The Lyman Briggs College is a residential college that bridges the science and humanities through interdisciplinary teaching and research. It provides students with a fundamental core science education in mathematics, chemistry, biology, and physics. Additionally, the core program addresses historical, philosophical, and societal concerns and consequences of modern science, technology, the environment, and medicine. Advanced undergraduate courses in the student’s major are taken in the respective departmental units of the College of Natural Science, College of Engineering, College of Agriculture and Natural Resources, and the University at large. The majority of Lyman Briggs students pursue programs leading to advanced graduate study in the natural sciences, or professional programs related to medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, allied health, education or law. Many other students plan to enter careers in teaching at the secondary level, science writing, product representation, industry, or government service upon completion of their Bachelor of Science degree.

As a residential college, Lyman Briggs College has classrooms, laboratories, faculty offices, academic advisor offices, and administrative offices located in Holmes Hall, where all first year and many upper-level Lyman Briggs students live and learn. Because of this residential organization, students are able to develop a strong living-learning community identity by integrating academic and personal development, with faculty, staff and their peers in residence. Students are encouraged to balance their academic lives with social, cultural, athletic, service-learning, and leadership opportunities on campus and in the greater East Lansing community.

Students admitted to Michigan State University are admissible to Lyman Briggs College based initially on application date. There are no additional academic or program requirements for freshman admissions. Enrollment in the college is limited; therefore students are encouraged to apply early. Applicants should indicate their intention to become a part of the Lyman Briggs College on the Michigan State University Application for Admissions. If a student has already submitted an application and would like to apply to Lyman Briggs College, she/he should contact the Office of Admissions directly as early as possible.

Students work closely with their academic advisors and faculty in developing an individualized academic plan. All students enter the program as ‘no major’ status and may declare a major as early as summer orientation or by the time they have earned 56 credit hours.

Students who are enrolled in the environmental biology/microbiology and microbiology coordinate majors in Lyman Briggs College may elect the Specialization in Food Processing and Technology. For additional information, refer to the Specialization in Food Processing and Technology statement in the Department of Food Science and Human Nutrition statement in the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources section of this catalog.

### Admission as a Freshman to Lyman Briggs College

Any student who meets the general requirements for admission to the university as shown in the Undergraduate Education section of this catalog may enroll in Lyman Briggs College, pending available space.

### Transfer Students

All students in good academic standing in Lyman Briggs College may transfer at any time to other programs at Michigan State University for which they are eligible, in order to accommodate changing academic needs and interests.

Students who wish to transfer into Lyman Briggs College should contact the Academic and Student Affairs Office to make an appointment to consult with the Admissions Coordinator. Space in Lyman Briggs College is limited.
LYMAN BRIGGS COLLEGE
Undergraduate Program

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM
The Lyman Briggs College program leads to the Bachelor of Science Degree.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree in Lyman Briggs College

1. The University requirements for bachelor's degrees as described in the Undergraduate Education section of this University catalog. 120 credits, including general elective credits, are required for the Bachelor of Science degree in Lyman Briggs College. Students who are enrolled in the College of Natural Science may complete the alternative track to Integrative Studies in Biological and Physical Sciences that is described in item 1, under the heading Graduation Requirements in the College statement. Certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below are equivalent to courses in the alternative track and, therefore, may be used to satisfy the alternative track.

2. The completion of the Lyman Briggs College mathematics and statistics requirement [referenced in item 3.c.(4) below] may also satisfy the University mathematics requirement.

The completion of Lyman Briggs 133 or one of the approved alternatives [referenced in requirement 3.a.(5)(a) below] may also be counted toward the University Tier I writing requirement.

The University's Tier II writing requirement for the Major and Coordinate Majors in Lyman Briggs College is met by completing Lyman Briggs 492 and one of the following courses: English 473A; History 425; Lyman Briggs College 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337. Those courses are referenced in items 3. a. (5) and 3. a. (6) below.

2. The requirements of Lyman Briggs College for the Bachelor of Science degree, referenced in item 3. a. below.

3. The credits earned in certain courses referenced in requirement 3. below may be counted toward College requirements as appropriate.

3. The following requirements of Lyman Briggs College for the Bachelor of Science degree:

   CREDITS
   a. CORE PROGRAM ....................................................... 46 to 55

   (1) Biology: One of the following groups of courses (8 to 10 credits):
       (a) Lyman Briggs 144, 145.
       (b) Biological Science 181H, 191H, 182H, 192H.
       (c) Biological Science 161, 171, 162, 172.

   (2) Chemistry: One of the following groups of courses (8 to 10 credits):
       (a) Lyman Briggs 171, 171L, 172, 172L.
       (b) Lyman Briggs 171, 171L, Chemistry 143.
       (c) Lyman Briggs 171, 171L, Chemistry 251.
       (d) Chemistry 141, 142, 161.
       (e) Chemistry 141, 143, 161.
       (f) Chemistry 141, 161, 251.
       (g) Chemistry 151, 152, 161.
       (h) Chemistry 181H, 182H, 185H.

   (3) Mathematics and Statistics: One of the following groups of courses (6 to 8 credits):
       (a) Lyman Briggs 118, 119.
       (b) Lyman Briggs 116, Statistics and Probability 231.
       (c) Mathematics 132, 133.
       (d) Mathematics 132, Statistics and Probability 231.
       (e) Mathematics 152H, 153H.

   (4) Physics: One of the following groups of courses (6 to 8 credits):
       (a) Lyman Briggs 273, 274.
       (b) Physics 231, 252, 251, 252.
       (c) Physics 183, 184.
       (d) Physics 181B, 182B, 251, 252.
       (e) Physics 231B, 232B, 251, 252.
       (f) Physics 138B, 182B.
       (g) Physics 193H.

   (5) History, Philosophy and Sociology of Science: A total of 11 or 12 credits from the courses in groups (a), (b), and (c) below. In addition to completing one course from each of the three groups, the student must complete one of the following courses from group (b) or group (c). (Note: 48 credits; History 425; Lyman Briggs 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 335. (a) One of the following courses: Lyman Briggs 133; Writing, Rhetoric and American Cultures 110, 115, 120, 125, 130, 135, 140, 145, 150, 195H. (b) One of the following courses: Lyman Briggs 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 335. (c) One of the following courses: Lyman Briggs 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 355, 490E; English 473A; History 425. Each of the following courses may be used to meet either requirement 3.a.(5)b or requirement 3.a.(5)c, but not both of those requirements: Lyman Briggs 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 355.

   (6) Senior Seminar: Lyman Briggs 492 (4 credits).
   b. MAJOR or COORDINATE MAJOR.
   Each student must complete the requirements of a Major or a Coordinate Major. The Major or Coordinate Major must be chosen from the lists of options below. Both the Major or Coordinate Major and the related courses must be approved by the student's academic advisor. With the approval of the appropriate Lyman Briggs College Curriculum Coordinator or Undergraduate Director, courses other than those that are listed as requirements for a Major or Coordinate Major may be used to satisfy degree requirements.

   Majors:
   Biology
   Computer Science
   Earth Science
   Environmental Science and Management
   Physical Science
   History, Philosophy and Sociology of Science

   Coordinate Majors:
   (1) College of Agriculture and Natural Resources: Animal Science
   Entomology
   Fisheries and Wildlife
   Food Science

   (2) College of Engineering: Computer Science
   Students are admitted to this Coordinate Major after they have reached junior standing and have met certain other requirements specified by Lyman Briggs College.

   (3) College of Natural Science: Actuarial Science
   Astrophysics
   Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
   Biochemistry/Biotechnology
   Biological Science—Interdepartmental
   Biomedical Laboratory Science
   Chemical Physics
   Chemistry
   Computational Chemistry
   Computational Mathematics
   Diagnostic Molecular Science
   Earth Science—Interdepartmental
   Environmental Biology/Microbiology
   Environmental Biology/Plant Biology
   Environmental Biology/ Zoology
   Environmental Geosciences
   Genomics and Molecular Genetics
   Geological Sciences
   Human Biology
   Mathematics
   Mathematics, Advanced
   Microbiology
   Neuroscience
   Nutritional Sciences
   Physical Science—Interdepartmental
   Physics
   Physiology
   Plant Biology
   Statistics
   Zoology

   1. Biology: A minimum of 30 credits from the courses listed below including:
       (1) One of the following courses (18 credits):
           (a) PLB 414 Plant Physiology: Metabolism
           (b) PLB 415 Plant Physiology
           (c) PSL 431 Human Physiology I
           (d) PSL 432 Human Physiology II

       (2) One of the following courses (6 credits):
           (a) ENT 404 Fundamentals of Entomology
           (b) PLB 418 Plant Systematics
           (c) PLB 434 Plant Structure and Function
           (d) PLB 441 Plant Ecology

       (3) One course from group (a) and one course from group (b) below (6 to 8 credits):
           (a) Organismal and Population Biology
               (i) Students who complete Physiology 431 and 432 to satisfy requirement 1.a.(2) above must complete one of the following courses: ENT 404 Fundamentals of Entomology
               (ii) Students who complete Botany 414 and 415 to satisfy requirement 1.a.(2) above must complete one of the following courses: ZOL 306 Invertebrate Biology

   2. 30
2. Computer Science ........................................ 30
   a. A minimum of 30 credits from the courses listed below including:
      (1) At least 24 credits from the following courses (24 credits):
          CSE 231 Introduction to Programming I ...................... 3
          CSE 236 Discrete Structures in Computer Science ......... 4
          CSE 240 Computer Organization and Architecture ....... 3
          CSE 330 Algorithms and Data Structures ................. 3
          CSE 410 Operating Systems .................................. 3
          CSE 460 Computability and Formal Language Theory .... 3
          LB 220 Calculus III ........................................... 4
      (2) At least two of the following courses (6 credits): CSE 420 Computer Architecture .......... 3
            CSE 422 Computer Networks .................................. 3
            CSE 435 Software Engineering ............................. 3
            CSE 440 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence ....... 3
            CSE 450 Translation of Programming Languages ...... 3
            CSE 452 Organization of Programming Languages ... 3
            CSE 472 Computer Graphics .................................. 3
            CSE 480 Database Systems ................................... 3

3. Earth Science ................................................ 27
   a. A minimum of 27 credits from the courses listed below including:
      (1) At least 14 credits in courses at the 300–400 level.
      (2) At least 8 credits in earth science courses outside the Department of Geological Sciences.
      (3) At least one course in each of the following 5 earth science areas (15 to 22 credits):
          (a) Astronomy and Astrophysics
              AST 207 The Science of Astronomy ....................... 3
          (b) Geology of the Solid Earth
              GLG 201 The Dynamic Earth ................................ 4
              GLG 321 Mineralogy and Geochemistry ............... 4
              GLG 351 Structural Geology and Tectonics ............ 4
              GLG 361 Petrology (W) ........................................ 4
              GLG 401 Plate Tectonics (W) ............................ 4
              GLG 402 Reservoirs and Aquifers ....................... 4
              GLG 491 Field Geology—Summer Camp (W) ......... 6
          (c) Paleobiology
              GLG 431 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy (W) ...... 4
              GLG 433 Vertebrate Palaeontology ....................... 4
              GLG 434 Evolutionary Palaeontology ................. 4
              PLB 335 Plants Through Time ........................... 3
          (d) Environmental Geosciences and Meteorology
              GEO 203 Introduction to Meteorology .................... 3
              GEO 405 Geography of Plants of North America .... 3
              GEO 406 Agriculture Climatology ..................... 3
              GEO 407 Weather Analysis and Forecasting ............ 4
              GLG 421 Environmental Geochemistry ................... 4
          (e) Geomorphology
              CSS 470 Soil Resources ....................................... 3
              GEO 407 Regional Geomorphology of the United States 3
              GEO 408 Soil Geomorphology Field Study, 4
              Geography 206 and 206L, combined, may be substitu-
              ted for one of the courses listed above.

4. Environmental Sciences and Management .................. 41
   a. A minimum of 41 credits from the courses listed below including:
      (1) One of the following groups of courses (8 or 10 credits):
          (a) Ecology
              ZOL 355 Ecology .............................................. 3
              ZOL 355L Ecology Laboratory ................................ 1
          (b) Geology
              GLG 201 The Dynamic Earth ................................ 4
          (c) Taxonomy or Phylogenetic Biology
              ENT 404 Fundamentals of Entomology ................. 4
              PLB 418 Plant Systematics .................................. 4
              ZOL 306 Invertebrate Biology ............................ 4
          (d) Biochemistry
              BMB 401 Basic Biochemistry ................................ 4
          (e) Aquatic Systems
              FW 420 Stream Ecology ....................................... 3
      (2) One course from each of the following 7 areas (24 to 26 credits):
          (a) Ecology: ZOL 355 Ecology ...................................... 3
          (b) Geology: GLG 201 The Dynamic Earth ................ 4
          (c) Taxonomy or Phylogenetic Biology: ENT 404 Fundamentals of Entomology ........ 4
          (d) Biochemistry: BMB 401 Basic Biochemistry ................ 4
          (e) Aquatic Systems: FW 420 Stream Ecology .............. 3
          (f) Microbiology: MMG 307 Introductory Microbiology .... 3
          (g) Economics: EC 201 Introduction to Microeconomics ....... 3

   b. At least 8 credits in earth science courses outside the Department of Geological Sciences.
   c. At least 8 credits in courses at the 300–400 level.
   d. At least 1 course in each of the following 5 earth science areas (15 to 22 credits):
      (a) Geology of the Solid Earth
          GLG 201 The Dynamic Earth ................................ 4
          GLG 321 Mineralogy and Geochemistry ............... 4
          GLG 351 Structural Geology and Tectonics ............ 4
          GLG 361 Petrology (W) ........................................... 4
          GLG 401 Plate Tectonics (W) ............................ 4
          GLG 402 Reservoirs and Aquifers ....................... 4
          GLG 491 Field Geology—Summer Camp (W) ......... 6
      (b) Paleobiology
          GLG 431 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy (W) ...... 4
          GLG 433 Vertebrate Palaeontology ....................... 4
          GLG 434 Evolutionary Palaeontology ................. 4
          PLB 335 Plants Through Time ........................... 3
      (c) Environmental Geosciences and Meteorology
          GEO 203 Introduction to Meteorology .................... 3
          GEO 405 Geography of Plants of North America .... 3
          GEO 406 Agriculture Climatology ..................... 3
          GEO 407 Weather Analysis and Forecasting ............ 4
          GLG 421 Environmental Geochemistry ................... 4
      (d) Geomorphology
          CSS 470 Soil Resources ....................................... 3
          GEO 407 Regional Geomorphology of the United States 3
          GEO 408 Soil Geomorphology Field Study, 4
          Geography 206 and 206L, combined, may be substitu-
          ted for one of the courses listed above.

5. Physical Science .............................................. 31
   a. A minimum of 31 credits from the courses listed below including:
      (1) The following course: LB 220 Calculus III ................. 4
      (2) At least 27 credits in chemistry courses, in physics courses, or in chemistry and physics courses approved by the student's academic advisor. At least 20 of the 27 credits must be in courses at the 300 level or above, and at least 14 of the 27 credits must be in either chemistry courses or physics courses and must meet the conditions specified below.
      For students who elect to complete at least 14 credits in physics courses, at least 6 of the 14 credits must be laboratory credits at the 300–400 level.
      For students who elect to complete at least 14 credits in physics courses, at least 6 of the 14 credits must be in modern physics, and at least 3 of the 14 credits must be laboratory credits.

6. History, Philosophy and Sociology of Science ........... 24
   a. A minimum of 24 credits in 300–400 level science and technology studies courses approved by the student's academic advisor. Courses in the Lyman Briggs College CORE PROGRAM and Lyman Briggs 492 may not be used to satisfy this requirement. Courses outside Lyman Briggs College may be used to satisfy this requirement.

MINOR IN HISTORY, PHILOSOPHY AND SOCIOLOGY OF SCIENCE

The Minor in History, Philosophy and Sociology of Science, which is administered by Lyman Briggs College, is designed to increase students' understanding of the epistemological foundations and ethical elements of science while learning more of the history of some areas of science and appreciating the complex ways that science is connected to other social institutions and practices.

The minor is available as an elective to students who are enrolled in a bachelor’s degree program in Lyman Briggs College at Michigan State University. Students majoring in History, Philosophy and Sociology of Science in Lyman Briggs College are not eligible for the minor. With the approval of the college, the courses that are used to satisfy the minor may also be used to satisfy the requirements for the bachelor’s degree. At least 12 unique credits counted towards the requirements for a student’s minor must not be used to fulfill the requirements for that student’s major.

Students who plan to complete the requirements for the minor should consult an undergraduate advisor in Lyman Briggs College.

Requirements for the Minor in History, Philosophy and Sociology of Science

Complete 15 to 16 credits from the following:

1. Two of the following courses (8 credits):
   LB 331 Literature and Science (W) ......................... 4
   LB 332 Technology and Culture (W) ..................... 4
   LB 333 Topics in History of Science (W) ............... 4
   LB 334 Science, Technology, and Public Policy (W) ... 4
   LB 335 The Natural Environment: Perceptions and Practices (W) ........................................ 4
   LB 336 Gender, Sexuality, Science, Technology (W) ... 4
   LB 490E Advanced Directed Study in History, Philosophy, and Sociology of Science (W) .................. 4

2. Two of the following courses (7 or 8 credits):
   ENG 473A Literature and Medicine ........................ 3
   ESA 340 Environmental and Natural Resources Law .... 3
   ESA 440 Environmental and Natural Resource Policy in Michigan ........................................ 3
   GEO 435 Geography of Health and Disease .............. 3

CREDITS
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HST 416</td>
<td>History of the Atomic Bomb and Nuclear Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HST 420</td>
<td>History of Sexuality since the 18th Century</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HST 425</td>
<td>American and European Health Care since 1800</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HRT 486</td>
<td>Biotechnology in Agriculture: Applications and Ethical Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>LB 330</td>
<td>Topics in History, Philosophy, and Sociology of Science (W)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LB 331</td>
<td>Literature and Science (W)</td>
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<td>LB 332</td>
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<td>Gender, Sexuality, Science, Technology (W)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LB 355</td>
<td>Philosophy of Technology (W)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LB 490E</td>
<td>Advanced Directed Study in History, Philosophy, and Sociology of Science (W)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MC 350</td>
<td>Evolution and Society</td>
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<td>MC 351</td>
<td>Science and Social Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>MC 459</td>
<td>Science, Technology, Environment and Public Policy Capstone (N)</td>
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<td>PHL 380</td>
<td>Nature of Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHL 462</td>
<td>Philosophy of Mind</td>
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<td>PHL 480</td>
<td>Philosophy of Science</td>
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<td>PHL 484</td>
<td>Philosophy of Biological Science</td>
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<td>PHL 485</td>
<td>Philosophy of Social Science</td>
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<td>Science, Technology, and Society</td>
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<td>SOC 475</td>
<td>Sociology of Health Care Systems</td>
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<td>SOC 476</td>
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<td>ZOL 446</td>
<td>Environmental Issues and Public Policy</td>
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Courses used to fulfill requirement 1. above may not be used to fulfill this requirement. Other courses may be used in fulfillment of this requirement with the approval of the student's academic advisor.