1834. Natural Science (N)

Spring. 4(3-2) Students may not receive credit in more than one of the following: AST 119, AST 217, AST 229, N S 135, N S 155, N S 1834. N S 1824 or approval of department. Nature of science as exemplified by ideas from physical science. The Copernican Revolution is used as an example of the science-society interaction. Modern concepts of cosmology are also introduced.

200. Technology, Society and Public Policy

Winter. 3(3-0) Twelve credits from natural science or engineering. Interdepartmen-tal with and administered by Engineering. Description and analysis of certain current technologies and their consequences; exploration of avenues for assessing such consequences as an aid to formulation of public policy.

209. Humans and Disease (N)Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)

Disease as a natural biological phenomenon and how it has influenced the human race from a worldwide perspective. Environmental and cul-tural factors and how these influence and inter-relate with disease.

Wilderness Environmental Field 242. Studies (N)

Winter, Summer. 4(4-0) Approval of instructor. Students may not receive credit in more than one of the following: N S 142, N S 242.

Study of ecosystem balance between physical, biological and human elements while hiking in selected wilderness areas. Requires out-of-state travel.

292. Selected Topics

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3 to 5 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Interdisciplinary study of topics in the natural sciences or the natural sciences as related to the humanities and social sciences.

300. Supervised Individual Study

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Selected students requesting individual study of interdisciplinary problems. Variable elective credit will be determined when the student secures instructor, adviser, and department approval.

325. **Biological and Social Aspects of** Human Reproduction

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department.

Anatomy and physiology of human reproduc-tion will be integrated with consideration of such current social concerns as contraception, abortion, veneral disease and drugs.

380. **Issues in Science and Religion**

Winter. 4(4-0) Juniors or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Religious Studies.

History of relationships between science and religion. Methods of science and religion. Attempts at resolution of conflicts and formation of new syntheses.

401. **Engineering and Public Policy**

Spring. 3(3-0) Seniors, or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by Engineering.

Sociotechnical assessment of impact of technology on society, with analysis of the role of engineering and natural science in contributing to public policy formulation.

456. Foundations of Developmental Biology

Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) ZOL 317; ZOL 417 recommended. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Zoology.

Reading and discussion of original research which posed significant problems of modern developmental biology.

NSC

NATURAL SCIENCE (COLLEGE OF)

201. Science Problem Solving Seminar I Fall. 2(2-0) MTH 108 concurrently,

approval of instructor.

Problem solving principles and application of strategies to the disciplines of science and mathematics. Activities reflecting the types of prob-lems encountered in these disciplines emphasized.

202. Science Problem Solving Seminar II

Winter. 2(2-0) NSC 201, approval of instructor.

Continuation of NSC 201. Emphasis upon problem solving in science disciplines and principles of research design.

203. Science Problem Solving Seminar III

Spring. 2(1-3) May reenroll for a maxi-mum of 4 credits. NSC 202, approval of instructor.

Applied experience in research. Design and implementation of simple research problems. Relationship of science and society.

Women in Science 305.

Spring. 3(3-0) Introductory course in chemistry or physics or biological science or approval of instructor.

The development of women scientists of the past, present, and future will be examined. Emphasis will be on representatives from physics, biology, medicine, mathematics, and engineering.

394H. Current Topics in Science (MTC)

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if different topics are taken. Approval of Honors College or course coordinator.

Scientists from several disciplines lecture on a common topic of current scientific interest, indicating the key concepts, the analytic approaches, the processes and the constraints of their respective disciplines.

410. Environmental Toxicology

Winter. 4(4-0) B S 212, BCH 401. Interdepartmental with Agriculture and Natural Resources.

Fate and effects of toxic chemicals in soil, plants, wildlife, and aquatic systems. Interactions between chemicals and the environment which influence their fate and ecological importance. Approved through Fall 1989.

445. Pest Management: Pesticide **Chemistry and Application** Systems for Plant Protection

Fall. 5(3-4) CEM 143, ENT 425, HRT 402 or CSS 402, BOT 405 or concurrently or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with Agriculture and Natural Resources.

A broad overview of pesticide chemistry, efficient usage, environmental fate, legislation and application techniques.

446. Pest Management: Biological Systems for Plant Protection

Fall. 3(3-0) ENT 425, HRT 402 or CSS 402, BOT 405 or concurrently or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with Agriculture and Natural Resources.

Management of plant pests utilizing host resistance, cultural practices, legislation, and biological systems.

447. Pest Management: Systems Management for Plant Protection

Winter. 4(3-2) NSC 445, NSC 446 or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with Agriculture and Natural Resources.

Designed to integrate knowledge and improve ability in arriving at pest management decisions of varying complexity involving the fields of agronomy, wildlife, horticulture, entomology, and plant pathology.

492. **Integrative Studies**

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 6 credits. Juniors.

In-depth study of topics which require an integration within or among the natural sciences or between the natural sciences and other major areas of human knowledge.

80I. Special Problems in Electron Microscopy

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 15 credits. Approval of instructor.

802. Essentials of Electron Microscopy

Fall, Winter. 2(2-0) Approval of instructor.

Principles of electron microscopy including optical theory, instrument design and construction and selected specimen preparative procedures. Emphasis on current literature.

810. Methods in Transmission Electron Microscopy

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(1-5) Approval of instructor; NSC 802.

preparative instruments. Preparative technique for biological and nonbiological materials. Pho-tographic principles including interpretation of micrographs.

Methods in Scanning Electron 820. Microscopy

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(1-5) Approval of instructor; NSC 802 or concurrently. Use of the scanning electron microscope and preparative equipment. Preparative technique for biological and nonbiological materials. Interpretation of micrographs.

830. Analytical Electron Microscopy

Fall, Spring. 2(1-3) Approval of instructor; NSC 802 or concurrently.

Use of X-ray analysis on electron microscopes and electron microprobes with biological and physical materials. Methods of preparation and analysis of product data.

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840. Energy Dispersive Spectroscopy Fall. 3(1-4) NSC 802, NSC 820.

Energy dispersive X-ray analysis on electron microscopes with emphasis on the scanning elec-tron microscope. Machine operation and appli-cations for biological and nonbiological samples.

NURSING (COLLEGE OF)

Introduction to Professional 202. Nursing Practice

Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of college, N E 203 concurrently. Not open to Registered Nurses.

NE

Fundamental theoretical concepts necessary for the delivery of professional practice utilizing the nursing process. Development of interpersonal communication and documentation skills. Accountability in nursing practice.

203. Introduction to Professional Nursing Practice Practicum

Winter. 3(0-9) Approval of college, N E 202 concurrently. Not open to Registered Nurses.

Application of fundamental theoretical concepts in nursing utilizing nursing process in simulated and real life settings. Development of fundamental psychomotor nursing skills.

Professional Nursing I: Basic 212. Concepts

Winter. 2(2-0) Approval of college. Introductory concepts forming foundation of professional nursing practice. Standards of prac-tice, code of ethics. Relationship of nursing research to practice and health promotion.

Transition to Professional Nursing 215. Fall. 4(3-3) Approval of college. Open

only to Registered Nurses.

Transition issues for Registered Nurses seeking baccalaureate education. Essential theoretical and clinical components for professional nursing practice. Assessment, documentation and inter-personal skills.

301. Nursing III

Winter. 10(6-12) N E 300.

Care of individuals at risk across the life span. Application of entire nursing process in a variety of health care settings. Approved through Fall 1989.

302. Nursing IV

Spring. 10(5-15) N E 301, N E 441. Application of the nursing process to individuals in diminished-stable health. Assessment of healthy families. Relation of research findings to practice. Clinical placement in acute care set-tings.

Approved through Winter 1990.

Concepts of Nursing Care of the Young and Older Adult 303.

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of college, N E 304 concurrently.

Theoretical concepts in nursing care of adult and elderly with acute alterations in health status. Prototype health states, nursing diagnosis and application of professional standards of nursing care.

304. Practicum in Nursing Care of the Young and Older Adult

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(0-12) Approval of college, N E 303 concurrently.

Applied nursing care of adults and elderly in acute care settings. Implementation of nursing process. Application of standards of care and professional accountability.

Concepts of Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family 305.

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of college, N E 306 concurrently.

Concepts of nursing care of the childbearing family during prenatal, intrapartum and post-partum periods. Typical and atypical client care situations.

306. Practicum in Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(0-12) Approval of college, N E 305 concurrently.

Practicum in nursing care of the childbearing family in prenatal, intrapartum and postpartum periods. Implementation of nursing process in a variety of settings.

Concepts of Nursing Care of Children and Their Families 307.

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of college, N E 308 concurrently.

Concepts relative to holistic care of children in real or potential altered health states and their families. Health promotion and application of growth and development concepts.

Practicum in Nursing Care of Children and Their Families 308.

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(0-12) Approval of college, N E 307 concurrently.

Application of nursing process to children with potential or real altered health states and their families. Implementation of health promotion and growth and development concepts.

Professional Nursing II: Change and the Change Process 312.

Spring. 2(2-0) N E 212 or approval of college.

Situations in which the nurse and client experience change. Appropriate independent nursing interventions. Therapeutic relationships and nursing advocacy techniques.

400. Nursing V

Fall. 10(5-15) N E 302, PSY 425.

Nursing of individuals in diminished-unstable and families in diminished-stable health states. Client referral and interdependent practice. Relation of research findings to practice. Clinical placement in acute care settings. Approved through Summer 1990.

401. Nursing VI

Winter. 10(4-18) N E 400. Nursing of individuals in depleted-compensated and families in diminished-unstable health states. Community assessment. Application of research findings to practice. Interdependent clinical practice within health care systems. Approved through Fall 1990.

Concepts in Advanced Nursing Care of the Young and Older Adult 403. Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Approval

of college, N E 404 concurrently. Concepts of care of adult and elderly clients with complex health problems. Professional, legal, ethical issues and relevant research.

404 Practicum in Advanced Nursing Care of the Young and Older Adult

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(0-15) Approval of college, N E 403 concurrently.

Practicum in nursing care of the adult and elderly client in acute care setting. Implementa-tion of nursing process and health promotion.

405. Nursing VII

Spring. 10(3-21) N E 401, N E 407. Nursing of individuals and families with deple-ted health. Analysis of community health issues. Integration of theory and research from nursing and related sciences. Interdependent clinical practice within health care systems. Approved through Winter 1991.

408. **Concepts of Community Health** Nursing

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of college, N E 409 concurrently.

Theoretical concepts of nursing in community health. Public health trends and issues. The role, reponsibilities and activities of the community health nurse.

409. Practicum in Community Health Nursing

Fall, Winter, Spring. Registered Nurse Students: 5(0-10). All other students: 5(0-15). Approval of college, N E 408 concurrently. Application of public health nursing principles for individuals, families and aggregates. Levels of prevention and health promotion.

410. Concepts of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of college, N E 411 concurrently.

Theoretical perspectives of behavior as applied to mental health nursing practice. Selected research studies relevant to nursing process as it assists in meeting client needs.

Practicum in Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing 411.

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(0-15) Approval of college, N E 410 concurrently.

Maladaptive patterns of emotional and behavioral expression in relation to implementation of nursing process.

412. Professional Nursing III: Role Development

Spring, 2(2-0) N E 312 or approval of college.

Issues relevant to role development of a professional nurse. Legal issues in practice and value development in nursing.

413. Professional Nursing IV:

Leadership and Management Winter. 2(2-0) N E 412 or approval of

college.

Leadership, organizational and management theories and their impact upon nursing practice and delivery of health care within organizations. Organizational and professional factors which influence leadership effectiveness.

Professional Nursing V: Trends, 414. **Events** and Issues

Spring. 2(2-0) N E 413 or approval of college.

Past, current and future impact of selected legal, economic, educational, social, political and ethical forces on health care and nursing practice.