committees.

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

Students in the master's and doctoral degree programs in environmental engineering may pursue advanced study in the areas of biological and chemical treatment of hazardous substances in soils, leachates, industrial wastes, and groundwater; the fate and movement of chemical contaminants in surface water, groundwater, and soils; and environmental chemistry.

Master of Science

The student plans a program of study with the help of his or her academic advisor and subject to the approval of the advisor.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Applicants for admission are expected to have a level of competency equivalent to that achieved by earning an undergraduate degree in environmental engineering, or in civil engineering with an environmental engineering specialization. The undergraduate program should have included courses in mathematics through differential equations, chemistry, physics (mechanics), fluid mechanics, computer programming, and the design of water and wastewater treatment processes.

Depending on their undergraduate programs and their specialties within environmental engineering, students who are admitted to the master's degree program with bachelor's degrees in fields related to environmental engineering may be required to complete collateral courses.

All applicants are encouraged to provide their scores from the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Environmental Engineering

The student must complete a total of 30 credits for the degree under either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis).

A student under Plan A must complete at least 4, but not more than 8, credits of Environmental Engineering 899. Should the student complete more than 8 credits of Environmental Engineering 899, no more than 8 credits may be counted toward the requirements for the degree.

A student under Plan B may choose to complete a research project or a design project as part of the 30 credits required for the degree. A student who elects either of these options must complete at least 1, but not more than 3, credits of Environmental Engineering 892 or at least 3, but not more than 5, credits of Environmental Engineering 893.

Doctor of Philosophy

Admission

All applicants are encouraged to submit their scores from the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Environmental Engineering

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified by their guidance committees.
DEPARTMENT of COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS, SCIENCE and ENGINEERING

Andrew J. Christlieb, Chairperson

Computational Mathematics, Science and Engineering is the multidisciplinary field that is concerned with the use of advanced computing capabilities to solve complex problems pertaining to computational modeling and data science. Among the areas of interest include the development and analysis of algorithms, high performance computing, including both parallel computing and heterogeneous architectures, and the application of both algorithms and high performance computing to modeling and data analysis, exploration, and visualization. The department offers a wide range of courses in computational and data science. Graduates will use their skills in large-scale computing and data science to address a wide variety of problems in science, engineering and other fields.

The Department of Computational Mathematics, Science and Engineering is administered jointly by the colleges of Natural Science, and Engineering.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

The department offers a minor in Computational Mathematics, Science and Engineering. The minor is a minimum of 17 credits and builds up on the first two undergraduate CMSE courses, CMSE 201 and 202. The purpose of the minor is to teach students foundational concepts in computational modeling and data science, and to have them apply these to domain-specific challenges. Mastery of these subject areas are attained through a variety of courses offered by CMSE, augmented by discipline-specific courses and project-based work through other departments on campus. For additional information on the minor, see the Department of Computational Mathematics, Science and Engineering section in the College of Natural Science section of this catalog.

GRADUATE STUDY

The Department of Computational Mathematics, Science and Engineering offers the programs listed below:

- **Master of Science**
  - Computational Mathematics, Science and Engineering

- **Doctor of Philosophy**
  - Computational Mathematics, Science and Engineering

- **Graduate Certificate**
  - Computational Modeling
  - High-Performance Computing

Study for the department's graduate degree programs is administered by the College of Engineering.

Master of Science

The Master of Science degree in Computational Mathematics, Science, and Engineering provides students broad and deep knowledge of the fundamental techniques used in computational modeling and data science, as well as significant exposure to at least one application domain.

Admission

Admission to graduate study in computational mathematics, science, and engineering is primarily to the doctoral program. Under certain circumstances, the program may consider application for admission to the master’s degree program for students who wish to earn the master’s degree in preparation for the doctoral program in computational mathematics, science, and engineering, or another doctoral program, or in pursuit of other professional goals.

To be considered for admission to the master’s degree, a student must:
1. have a four-year bachelor’s degree in any area.
2. have a strong interest in computational and/or data science.
3. have taken course work in calculus through differential equations, and have a working knowledge of linear algebra, basic statistics, and basic numerical methods.
4. be proficient in at least one programming language.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Natural Science, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Computational Mathematics, Science, and Engineering

A total of 30 credits is required for the degree under either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis). The student’s program of study must be approved by the student’s guidance committee and must meet the requirements specified below.

CREDITS

Requirements for Both Plan A and Plan B

1. Complete three of the following courses (9 credits):
   - CMSE 620 Mathematical Foundations of Data Science .......................... 3
   - CMSE 821 Numerical Methods for Differential Equations .................... 3
   - CMSE 822 Parallel Computing .................................................. 3
   - CMSE 823 Numerical Linear Algebra, I ....................................... 3
   Additional details on applicable course work can be found in the CMSE graduate handbook at www.cmse.msu.edu.
   2. Complete additional course work in one or more cognate areas chosen in consultation with the student’s guidance committee as specified in the CMSE graduate handbook at www.cmse.msu.edu.
   3. All students must complete Responsible Conduct of Research Training.

Additional Requirements for Plan A:

1. The following course:
   - CMSE 899 Master’s Thesis Research ........................................... 4 to 8
   2. Successful completion and defense of a thesis based on original research on a problem in computational and/or data science. The thesis research will culminate in a written thesis to be submitted to, and accepted by, a guidance committee. An oral examination of the student’s work may be required.

Additional Requirements for Plan B:

1. Completion of additional course work determined in consultation with the student’s guidance committee.
2. Completion of a final examination or evaluation.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in Computational Mathematics, Science, and Engineering provides students broad and deep knowledge of the fundamental techniques used in computational modeling and data science, as well as significant exposure to at least one application domain, and to conduct significant original research in algorithms and/or applications relating to computational and data science.
Admission

Admission to graduate study in computational mathematics, science, and engineering is primarily to the doctoral program. To be considered for admission to the doctoral degree, a student must:
1. have a four-year bachelor's degree in any area.
2. have a strong interest in computational and/or data science.
3. have taken course work in calculus through differential equations, and have a working knowledge of linear algebra, basic statistics, and basic numerical methods.
4. be proficient in at least one programming language.

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Natural Science, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Computational Mathematics, Science, and Engineering

The student's program of study must be approved by the student's guidance committee and must meet the requirements specified below.

1. Complete the following courses (12 credits):
   - CMSE 820 Mathematical Foundations of Data Science 3
   - CMSE 821 Numerical Methods for Differential Equations 3
   - CMSE 822 Parallel Computing 3

   Additional details on applicable course work can be found in the CMSE graduate handbook at www.cmse.msu.edu.
2. Complete additional course work to total a minimum of 30 credits beyond the bachelor’s degree in one or more cognate areas chosen in consultation with the student’s guidance committee as specified in the CMSE graduate handbook at www.cmse.msu.edu.
3. Complete at least 24 credits and no more than 36 credits of CMSE 999 Doctoral Dissertation Research.
4. Pass a written or practical qualifying examination.
5. Pass an oral or written comprehensive examination no less than six months before the defense of the dissertation.
6. Successfully defend the doctoral dissertation based on original research in algorithms pertaining to, or applications of computational and data science.
7. All students must complete Responsible Conduct of Research Training.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN COMPUTATIONAL MODELING

The Graduate Certificate in Computational Modeling is intended for students with interest in applying computational and data science approaches to their research problems, or who generally desire broad training in computational modeling and methodology.

Requirements for the Graduate Certificate in Computational Modeling

Students must complete a minimum of 9 credits from the following:

1. Two of the following core courses (6 credits):
   - CMSE 801 Introduction to Computational Modeling 3
   - CMSE 820 Mathematical Foundations of Data Science 3
   - CMSE 822 Parallel Computing 3

2. One or more additional courses selected from the following:
   - AST 911 Numerical Techniques in Astronomy 2
   - CEM 883 Computational Quantum Chemistry 3
   - CEM 888 Computational Chemistry 3
   - CSE 836 Probabilistic Models and Algorithms in Computational Biology 3
   - CSE 845 Multi-disciplinary Research Methods for the Study of Evolution 3

   Additional courses at the 800-level or above may be used to fulfill this requirement if approved by the CMSE graduate advisor. Students must have a minimum 3.0 grade-point average in courses applied to the certificate in order for it to be awarded.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HIGH-PERFORMANCE COMPUTING

The Graduate Certificate in High-Performance Computing is intended for students with interest in applying computational and data science approaches that require parallel and/or high-performance computing to their research problems, or who generally desire broad training in parallel computational methodology.

Requirements for the Graduate Certificate in High-Performance Computing

Students must complete a minimum of 9 credits from the following:

1. The following core course (3 credits):
   - CMSE 822 Parallel Computing 3

2. Two or more additional courses selected from the following:
   - AST 911 Numerical Techniques in Astronomy 2
   - CEM 883 Computational Quantum Chemistry 3
   - CEM 888 Computational Chemistry 3
   - CSE 836 Probabilistic Models and Algorithms in Computational Biology 3
   - CSE 845 Multi-disciplinary Research Methods for the Study of Evolution 3

   Additional courses at the 800-level or above may be used to fulfill this requirement if approved by the CMSE graduate advisor. Students must have a minimum 3.0 grade-point average in courses applied to the certificate in order for it to be awarded.
DEPARTMENT of COMPUTER SCIENCE and ENGINEERING

Abdol H. Esfahanian, Chairperson

Computer science encompasses the broad areas of problem-solving and information processing using digital computers. Students learn to analyze, design and build integrated software and hardware systems that process, transmit, and reason about information to solve problems. Graduates of the Computer Science and Computational Data Science programs are employed in essentially all areas of industry, government, and education. They serve as project managers, designers, analysts, and developers involved with problems in commercial software development, data analysis, business and research, process and production control software systems, and computer components and systems.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

The Department of Computer Science and Engineering offers two Bachelor of Science degree programs, one in Computer Science and one in Computational Data Science. Students in both programs are provided with a theoretical foundation in computer science, required for continued success in these rapidly changing fields, as well as practical experience with current tools and techniques. To achieve these goals, students take courses that span a spectrum of knowledge ranging from theoretical foundations, which enable a rigorous analysis of data and computational problems and solutions, to applied design and engineering methods. At the upper level, students choose from a wide range of elective courses focusing on computer networks, big data, artificial intelligence, database systems, computer security, software engineering, and computer graphics. The senior year in both programs culminates with a team-oriented design course building on much of what one has learned throughout the undergraduate experience. Students with interests in other areas can consult and work with interested faculty from a wide range of academic disciplines.

The Bachelor of Science in Computer Science prepares students to be professionals in software design and development. The Bachelor of Science in Computational Data Science prepares students for careers where the central focus is manipulating and deriving understanding from large volumes of data.

COMPUTATIONAL DATA SCIENCE

The Bachelor of Science degree in Computational Data Science focuses on the computational foundations of data science, providing an in-depth understanding of the algorithms and data structures for storing, manipulating, visualizing, and learning from large data sets. Students in the program have unique access to a wide range of fundamental computer science courses in topics ranging from mobile application and web development to theory of computation and fundamental algorithms. Students can tailor their degree to their unique interests and requirements, with an emphasis on computational foundations.

The Bachelor of Science degree program in Computational Data Science is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Computational Data Science

1. The University requirements for bachelor’s degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog: 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Computational Data Science.

2. The University’s Tier II writing requirement for the Computational Data Science major is met by completing Computational Mathematics, Science and Engineering 495, referenced in item 3. below.

3. Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track in Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in Item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement.

4. The cognate provides an excellent opportunity to develop a range of fundamental skills for building software systems and are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Computational Data Science.

5. The Bachelor of Science degree programs, one in Computer Science and one in Computational Data Science, are employed in essentially all areas of industry, government, and education. They serve as project managers, designers, analysts, and developers involved with problems in commercial software development, data analysis, business and research, process and production control software systems, and computer components and systems.

The Bachelor of Science degree program in Computational Data Science is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.

Computational Data Science

The Bachelor of Science degree in Computational Data Science focuses on the computational foundations of data science, providing an in-depth understanding of the algorithms and data structures for storing, manipulating, visualizing, and learning from large data sets. Students in the program have unique access to a wide range of fundamental computer science courses in topics ranging from mobile application and web development to theory of computation and fundamental algorithms. Students can tailor their degree to their unique interests and requirements, with an emphasis on computational foundations.

The Bachelor of Science degree program in Computational Data Science is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.
Students who are enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree program with a major in computer science may elect a Minor in Game Design and Development. For additional information, refer to the Minor in Game Design and Development statement in the Department of Media and Information section of this catalog.

The Bachelor of Science degree program in Computer Science is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Science

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog; 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Computer Science.
2. The University's Tier II writing requirement for the Computer Science major is met by completing CSE 478 or 479, referenced in item 4. below.
3. Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement.
4. The requirements of the College of Engineering for the Bachelor of Science degree.

The credits earned toward the Bachelor of Science degree may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

The following requirements for the major:

a. Bioscience - Courses may not be used to satisfy both (1) and (2) below 
   (1) One of the following courses: BS 161 Cell and Molecular Biology .................. 3
       ENT 205 Pests, Society and Environment .................. 3
       IBIO 150 Integrating Biology: From DNA to Populations ........ 3
       MMG 141 Introductory Human Genetics .................. 4
       MMG 201 Fundamentals of Microbiology .................. 3
       PLB 105 Plant Biology .................................. 3
       PSL 250 Introductory Physiology ........................ 3
   (2) One of the following courses: BS 171 Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory ......... 2
       CEM 161 Chemistry Laboratory I ........................ 1
       CEM 162 Chemistry Laboratory II ........................ 1
       PHY 191 Physics Laboratory for Scientists, I ............. 1
       PHY 192 Physics Laboratory for Scientists, II ............. 1
       PLB 106 Plant Biology Laboratory ...................... 1
   b. All of the following courses: .............................. 28
      CSE 232 Introduction to Programming II .................... 4
      CSE 260 Discrete Structures in Computer Science ............ 4
      CSE 320 Computer Organization and Architecture ............. 3
      CSE 325 Computer Systems ................................ 3
      CSE 331 Algorithms and Data Structures .................... 3
      CSE 335 Object-Oriented Software Design ................... 4
      CSE 488 Graph-theoretic Design (W) ....................... 3
      STT 351 Probability and Statistics for Engineering ....... 3
   c. An additional five courses selected from the following: .............................. 15
      CSE 402 Biocomputers and Patterns Recognition ............. 3
      CSE 410 Operating Systems ................................ 3
      CSE 415 Introduction to Parallel Programming .......... ....... 3
      CSE 420 Computer Architecture .......................... 3
      CSE 422 Computer Networks ................................ 3
      CSE 425 Introduction to Computer Security ................. 3
      CSE 431 Algorithm Engineering ............................ 3
      CSE 435 Software Engineering ............................. 3
      CSE 440 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence .......... ....... 3
      CSE 450 Translation of Programming Languages ............... 3
      CSE 460 Computability and Formal Language Theory ........... 3
      CSE 477 Web Application Architecture and Development ....... 3
      CSE 487 Application in Computer Science ................... 3
      CSE 488 Database Systems ................................ 3
      CSE 489 Selected Topics in Computer Science ............... 3
      MTH 451 Numerical Analysis I ............................. 3
   d. Required Cognate: .............................. 15
      The cognate requires a minimum of four courses totaling 15 or more credits outside the College of Engineering selected from (1) or (2) below. The academic advisor of the Department of Computer Science and Engineering must pre approve both the cognate and the cognate courses.
      (1) At least 6 of the 15 credits must be in courses at the 300-400 level. The cognate in The Eli Broad College of Business requires a specific set of courses: ACC 230, EC 201, FI 320, GBL 323, and MKT 327.
      (2) A sequence of at least four courses in a foreign language.

MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The Minor in Computer Science and Engineering is administered by the Department of Computer Science and Engineering. This minor will provide students with a foundation in computer science that applies to many disciplines. This will also provide opportunities for students in industry or government, as well as prepare students for graduate-level study in computer science.

The minor is available as an elective to students who are enrolled in bachelor’s degree programs at Michigan State University other than the Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Science or the Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Engineering. With the approval of the department and college that administers the student’s degree program, the courses that are used to satisfy the minor may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the bachelor’s degree.

Students who plan to complete the requirements for the minor must apply to the Department of Computer Science and Engineering. The minimum criteria for acceptance are the completion of Computer Science and Engineering 231 and 260 with a combined grade-point average in those two courses of 3.0. Enrollment may be limited. Application forms are available at www.cse.msu.edu.

Requirements for the Minor in Computer Science

Complete a minimum of 18 credits in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering from the following:

1. All of the following courses (12 credits):
   - CSE 231 Introduction to Programming I ........................ 4
   - CSE 232 Introduction to Programming II ........................ 4
   - CSE 260 Discrete Structures in Computer Science ............ 4
2. Two of the following courses (6 or 7 credits):
   - CSE 320 Computer Organization and Architecture ............. 3
   - CSE 331 Algorithms and Data Structures .................... 3
   - CSE 335 Object-Oriented Software Design .................... 4
   - CSE 420 Computer Architecture ............................ 3
   - CSE 422 Computer Networks ................................ 3
   - CSE 425 Introduction to Computer Security ................... 3
   - CSE 435 Software Engineering ............................. 3
   - CSE 440 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence .......... ....... 3
   - CSE 450 Translation of Programming Languages ............... 3
   - CSE 460 Computability and Formal Language Theory ........... 3
   - CSE 471 Media Processing and Multimedia Computing .......... 3
   - CSE 472 Computer Graphics ................................ 3
   - CSE 473 Fundamentals of 3D Game Development ................. 3
   - CSE 476 Mobile Application Development .................... 3
   - CSE 477 Web Application Architecture and Development ....... 3
   - CSE 480 Database Systems ................................ 3
   - CSE 484 Information Retrieval .............................. 3

LINKED BACHELOR’S-MASTER’S DEGREE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Engineering Master of Science Degree in Computer Science

The department welcomes applications from Michigan State University Computer Engineering undergraduate students in their junior and senior year. Admission applications must be made during the prior spring semester for an anticipated spring graduation or the prior fall semester for an anticipated fall graduation to allow admission before the final semester as a Computer Engineering undergraduate. Admission to the program requires a minimum undergraduate grade-point average of 3.5 and an approved program of study for the Master of Science degree in Computer Science at the time of application. Admission to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program allows the application of up to 9 credits toward the master’s program for qualifying 400-level and above course work taken at the undergraduate level at Michi-
gan State University or an external accredited institution. The number of approved credits, not to exceed 9, are applied toward the credit requirement of the master's degree. Credits applied to the Linked Bachelor's-Master's program are not eligible to be applied to any other graduate degree program.

**LINKED BACHELOR’S-MASTER’S DEGREE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Science**

**Master of Science Degree in Computer Science**

The department welcomes applications from Michigan State University Computer Science undergraduate students in their junior and senior year. Admission applications must be made during the prior fall semester for an anticipated spring graduation or the prior fall semester for an anticipated fall graduation to allow admission before the final semester as a Computer Science undergraduate. Admission to the program requires a minimum undergraduate grade-point average of 3.5 and an approved program of study for the Master of Science degree in Computer Science at the time of admission. Admission to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program allows the application of up to 9 credits toward the master's program for qualifying 400-level and above course work taken at the undergraduate level at Michigan State University or an external accredited institution. The number of approved credits, not to exceed 9, are applied toward the credit requirement of the master's degree. Credits applied to the Linked Bachelor's-Master’s program are not eligible to be applied to any other graduate degree program.

**GRADUATE STUDY**

The Department of Computer Science and Engineering offers programs leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees. Advanced study is available in a variety of computer science research areas such as algorithms, computer security, databases, data mining, machine learning, natural language processing, networking, pattern recognition and image processing, and software engineering, as well as many interdisciplinary research areas such as bioinformatics, cognitive science, and digital evolution.

Students who are enrolled in master’s or doctoral degree programs in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering may elect an Interdepartmental Specialization in Cognitive Science. For additional information, refer to the statement on Interdepartmental Graduate Specializations in Cognitive Science in the College of Social Science section of this catalog. For additional information, contact the Department of Computer Science and Engineering.

**Master of Science**

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

**Admission**

Applicants for admission should possess a bachelor’s degree in computer science or a related field such as mathematics, physics, or electrical engineering. All applicants must submit their scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Additional information is available on the Department's Web site at http://cse.msu.edu.

**Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Computer Science**

The student must complete a total of 30 credits for the degree under either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis) and meet the requirements specified below:

**Requirements for Both Plan A and Plan B:**

The student must complete:

1. The breadth requirement as described in the Graduate Handbook which is available on the Department’s Web site at http://www.cse.msu.edu.
2. At least 18 credits in courses eligible to satisfy the breadth requirement as approved by the student’s academic advisor.

**Additional Requirements for Plan A:**

The student must complete:

1. A minimum of 21 credits in 800-900 level courses excluding Computer Science and Engineering 801, 890, and 899.
2. At least 6, but not more than 8, credits of CSE 899 Master's Thesis Research.

**Additional Requirements for Plan B:**

1. Complete a minimum of 24 credits in 800-900 level courses excluding Computer Science 801, 890, and 899.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

**Admission**

Applicants should be in the top 25 percent of their master's degree classes and should have a grade–point average of at least 3.50 on a scale of 4.0.

Applicants must submit their scores on the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

Applicants who have a Bachelor of Science degree and who demonstrate exceptional potential for graduate study may be accepted for admission to the doctoral program.

Additional information is available on the Department's Web site at http://cse.msu.edu.

**Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Computer Science**

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified by the department in the Graduate Handbook available at http://cse.msu.edu as well requirements specified by their guidance committees. All courses that are used to satisfy the requirements for the degree must have been completed under the numerical grading system.
DEPARTMENT of ELECTRICAL and COMPUTER ENGINEERING

John Papapolymerou, Chairperson

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering offers two undergraduate programs and a concentration leading to a Bachelor of Science degree. The computer engineering program provides students the flexibility to customize their program through core electives in computer architecture, computer networks, and VLSI design and focus electives in hardware or software tracks. The program in electrical engineering allows students to choose their major electives from seven areas: electromagnetics, power, integrated circuits/VLSI, solid-state electronics/electro-optics, communications/signal processing, control/robotics, and biomedical engineering. In addition, a student in either program can choose a biomedical engineering concentration that is noted on the student's transcript.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

COMPUTER ENGINEERING

Computer engineering is concerned with the organization and design of computers and computer systems. The study of computer hardware and software, and their integration and application, is emphasized. The undergraduate program in computer engineering integrates studies in mathematics, basic sciences, engineering sciences, and engineering design. The program is structured to establish analytical and design skills in areas such as computer architecture, digital logic design, analog and mixed-signal circuits, computer communication networks, digital computer control, integrated circuit engineering, software engineering, operating systems, data structures and algorithms, computer-aided engineering, and electronic design automation. Complementing these fundamentals, the program also provides opportunities for specialization in individually selected areas of interest.

The Bachelor of Science degree program in Computer Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Engineering

1. The University requirements for bachelor’s degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog; 128 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Computer Engineering.

The University’s Tier II writing requirement for the Computer Engineering major is met by completing Electrical and Computer Engineering 480. That course is referenced in item 3. c. below.

Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

2. The requirements of the College of Engineering for the Bachelor of Science degree. The credits earned in certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

3. The following requirements for the major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSE 231 Introduction to Programming I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSE 232 Introduction to Programming II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSE 260 Discrete Structures in Computer Science</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biomedical Engineering Concentration

The department offers a concentration for students who plan to pursue graduate work in biomedical areas or seek employment in selected medical-related areas. The concentration is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree program in Computer Engineering. Courses completed to satisfy requirement 3. above may also be used to satisfy the requirements of the concentration. The concentration will be noted on the student’s transcript. NOTE: Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Computer Engineering with a concentration may require more than 128 credits.

Biomedical Engineering

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Computer Engineering with a biomedical engineering concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., and 3. above and the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSE 325 Computer Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSE 331 Algorithms and Data Structures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSE 332 Computer Organization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSE 333 Principles of Computer Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSE 334 Operating Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSE 335 Introduction to Computer Architecture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSE 336 Introduction to Computer Networks</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSE 337 Computer Systems Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

23
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

The program provides both required and elective studies in communications, computers, control systems, electromagnetics, electronics, materials processing, power, signals, solid state, and biomedical engineering. It places emphasis on the fundamentals of science and mathematics and their application to the solution of contemporary problems that are within the purview of professional electrical engineers. The program is designed to establish a sound scientific basis for continuous growth in professional competence.

The Bachelor of Science Degree program in Electrical Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering

1. The University requirements for bachelor’s degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog. 128 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Electrical Engineering. The University’s Tier II writing requirement for the Electrical Engineering major is met by completing Electrical and Computer Engineering 480. That course is referenced in item 3. c. below.

Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1. under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

2. The requirements of the College of Engineering for the Bachelor of Science degree.

The credits earned in certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

3. The following requirements for the major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electrosciences</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 404 Radio Frequency Electronic Circuits</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 405 Electromagnetic Fields and Waves I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 407 Electromagnetic Compatibility</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 447 Introduction to Biomedical Imaging</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 449 Fundamentals of Acoustics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 476 Electro-Optics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECE 477 Microelectronic Fabrication</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Systems</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECE 415 Computer Aided Manufacturing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 416 Digital Control</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 417 Robotics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 420 Machines and Power Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 423 Power System Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 425 Solid State Power Conversion</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 446 Biomedical Signal Processing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 448 Modeling and Analysis of Bioelectrical Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 457 Communication Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 458 Communication Systems Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 466 Digital Signal Processing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biomedical Engineering Concentration

The department offers a concentration for students who plan to pursue graduate work in biomedical areas or seek employment in related medical-related areas. The concentration is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree program in Electrical Engineering. Courses completed to satisfy requirement 3. above may also be used to satisfy the requirements of the concentration. The concentration will be noted on the student’s transcript.

Biomedical Engineering

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Electrical Engineering with a biomedical engineering concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., and 3. above and the following:

1. Complete 6 credits from the following courses:
   - ANTR 350 Human Gross Anatomy for Pre-Health Professionals 3
   - BS 161 Cell and Molecular Biology 3
   - CSE 220 Introductory Physiology 4
   - ECE 301 Introductory Physiology 4

2. Complete 9 credits from the following courses:
   - BE 444 Biosensors for Medical Diagnostics 3
   - ECE 445 Biomedical Instrumentation 3
   - ECE 446 Biomedical Signal Processing 3
   - ECE 448 Modeling and Analysis of Bioelectrical Systems 3
   - ECE 449 Fundamentals of Acoustics 3
   - ECE 476 Electro-Optics 3
   - ECE 477 Microelectronic Fabrication 3

Students may enroll in 3 or 4 credits of ECE 490 or 491 with biomedical engineering content as approved by the student’s advisor for partial fulfillment of this requirement.

LINKED BACHELOR’S-MASTER’S DEGREE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Engineering

The department welcomes applications from Michigan State University Computer Engineering undergraduate students in their junior and senior year. Admission applications must be made during the prior spring semester for an anticipated spring graduation or the prior fall semester for an anticipated fall graduation to allow admission before the final semester as a Computer Engineering undergraduate. Admission to the program requires a minimum undergraduate grade-point average of 3.5 and an approved program of study for the Master of Science degree in Computer Science at the time of admission. Admission to the
Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program allows the application of up to 9 credits toward the master’s program for qualifying 400-level and above course work taken at the undergraduate level at Michigan State University or an external accredited institution. The number of approved credits, not to exceed 9, are applied toward the credit requirement of the master’s degree. Credits applied to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program are not eligible to be applied to any other graduate degree program.

LINKED BACHELOR’S-MASTER’S DEGREE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Engineering
Master of Science Degree in Electrical Engineering

The department welcomes applications from Michigan State University Computer Engineering undergraduate students in their junior and senior year. Admission applications must be made during the prior spring semester for an anticipated spring graduation or the prior fall semester for an anticipated fall graduation to allow admission before the final semester as a Computer Engineering undergraduate. Admission to the program requires a minimum undergraduate grade-point average of 3.5 and an approved program of study for the Master of Science degree in Electrical Engineering at the time of admission. Admission to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program allows the application of up to 9 credits toward the master’s program for qualifying 400-level and above course work taken at the undergraduate level at Michigan State University or an external accredited institution. The number of approved credits, not to exceed 9, are applied toward the credit requirement of the master’s degree. Credits applied to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program are not eligible to be applied to any other graduate degree program.

LINKED BACHELOR’S-MASTER’S DEGREE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science Degree in Electrical Engineering
Master of Science Degree in Electrical Engineering

The department welcomes applications from Michigan State University Electrical Engineering undergraduate students in their junior and senior year. Admission applications must be made during the prior spring semester for an anticipated spring graduation or the prior Fall semester for an anticipated Fall graduation to allow admission before the final semester as an Electrical Engineering undergraduate. Admission to the program requires a minimum undergraduate grade-point average of 3.5 and an approved program of study for the Master of Science degree in Electrical Engineering at the time of admission. Admission to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program allows the application of up to 9 credits toward the master’s program for qualifying 400-level and above course work taken at the undergraduate level at Michigan State University or an external accredited institution. The number of approved credits, not to exceed 9, are applied toward the credit requirement of the master’s degree. Credits applied to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program are not eligible to be applied to any other graduate degree program.

GRADUATE STUDY

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering offers programs leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees. Graduate study is available in research areas such as: computer engineering including computer architecture, computer networks, and VLSI/microelectronics; electrosciences including electromagnetics, electronic materials and devices, and non-destructive evaluation; systems including control and robotics, and power as well as systems including signal processing, communications, and biomedical engineering. An interdisciplinary approach marks many of the research projects and helps prepare students for leadership roles in industrial or academic research.

Master of Science

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission

Applicants for admission should possess a Bachelor of Science degree in electrical engineering or a related field such as physics, mathematics, or computer science, and should have a grade-point average that would indicate success in graduate study.

Students who are admitted without a Bachelor of Science degree in electrical engineering may be required to complete collateral courses.

International applicants are required to submit Graduate Record Examination General Test scores.

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Electrical and Computer Engineering

The student must complete a total of 30 credits under either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis) and meet the requirements specified below.

Requirements for Plan B:

1. Core Courses: Complete a minimum of four Electrical and Computer Engineering courses at the 800 or 900-level totaling at least 12 credits. Two of the courses must be selected from the following:
   - ECE 813 Advanced VLSI Design
   - ECE 820 Advanced Computer Architecture
   - ECE 821 Advanced Power Electronics and Applications
   - ECE 835 Advanced Electromagnetic Fields and Waves
   - ECE 851 Linear Systems and Control
   - ECE 863 Analysis of Stochastic Systems
   - ECE 874 Physical Electronics

   Electrical and Computer Engineering 801 cannot be used to fulfill this requirement.

2. Supporting Courses: At least 6 credits in approved courses in areas such as mathematics, statistics, or physics.

3. Seminar Requirement: First-year graduate students are required to attend seven seminars from the graduate seminar series.

Doctor of Philosophy

Admission

International applicants are required to submit Graduate Record Examination General Test scores.
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

James Klausner, Chairperson

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Mechanical engineering is a diverse profession that relies on fundamental science principles to conceive, design, and manufacture everything from miniaturized individual parts (e.g., biosensors, printer nozzles, micro-reactors, electronic coolers) to large complex systems and devices (e.g., rocket propulsion, jet engines, robotic tools, wind turbines, automobiles, water purification, energy storage). Mechanical engineers concentrate/focus on devices and systems that alter, transfer, transform, and utilize energy forms that cause motion. The mechanical engineering practitioner requires a broad range of skills and knowledge. The Department of Mechanical Engineering provides a curriculum that intertwines a foundation in mathematics and engineering science with creativity and innovation in design and fabrication. Students learn the skills to develop ideas from concept to product. The program integrates individual mastery of these subjects with teamwork-based solutions to open-ended design problems and practical engineering experiences. Along with the required courses, optional concentrations are available for students to focus their program of study within a particular area of interest, as well as opportunities to study abroad.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Mechanical engineering is a diverse profession that relies on fundamental science principles to conceive, design, and manufacture everything from miniaturized individual parts such as biosensors, printer nozzles, and micro-reactors to large complex systems and devices such as rocket propulsion, jet engines, robotic tools, wind turbines, and automobiles. Mechanical engineers are concerned with conceiving, designing, manufacturing, testing and marketing devices and systems that alter, transfer, transform and utilize energy forms that cause motion. In order to

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Electrical and Computer Engineering

In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified by their guidance committees.

1. The doctoral program must include a minimum of 36 credits, in addition to 24 credits of Electrical and Computer Engineering 999.
2. No 800-900 level independent study credits taken beyond the bachelor’s degree may be counted towards the doctoral degree.
3. A minimum of 3 credits must be taken outside of the College of Engineering in disciplinary areas such as mathematics, statistics, or physics.
4. All courses that are used to satisfy the requirements for the degree must have been completed under the numerical grading system.
5. Students may request up to 3 credits of master’s thesis research be applied towards this requirement.
6. First-year graduate students are required to attend seven seminars from the graduate seminar series.

DEPARTMENT of MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

James Klausner, Chairperson

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Mechanical Engineering

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog; 128 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. The University’s Tier II writing requirement for the Mechanical Engineering major is met by completing Mechanical Engineering 332, 412, and 481. Those courses are referenced in item 3.b. (1) below.
2. Students who are enrolled in the College of Engineering may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1 under the heading Graduation Requirements for All Majors in the College statement. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be used to satisfy the alternative track.
3. The credits earned in certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Mechanical engineering is a diverse profession that relies on fundamental science principles to conceive, design, and manufacture everything from miniaturized individual parts such as biosensors, printer nozzles, and micro-reactors to large complex systems and devices such as rocket propulsion, jet engines, robotic tools, wind turbines, and automobiles. Mechanical engineers are concerned with conceiving, designing, manufacturing, testing and marketing devices and systems that alter, transfer, transform and utilize energy forms that cause motion. In order to be accomplished in the mechanical engineering profession, a broad range of skills and knowledge are required. The Department of Mechanical Engineering provides a curriculum that intertwines a foundation in mathematics and engineering science with creativity and innovation in design. Students learn the skills to develop ideas from concept to product. The program integrates individual mastery of these subjects with teamwork-based solutions to open-ended design problems and practical engineering experiences. Along with the required courses, optional concentrations are available for students to focus their program of study within a particular area of interest.

The design program is a core pillar of the undergraduate curriculum that combines core instruction in design with hands-on experiences in design-build-test projects. A sequence of four design intensive courses culminates in a capstone course, underpinned by industrially-sponsored projects. Industrial sponsorship for the capstone design experience is strong. Over the last ten years, 130 companies, many from within the state, have sponsored over 325 capstone design projects. In addition to industrially-motivated projects, students have the option to participate in humanitarian projects. Students present their work on Design Day, the last day of classes in fall and spring.

The Department has a long-established study abroad program in Germany (RWTH in Aachen) and study abroad programs in France (École Catholique d’Arts et Métiers), the United Kingdom (University of Edinburgh), Korea (Korea University) and Denmark (Technical University of Denmark). The program also attracts a diverse group of international students to study with us. Included in the variety of activities open to students is the cooperative education program, in which a student may participate after his/her freshman year.

The Bachelor of Science Degree program in Mechanical Engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org.
Concentration in Aerospace Engineering

A concentration in Aerospace Engineering is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in Aerospace Engineering may require more than 128 credits. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

Aerospace Engineering

A mechanical engineering degree with the aerospace engineering concentration recognizes the expertise of students in subjects related to aerospace applications, and to the aerospace industry, which provides many career opportunities for mechanical engineering graduates. Students who meet the requirements of this concentration will have expertise in aerodynamics, propulsion and structures, supplemented by other strengths in the core Mechanical Engineering degree program. To complete a Bachelor of Science degree in mechanical engineering with an aerospace engineering concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3.a., 3.b., and 3.d. above and the following:

CREDITS
Both of the following courses: .................................... 6
ME 440 Aerodynamics and Aircraft Performance ............. 3
ME 441 Aerodynamics and Aircraft Performance ............. 3
One of the following courses: .................................... 3
ME 423 Intermediate Mechanics of Deformable Solids ........ 3
ME 426 Introduction to Composite Materials ................. 3
ME 475 Computer Aided Design of Structures ................. 3
One of the following courses (3 credits): ................... 3
ME 422 Introduction to Combustion .......................... 3
ME 433 Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics ....... 3
ME 442 Turbomachinery .................................. 3

Concentration in Automotive Powertrain

A concentration in Automotive Powertrain is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in automotive powertrain may require more than 128 credits. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

Automotive Powertrain

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with an automotive powertrain concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3.a., 3.b., and 3.d. above and the following:

CREDITS
All of the following courses (9 credits): ....................... 9
ME 422 Introduction to Combustion .......................... 3
ME 444 Automotive Engines ............................... 3
ME 445 Automotive Powertrain Design ....................... 3
One of the following courses (3 credits): .................... 3
ME 433 Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics ....... 3
ME 442 Turbomachinery .................................. 3

Concentration in Biomedical Engineering

A concentration in Biomedical Engineering is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in biomedical engineering may require more than 128 credits. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

Biomedical Engineering

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a biomedical engineering concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3.a., 3.b., and 3.d. above and the following:

CREDITS
Both of the following courses: ............................... 7
BS 161 Cell and Molecular Biology .......................... 3
PSL 250 Introductory Physiology ............................ 4
Nine credits from the following courses: .................. 9
PSL 250 Introductory Physiology ............................ 4
ME 444 Biosensors for Medical Diagnostics ................. 3
ME 494 Biophysic Mechanics and Heat Transfer .......... 3
ME 495 Tissue Mechanics ................................. 3
ME 497 Biomechanical Design in Product Development .... 3
ME 425 Biomaterials and Biocompatibility ................. 3

Concentration in Computational Design

A concentration in Computational Design is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in computational design may require more than 128 credits. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

Computational Design

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a computational design concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3.a., 3.b., and 3.d. above and the following:

CREDITS
ME 416 Computer Assisted Design of Thermal Systems .. 3
ME 433 Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics ....... 3
ME 465 Computer Aided Design of Structures ............. 3
ME 475 Computer Aided Design of Structures ............. 3
ME 478 Product Development .............................. 3

Concentration in Cryogenic Engineering

A concentration in Cryogenic Engineering is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in Cryogenic Engineering may require more than 128 credits. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

Cryogenic Engineering

A mechanical engineering degree with the cryogenic engineering concentration recognizes the expertise of students in thermal and mechanical analysis and design techniques as applied to cryogenic engineering applications. To complete a Bachelor of Science degree in mechanical engineering with a cryogenic engineering concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3.a., 3.b., and 3.d. above and the following courses (12 credits):
All of the following courses: .......................................................... 12
ME 413 Cryogenic-Thermal Systems ........................................ 3
ME 414 Machine Design of Cryogenic Systems ......................... 3
ME 416 Computer Assisted Design of Thermal Systems ............. 3
ME 442 Turbomachinery .......................................................... 3

Concentration in Energy

A concentration in Energy is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in energy may require more than 128 credits. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

Energy

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with an energy concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3.a., 3.b., and 3.d. above and the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CREDITS</th>
<th>ME 416 Computer Assisted Design of Thermal Systems</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ME 417 Design of Alternative Energy Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two of the following courses (6 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CREDITS</th>
<th>ME 422 Introduction to Combustion</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ME 440 Aerospace Propulsion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ME 442 Turbomachinery</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ME 444 Automotive Engines</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Concentration in Engineering Mechanics

A concentration in Engineering Mechanics is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in engineering mechanics may require more than 128 credits. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

Engineering Mechanics

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with an engineering mechanics concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3.a., and 3.b. above and the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CREDITS</th>
<th>ME 423 Intermediate Mechanics of Deformable Solids</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ME 425 Experimental Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ME 464 Intermediate Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ME 475 Computer Aided Design of Structures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Concentration in Manufacturing Engineering

A concentration in Manufacturing Engineering is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in manufacturing engineering may require more than 128 credits. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

Manufacturing Engineering

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a manufacturing engineering concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3.a., 3.b., and 3.d. above and the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CREDITS</th>
<th>ME 372 Machine Tool Laboratory</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ME 477 Manufacturing Processes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ME 478 Product Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>CHE 472 Composite Materials Processing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ECE 415 Computer Aided Manufacturing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>MSE 426 Introduction to Composite Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>ACC 230 Survey of Accounting Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CREDITS</td>
<td>EC 201 Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Concentration in Global Engineering

A concentration in Global Engineering is available to, but not required of, any student enrolled in the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. Completing the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in global engineering may require more than 128 credits. The concentration will be noted on the student's transcript.

Global Engineering

To earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering with a global engineering concentration, students must complete requirements 1., 2., 3.a., and 3.b. above and 12 credits of approved mechanical engineering courses from a co-sponsored Study Abroad institution. At least 3 credits must include a team design project.

LINKED BACHELOR’S-MASTER’S DEGREE IN ENGINEERING MECHANICS

Bachelor of Science Degree in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in Engineering Mechanics

Master of Science Degree in Engineering Mechanics

The department welcomes applications from Michigan State University Mechanical Engineering undergraduate students in their junior and senior year, who are pursuing an engineering mechanics concentration within the Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering. Admission applications must be made during the prior spring semester for an anticipated spring graduation or the prior fall semester for an anticipated fall graduation to allow admission before the final semester as a Mechanical Engineering undergraduate. Admission to the program requires a minimum undergraduate grade-point average of 3.5 and an approved program of study for the Master of Science degree in Engineering Mechanics at the time of admission. Admission to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program allows the application of up to 9 credits toward the master’s program for qualifying 400-level and above course work taken at the undergraduate level at Michigan State University or an external accredited institution. The number of approved credits, not to exceed 9, are applied toward the credit requirement of the master’s degree. Credits applied to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program are not eligible to be applied to any other graduate degree program.

LINKED BACHELOR’S-MASTER’S DEGREE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science Degree in Mechanical Engineering

Master of Science Degree in Mechanical Engineering

The department welcomes applications from Michigan State University Mechanical Engineering undergraduate students in their junior and senior year. Admission applications must be made during the prior spring semester for an anticipated spring graduation or the prior fall semester for an anticipated fall graduation to allow admission before the final semester as a Mechanical Engineering undergraduate. Admission to the program requires a minimum undergraduate grade-point average of 3.5 and an approved program of study for the Master of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering at the time of admission. Admission to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program allows the application of up to 9 credits toward the master’s program for qualifying 400-level and above course work taken at the undergraduate level at Michigan State University or an external accredited institution. The number of approved credits, not to exceed 9, are applied toward the credit requirement of the master’s degree. Credits applied to the Linked Bachelor’s-Master’s program are not eligible to be applied to any other graduate degree program.
GRADUATE STUDY
The Department of Mechanical Engineering offers programs leading to Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees, both in mechanical engineering and engineering mechanics. An individualized plan of study can be designed from a wide range of courses and research experiences to suit the professional aspirations of graduate students. A plan of study typically includes courses within and external to the department. The department offers research experiences in four broad areas: Fluid Thermal Science and Engineering; Biomechanics; Dynamic Systems and Control; and Solid Mechanics, Design, and Manufacturing. The research opportunities are diverse and include working closely with an individual faculty member and/or as part of a team in a large interdisciplinary research center. Graduate students are expected to enroll in courses that promote rapid professional growth as well as engage in research that leads to new knowledge creation that pushes the boundaries of science and engineering.

ENGINEERING MECHANICS

Master of Science
In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission
The department welcomes applications from students who possess a bachelor's degree in a related engineering or science discipline.

Students who are admitted to the master's program with a degree in a discipline other than engineering mechanics and who have not completed Mechanical Engineering 221, 222, 361, and 423 or equivalent courses may be admitted with provisional status. Such students will be required to demonstrate proficiency in the material in the courses referenced above, either by completing each of those courses with a grade of at least 3.0 or by passing an examination on the material in those courses sanctioned by the department Graduate Studies Committee. Of the courses referenced above, only Mechanical Engineering 423 may be counted toward the requirements for the master's degree.

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Engineering Mechanics
The student must complete a total of 30 credits for the degree under either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis) and must meet the requirements specified below:

Requirements for Both Plan A and Plan B:
1. The following core courses in engineering mechanics: Mechanical Engineering 825 or 861, 820, and 821.
2. At least one of the following core courses in mechanical engineering: Materials Science and Engineering 851, 855, 862, or 865.
3. At least one credit of Materials Science and Engineering 885.
4. At least one course in mathematics or statistics at the 400–level or above approved by the student's academic advisor.

Doctor of Philosophy
In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission
An applicant for admission must identify at least one prospective faculty advisor that he or she would like to direct his or her program of study. Admission to the Ph.D program is contingent on a faculty advisor accepting the student as an advisee.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Engineering Mechanics
The student must complete:
1. At least one of the following core courses in materials science and engineering: Materials Science and Engineering 851, 855, 862, or 865.
2. At least one course in mathematics or statistics at the 400–level or above.

These requirements are waived for those students who completed equivalent courses prior to enrolling in the doctoral program.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Master of Science
In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission
An applicant should possess a bachelor's degree in mechanical engineering or a related field.

The applicant must submit scores from the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

Requirements for the Master of Science Degree in Mechanical Engineering
The student must complete a total of 30 credits for the degree under either Plan A (with thesis) or Plan B (without thesis) and meet the requirements specified below:

Requirements for Both Plan A and Plan B:
1. Complete at least one course in three of the following four areas:
   b. Fluid Mechanics: Mechanical Engineering 830
2. Complete at least 6 additional credits in Mechanical Engineering courses at the 800–900 level, not including Mechanical Engineering 898 or 899.
Additional Requirements for Plan A:
The student must:
1. Complete at least 20 credits in courses at the 800–900 level including at least 6, but not more than 8, credits in Mechanical Engineering 899.
2. Submit a brief thesis proposal for approval by the student's academic advisor early in the student's program of study.

Additional Requirements for Plan B:
The student must complete at least 22 credits in courses at the 800–900 level.

Doctor of Philosophy
In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and of the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified below.

Admission
The applicant must submit scores from the Graduate Record Examination General Test.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Mechanical Engineering
In addition to meeting the requirements of the university and the College of Engineering, students must meet the requirements specified by their guidance committees.