

**349. Private Power and the Public Interest**

Winter. 4(3-0)

Private interests' influence on public policy and the public interest. Studies of Congress, the executive branch, state legislatures and political parties. Case examples drawn from field experience with participating agencies.

**350. Living in the Urban Environment**

Winter. 4(3-0)

Psychological and social responses to the urban environment. Physical and social sources of stress, adaptations to stress, relationship between physical form of the city and social patterns, urban aesthetics.

**370. The Legal System I**

Fall. 4(3-0)

Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

**371. The Legal System II**

Winter. 4(3-0)

Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

**374. Theories of Justice**

Spring. 4(3-0)

Consideration of contrasting theories of justice. Plato, Kant, Mill and Locke will be examined and contrasted with legal positivism and communism. Attention also given prominent non-Western theories of justice.

**375. Social Ethics**

Fall. 4(3-0)

Interpretations of what normative standards mean in terms of current meta-ethical theories. Implication of interpretations when applied to such social problems as civil disobedience, public interest, education, and constitutionalism.

**380. Social Politics of Intergroup Relations**

Fall. 4(3-0)

Minority groups and movements as collective behavior phenomena. Leadership roles and organizational strategies in the "civil rights movement". Comparisons with racists and segregationist groups and movements.

**381. Intergroup Relations and the Law**

Winter. 4(3-0)

Relationship between law and opinion as it affects regulation of intergroup relations. Litigation, legislation and administrative action. Transformation from *de jure* to *de facto* segregation.

**382. Religion and Intergroup Relations**

Winter, Spring. 4(3-0)

Religious doctrine as source of attitudes and ideas relevant to intergroup relations. Sectarian organization as source of conflict. Church-state policy problems. Church-sponsored programs and role of the ministry in intergroup relations.

**383. The Jews, Anti-Semitism and Intergroup Relations**

Spring. 4(3-0)

Jewish experience viewed historically and sociologically. Particular emphasis on anti-Semitism as a social phenomenon and the relevance of the concepts of assimilation, acculturation and pluralism to Jewish experience.

**385. Black Protest Thought**

Spring. 4(3-0)

Alternative major doctrines and policy proposals concerning race relations as expressed by such spokesmen as Booker T. Washington, W. E. B. DuBois, Martin Luther King, Jr., and Malcolm X.

**390. Field Experience**

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 15 credits. Juniors.

Participant observation in organizations currently engaged in making, influencing, implementing or analyzing policies pursued by public or private organizations relevant to college programs. Designed to provide insight into and knowledge of policy problems and the way organizations deal with them.

**420. Senior Seminars in International Relations**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

Selected major international issues in a seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

**422. Policy Problems in International Organization**

Fall. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.

Policy problems confronting international and supernational organizations; an examination of decision-making structures and processes.

**424. Conflict Resolution in World Politics**

Spring. 4(3-0) 220 recommended.

The accommodation of competitive political interests and the resolution of international conflict with special attention to the problems of negotiation, diplomacy, war and world order.

**440. Senior Seminars in Economic and Social Policy Problems**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

Contemporary social and economic issues in seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

**443. National Social Policy and the Political Process**

Winter. 4(3-0)

An examination through the use of the case-study method of the relationship between social policy and the political process.

**444. National Economic Policy and the Political Process**

Fall. 4(3-0)

An examination through the use of the case study method of the relationship between economic policy and the political process.

**450. Senior Seminars in Urban Community Policy Problems**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

Seminar study of selected policy problems including urban management and decision making. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

**452. Urban Economics**

Fall. 4(3-0)

Study of economic structure and contemporary economic problems in the American metropolis. Includes such topics as the economic base of cities, income and capital flow, and unemployment.

**470. Senior Seminars in Problems of Justice, Morality, and Constitutional Democracy**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

Seminar study of selected problems in political and legal theory and their relations to policy-making. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers may be emphasized.

**480. Senior Seminars in Intergroup Relations**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

Study and assessment of policies relating to major minority groups in a seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

**495. Independent Study**

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of academic adviser and instructor.

**JAPANESE**

See Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages

**JOURNALISM**

JRN

**College of Communication Arts**

**110. Journalism in a Free Society**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)

Examination of the role of journalism in the mass communications process and its significance in a free society.

**200H. Honors Work—The Press and Contemporary Issues**

Spring. 4(4-0) Minimum 3.0 grade-point average; not open to Freshmen; approval of school.

The press as it reflects and is affected by selected contemporary issues. Issues will be determined by their timeliness and the special qualifications and interests of the faculty member.

**201. News Writing**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) Three terms of American Thought and Language, pass typing test. Must type 25 words per minute.

Introduction to news writing; news story style, structure, and readability.

**Descriptions — Journalism  
of  
Courses**

**300. Reporting**

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(2-6)  
201, Juniors or approval of school. Minimum  
ability to type.

Sources, interviewing techniques, and reporting  
of routine stories— deaths, crimes, accidents,  
meetings, speeches, and simple features.

**306. Television and Radio News**

Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) 201 or approval  
of school.

Writing news scripts; wire service material for  
television and radio. Work in WKAR television  
newsroom.

**310. Introduction to Photo-Journalism**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) 300 for  
majors; Juniors.

Press photo content and techniques; camera and  
darkroom operation and theory.

**318. Technical Writing**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) Jun-  
iors; non-majors.

The preparation of articles about scientific re-  
search and related subjects. Sources for articles  
include reports and interviews with scientists.

**401. News Editing**

(419.) Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4)  
300.

Functions, responsibilities and techniques of  
news editing; evaluation and processing of  
news; headline writing; picture editing; page  
makeup.

**403. Reporting Public Affairs**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) 401.

Reporting community, court, political and gov-  
ernmental activities.

**407. Science Writing**

Fall, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Majors:  
300; others: 201.

The preparation of science stories for the mass  
media. Emphasis is on the techniques and re-  
sponsibilities of science writers.

**409. Supervising High School  
Publications**

(402.) Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Jun-  
iors; non-majors. Interdepartmental with Edu-  
cation.

Staff organization, make-up, illustration, copy  
preparation, advertising, and editorial policies  
of school newspapers and yearbooks.

**412. Editorial Writing**

Spring. 3(3-0) Seniors; approval of  
school.

Structure, style and underlying principles of the  
editorial. Practice in writing editorials. Cri-  
tiques of editorials.

**415. Advanced Reporting**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(0-8) 403.

Interpretive reporting in special fields.

**422. Newspaper Editorial  
Management**

Winter. 4(4-0) Seniors.

Editorial ethics, practices, procedures, policies,  
and problems, with emphasis on application at  
organization and administration levels.

**428. History of Journalism**

Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) Juniors. Re-  
quired of majors.

Critical analysis of the history of the mass media  
of communications.

**430. Press Rights and Responsibilities**

Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) Seniors.

Legal problems in news gathering, publishing,  
and commenting; principles of freedom of the  
press.

**431. Senior Seminar**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(5-0) Seniors.  
Problems in contemporary society.

**432. Magazine Feature Articles**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors;  
majors: 300.

Practice in planning and gathering material for  
organizing, writing, and rewriting features for  
magazines, and general magazines of specialized  
analysis.

**434. Magazine Editing and Publishing**

Winter, Spring. 4(2-2) Majors: 300,  
ADV 307; others; approval of school.

Planning, production, circulation, and adverti-  
sing procedure for company publications, trade  
magazines, and general magazines of specialized  
or broad appeal.

**475. International Press  
Communications**

Fall, Winter. 4(4-0)

Concepts and practices of journalism around the  
world; the international flow of news; news-  
gathering agencies and their sources; the work  
of foreign correspondents; news centers of the  
world; freedom of information.

**476. The Press in Democratic  
Societies**

Winter. 4(4-0) 475.

Comparative development of communication  
systems; their political, cultural, and economic  
roots; role of the media; extent of freedom and  
control; what the media report; professional ed-  
ucation and training.

**477. The Press in Authoritarian  
Societies**

Spring. 4(4-0) 475.

Development of media in authoritarian systems;  
historical and philosophical roots, political and  
informative roles of the media; methods of con-  
trol; training of journalists.

**480. Reviewing and Criticism**

Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of school.

Reporting the arts for newspapers and mag-  
azines. Lectures and assignments in reviewing  
motion pictures, plays, musicals, books, concerts  
and exhibitions.

**499. Individual Projects**

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3  
credits. Approval of school.

Individual problems as arranged with instruc-  
tor.

**800. Seminar in Research Methods in  
Journalism**

Fall. 4 credits.

Problems and techniques of selected research  
methods, including content analysis, demograph-  
ic surveys, case method, and historical method.  
Applications to student projects, with attention  
to bibliography, documentation, and style.

**801. Seminar in Journalism and Mass  
Communication Research**

(470.) Winter. 4(4-0) Seniors.

Journalism and mass communication research;  
problems, available materials and methods; in-  
cluding readership surveys, content analysis, ex-  
periments, measurement and appropriate stati-  
stical techniques.

**811. Proseminar in Mass Media and  
Their Audiences**

Fall. 4(3-0)

The structure of the mass media; growth and  
change since the 1930's; the mass communica-  
tions system in an urban setting; economic  
base of the print and broadcast media; nature  
of the audience of the media; relationship of  
the media and their audiences.

**815. Seminar in the Press and Society**

Winter. 4 credits.

Provides opportunity to work in areas of special  
interest and study significant problems relating  
to role of the press in modern society.

**820. Seminar in History of Journalism**

Spring. 4 credits.

Selected periods in the history of American  
journalism. Students will read widely in the  
literature of journalism for the period under  
discussion, and will make first-hand study of  
original files of newspapers and magazines of  
period.

**823. Government and Mass  
Communications**

Spring. 4(3-0)

Contemporary issues resulting from the restric-  
tive, regulatory, and supplementary activities  
of government in the field of mass communica-  
tions; current constitutional and administrative  
problems of the mass media.

**824. Press and Political Mass  
Communication**

Fall. 4(4-0)

Intensive study of mass communication in  
political organization and behavior, topics in  
theory and research methods in political orga-  
nization, political news gathering and process-  
ing, the role of political parties and special in-  
terest groups, campaign communication and re-  
porting of elections, mass communication in  
domestic and international political crises,  
sample survey techniques, public opinion poll-  
ing, content analyses and research planning.

**875. The Press in the Soviet Union**

Fall. 4(4-0) 475; approval of school.

Historical development of press; Soviet concept  
of news and information: Role of Agitprop; party  
guidelines; structure, type, and characteristics  
of the press.

**877. The Press in Latin America**

Spring. 4(4-0) 475; approval of  
school.

Historical roots of the press; techniques of con-  
trol; the journalist and his audiences; political,  
economic, legal, and cultural barriers to com-  
munication; the journalist's role; the press as  
a social institution.

**878. The Press in Asia's Developing  
Countries**

Winter. 4(4-0) 475. Approval of in-  
structor.

The press and strategies for modernization in  
developing countries in Asia; historical develop-  
ment, legal-constitutional settings, cultural di-  
versities, socio-psychological constructs and geo-  
physical requirements; Western influences and  
rise of the vernacular press.

**890. Special Problems**

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 12  
credits.

**899. Research**

Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable Credit.  
Approval of school.

**900. Readings in Journalism**

Fall, Summer. 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Intensive reading in selected areas of the history and present state of the American or foreign press.

**901. Seminar in Journalism**

Winter. 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Reading, research and discussion in selected areas of journalism focusing on important men, institutions, ideas, theories and trends in American or foreign press.

**902. Special Projects**

Spring. 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits.

Individual reading and research.

**JUSTIN MORRILL  
COLLEGE**

**JMC**

**Humanities**

**230A. History**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Study in the discipline of history with selected periods, areas and topics.

**230B. History**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in history.

**231A. Literature**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Study in the discipline of literature with selected topics, periods, and genres.

**231B. Literature**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in literature.

**232A. Philosophy**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Study in the discipline of philosophy with selected thinkers, methods and issues.

**232B. Philosophy**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in philosophy.

**233A. Religion**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Study in the discipline of religion with selected religions, figures, literature, and topics.

**233B. Religion**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in religion.

**234A. Fine Arts**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Study in the disciplines of the fine arts with selected artists, schools, periods and genres.

**234B. Fine Arts**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in fine arts.

**239A. Interdisciplinary Studies in Arts and Humanities**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Special interdisciplinary studies related to the arts and humanities.

**239B. Interdisciplinary Studies in Arts and Humanities**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent interdisciplinary study related to the arts and humanities.

**339A. Interdisciplinary Studies in the Arts and Humanities**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Juniors or approval of college.

Study of a theme or topic from the perspectives of at least two disciplines.

**339B. Interdisciplinary Independent Study in the Arts and Humanities**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Juniors or approval of college.

Independent study of a theme or topic from the perspectives of at least two disciplines.

**Social Sciences**

**IDC. The Role of the Helping Professions and Organizations in Community Service**

For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

**250A. Sociology**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Study in the discipline of sociology with selected topics and schools.

**250B. Sociology**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in sociology.

**251A. Psychology**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Study in the discipline of psychology with selected schools, topics, and figures.

**251B. Psychology**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in psychology.

**252A. Political Science**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Study in the discipline of political science with selected periods, topics, and issues.

**252B. Political Science**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in political science.

**253A. Economics**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Study in the discipline of economics with selected schools, economics, areas, and topics.

**253B. Economics**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in economics.

**254A. Geography**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Study in the discipline of geography with selected areas of the world, cultures, topics, and issues.

**254B. Geography**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in geography.

**255A. Anthropology**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

An introduction to the work and interests of anthropologists, for the purpose of providing general education in the social sciences.

**255B. Anthropology**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 2 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent study in anthropology.

**259A. Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Special interdisciplinary studies related to the social sciences.

**259B. Interdisciplinary Studies in Social Science**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken.

Independent interdisciplinary study related to the social sciences.

**359A. Interdisciplinary Studies in the Social Sciences**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) or 4(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Juniors or approval of college.

Study of a theme or topic from the perspectives of at least two disciplines.